



Support Catalogue 147E
Edition 7, year 2018

PRESENTATION

It is our pleasure to offer you the 7th edition of our technical catalogue on standard supports for piping, which has now become a reference in the sector. This catalogue describes the experience built up by the PIHASA team since 1972, and is mainly designed as a practical work tool for engineers, assemblers and users of the power generation industries, petrochemicals, paper industry, shipbuilding, food, steel, LNG and other heavy industries involving heavy loads and high or cold temperatures.

Following the previous long-lived version of our catalogue, apart from showing the corporate image of the company, this update introduces a new, more rational organization in sections or families of products, incorporating new components in line with the technical development in our discipline, besides suggestions and requirements expressed by our customers, to whom we are grateful for this contribution and collaboration. But however, generally speaking, there is a continuity of designs, backed by decades of satisfactory service and a well-earned reputation of sturdiness and durability.

As has been the case to date, our designs are based on criterion established in the ASME code following MSS standards, while also complying with the EN European standards and materials.

In short, this catalogue is the result of know-how built up over more than four decades of service to the market, condensing all our know-how and our intention to meet the needs of an extremely wide range of customers and projects distributed worldwide.

Nonetheless, as you can see in numerous indications found in the catalogue, here at PIHASA we specialize in offering a highly flexible solution adapted to the requirements of each individual customer, so that we are at your entire disposal for any variation in the design or specific modification that you may put forward.

Since the world of supports for piping is a discipline constantly developing, alongside the increasing level of innovation in engineering and processes, we reserve the right to introduce revisions in the catalogue designs, as shown below. Furthermore, we shall regularly be showing these revisions on our website and in the course of direct consultation.

Lastly, we would like to thank you for your kind attention and for allowing us to be your collaborators. We remain at your disposal to hear your comments and needs, which we will gladly make every effort to meet.

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SECTION A

HANGER COMPONENTS

STRUCTURAL ATTACHMENT ELEMENTS

CLAMPS

THREADED ACCESSORIES

ANCHOR BOLTS

TRAPEZES

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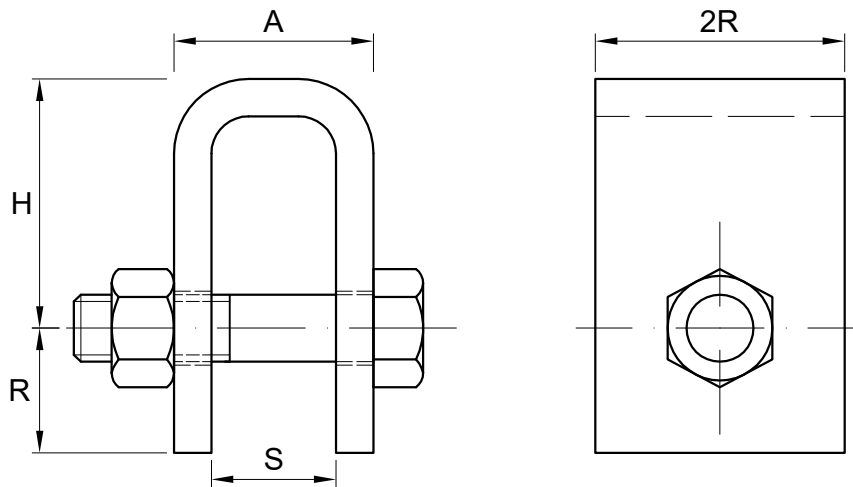
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BEAM ATTACHMENT

FIG.: 2100

SECTION A
1

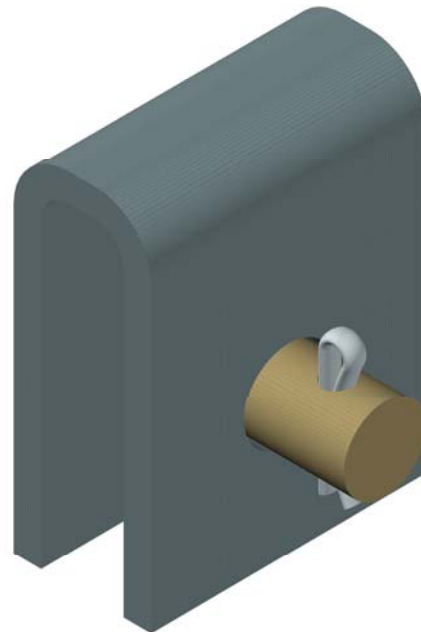


APPLICATION: Upper connection welded to structure; connects with forged eyenut fig. 2333 or with B type variable springs or equivalent upper-connection constant springs.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.



No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	H (mm)	R (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT OR PIN	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	32	40	20	20	M12	0,4	575
2	M16	32	55	25	20	M16	0,5	1200
3	M20	46	60	30	30	M20	1	1800
4	M24	55	60	35	35	M24	1,5	2500
5	M30	69	80	40	45	Ø30	3	4100
6	M36	74	95	50	50	Ø35	4,5	6500

N.B.: For sizes greater than M36, refer to Fig. 2101.

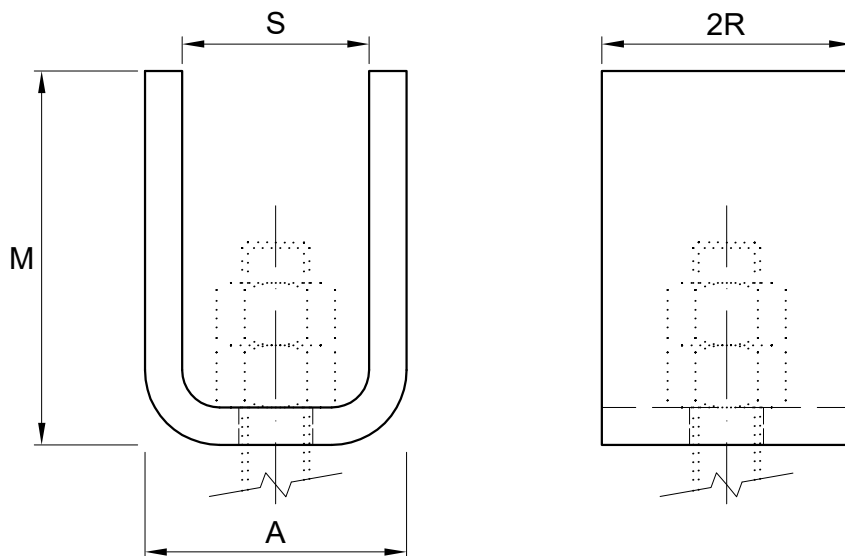
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INVERTED BEAM ATTACHMENT

FIG.:
2100 INV

SECTION A
2

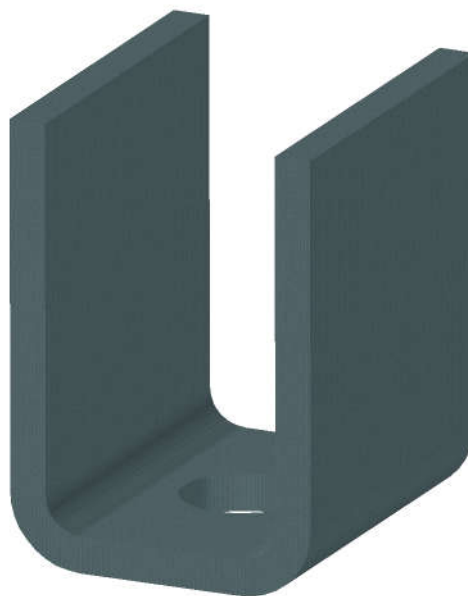


APPLICATION: Upper connection welded to structure; connects directly with the hanging rod.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.



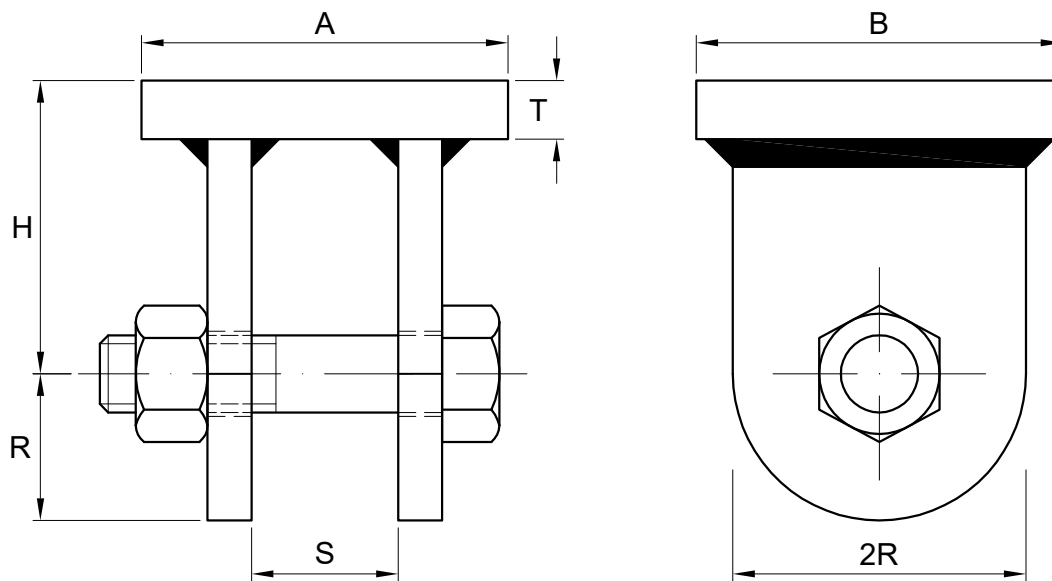
No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	2R (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	42	40	60	30	0,3	575
2	M16	52	50	80	40	0,4	1200
3	M20	66	60	90	50	0,8	1800
4	M24	70	70	100	50	1,3	2500
5	M30	89	80	130	65	2,6	4100
6	M36	104	100	150	80	4	6500

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BEAM ATTACHMENT

FIG.: 2101

SECTION A
3



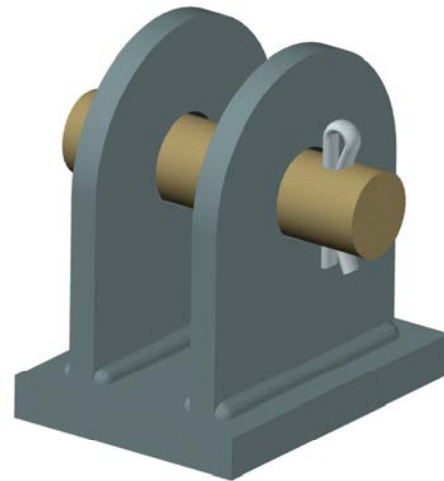
APPLICATION: Upper connection welded to structure; connects with the hanging rod by means of a forged eye nut fig. 2333. It can be connected with B type variable springs or equivalent upper-connection constant springs, or alternatively with special connections to the pipe or equipment.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.

N.B.: For sizes No. 1 to No. 6 (M12 to M36), we recommend referring to fig. 2100 (more economical).



No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	B (mm)	H (mm)	R (mm)	S (mm)	T (mm)	BOLT OR PIN	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	50	50	40	20	20	8	M12	0,4	575
2	M16	50	65	55	25	20	10	M16	0,7	1200
3	M20	65	80	60	30	30	10	M20	1,4	1800
4	M24	80	90	60	35	35	12	M24	2	2500
5	M30	90	100	80	40	40	15	Ø30	3,5	4100
6	M36	90	120	95	50	40	15	Ø35	5,5	6500
7	M42	110	140	110	60	50	20	Ø40	7,6	8500
8	M48	125	150	115	65	50	25	Ø45	11	11000
9	M56	125	180	135	75	50	25	Ø50	14	15000
10	M64	140	200	155	85	50	30	Ø55	22	20000

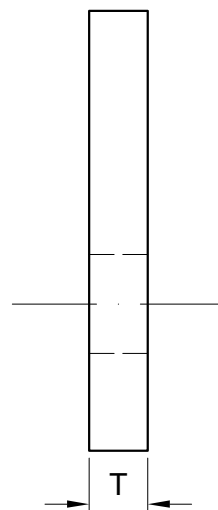
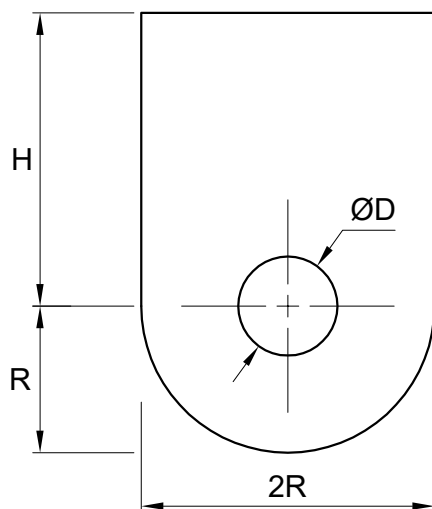
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LUG

FIG.: 2105

SECTION A
4

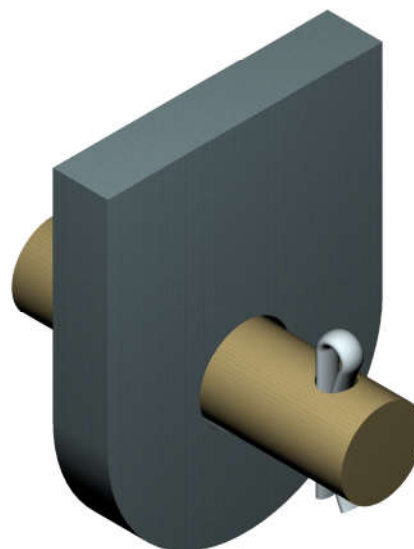


APPLICATION: Upper connection welded to structure; connects with the hanging rod by means of a forged clevis. Can also connect with C type springs. It can be used as lower connection, directly welded to the uninsulated pipe.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.



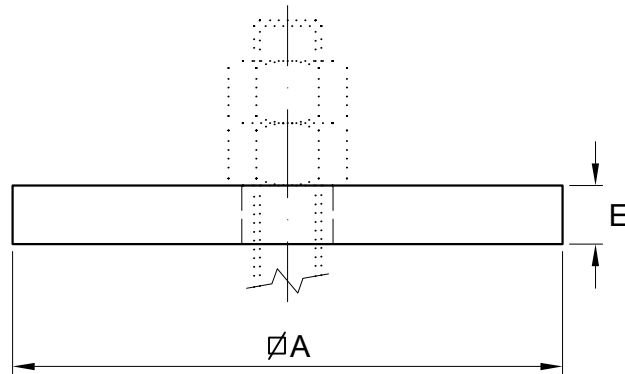
No.	Associated ROD	H (mm)	R (mm)	ØD (mm)	T (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	40	20	13,5	8	0,2	575
2	M16	55	25	17,5	10	0,3	1200
3	M20	60	30	21,5	12	0,5	1800
4	M24	60	35	26	15	0,8	2500
5	M30	80	40	33	20	1,7	4100
6	M36	95	50	38	25	2,8	6500
7	M42	110	60	43	25	3,5	8500
8	M48	115	65	48	30	4,8	11000
9	M56	135	75	53	35	8	15000
10	M64	155	85	58	40	11,5	20000

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SQUARE SUPPORT PLATE

FIG.: 2110

SECTION A
5

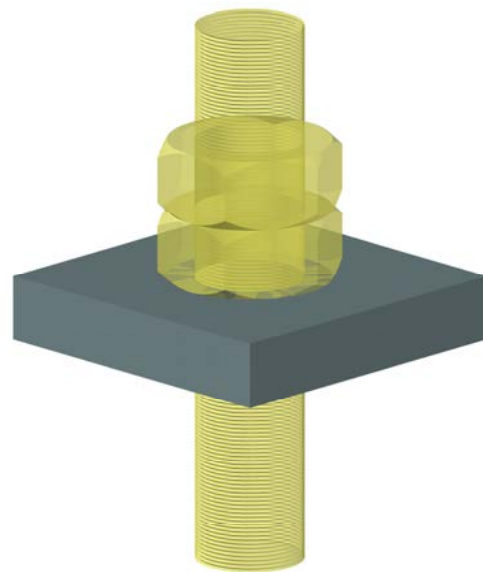


APPLICATION: As a support on hanging rods, both upper and lower. Can be produced in different dimensions, on request.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

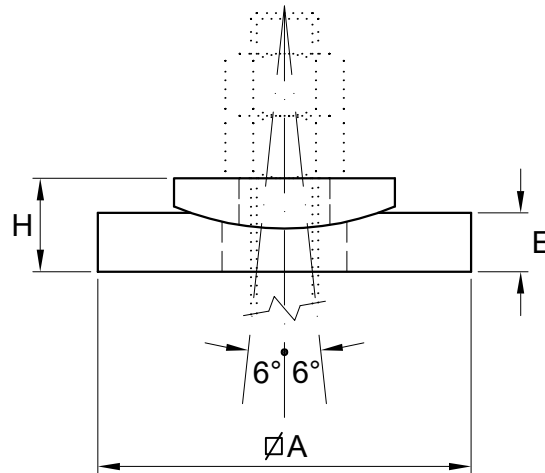
MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.



No.	Associated ROD	Ø A (mm)	E (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	75	8	0,35	575
2	M16	75	10	0,45	1200
3	M20	100	10	0,75	1800
4	M24	100	12	0,9	2500
5	M30	120	15	1,65	4100
6	M36	120	15	1,6	6500
7	M42	130	20	2,5	8500
8	M48	140	20	2,9	11000
9	M56	150	25	4	15000
10	M64	150	25	3,8	20000

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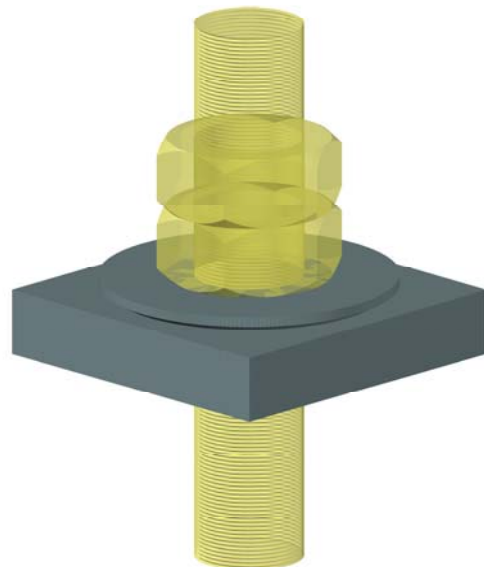


APPLICATION: Support on piping hangers where horizontal movements are significant (6° maximum). The base can be produced with different dimensions, on request.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.



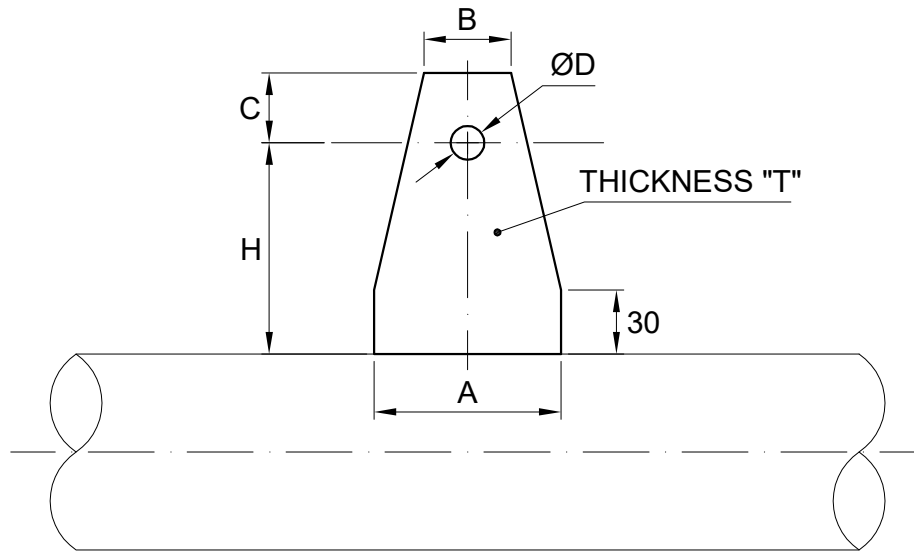
No.	Associated ROD	$\varnothing A$ (mm)	E (mm)	H (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	50	8	12	0,2	575
2	M16	60	10	15	0,35	1200
3	M20	70	12	17	0,6	1800
4	M24	80	15	21	0,9	2500
5	M30	100	20	26	1,8	4100
6	M36	100	20	27	1,8	6500
7	M42	120	25	33	3,1	8500
8	M48	120	25	34	3,1	11000
9	M56	160	30	42	6,4	15000
10	M64	200	30	42	10	20000

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LUG FOR HORIZONTAL PIPE

FIG.: 2200

SECTION A
7



No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	ØD (mm)	H (mm)	T (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	60	35	20	13,5	110	8	0,4	575
2	M16	70	45	25	17,5	120	10	0,65	1200
3	M20	90	55	35	21,5	120	12	1,05	1800
4	M24	120	70	40	26	130	15	1,9	2500
5	M30	140	80	50	32	130	20	3,1	4100
6	M36	150	90	55	37	140	25	4,6	6500
7	M42	165	110	65	42	150	25	5,8	8500
8	M48	170	115	70	48	160	25	7,2	11000

APPLICATION: For welding to horizontal pipes with or without insulation. In the case of piping without insulation, fig. 2105 lug can be used. This can also be connected to type C springs.

ASSEMBLY: Hanged by forged clevis and rod.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.
- Insulation Thickness.

MATERIAL: Compatible with the quality of the piping. Load limitations due to high temperature are the same as those indicated on sheet A-20.

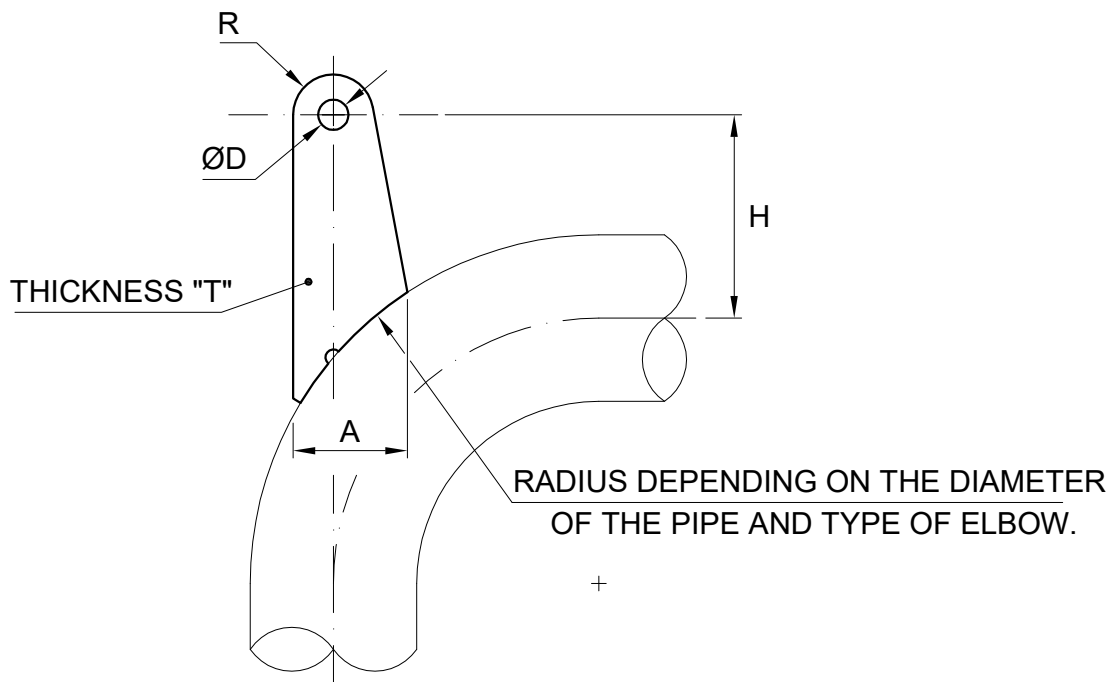
N.B.: They can be manufactured with other "H" dimensions to adapt them to any insulation size.

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LUG FOR ELBOW

FIG.: 2201

SECTION A
8



No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	ØD (mm)	H (mm)	R (mm)	T (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	55	13,5	150	20	8	575
2	M16	65	17,5	150	25	10	1200
3	M20	90	21,5	160	35	12	1800
4	M24	105	26	160	40	15	2500
5	M30	130	32	175	50	20	4100
6	M36	145	37	175	55	25	6500
7	M42	160	42	200	65	25	8500
8	M48	200	47	200	80	25	11000

APPLICATION: For welding to any type of elbow or piping bend, with or without insulation. Can be coupled to any diameter or type of elbow.

ASSEMBLY: Hanged by forged clevis and rod.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Number or associated Metric.
- Diameter.
- Type of elbow.
- Insulation Thickness.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

MATERIAL: Compatible with the quality of the piping. Load limitations due to high temperature are the same as those indicated on sheet A-20.

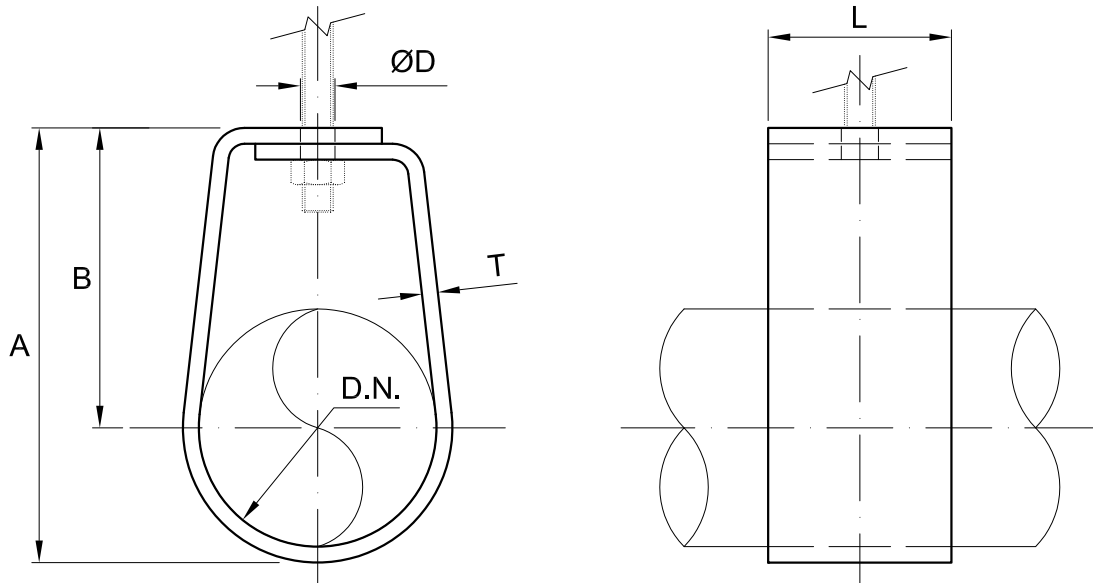
N.B.: Level "H" is meant for a maximum insulation of 100 mm. For greater insulation thicknesses, this value should be increased accordingly.

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RING CLAMP

FIG.: 2220

SECTION A
9



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	ØD (mm)	FLAT BAR		WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
					L (mm)	T (mm)		
1	1/2"	59	46	11,5	25	3	0,11	275
2	3/4"	68	52	11,5	25	3	0,12	275
3	1"	75	55	11,5	30	4	0,22	275
3 a	1 1/4"	90	65,5	11,5	30	4	0,25	275
4	1 1/2"	98	70	11,5	30	4	0,27	275
5	2"	110	76	11,5	30	4	0,30	275
6	2 1/2"	139	98	13,5	35	4	0,43	450
7	3"	156	108	13,5	35	4	0,48	450
8	4"	185	124	17,5	35	4	0,60	550
8 a	5"	216	142	17,5	35	4	0,70	550
9	6"	251	162	21,5	40	4	0,90	750
10	8"	306	192	21,5	50	4	1,35	850

APPLICATION: To support uninsulated pipes. Makes it possible to adjust rod length.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

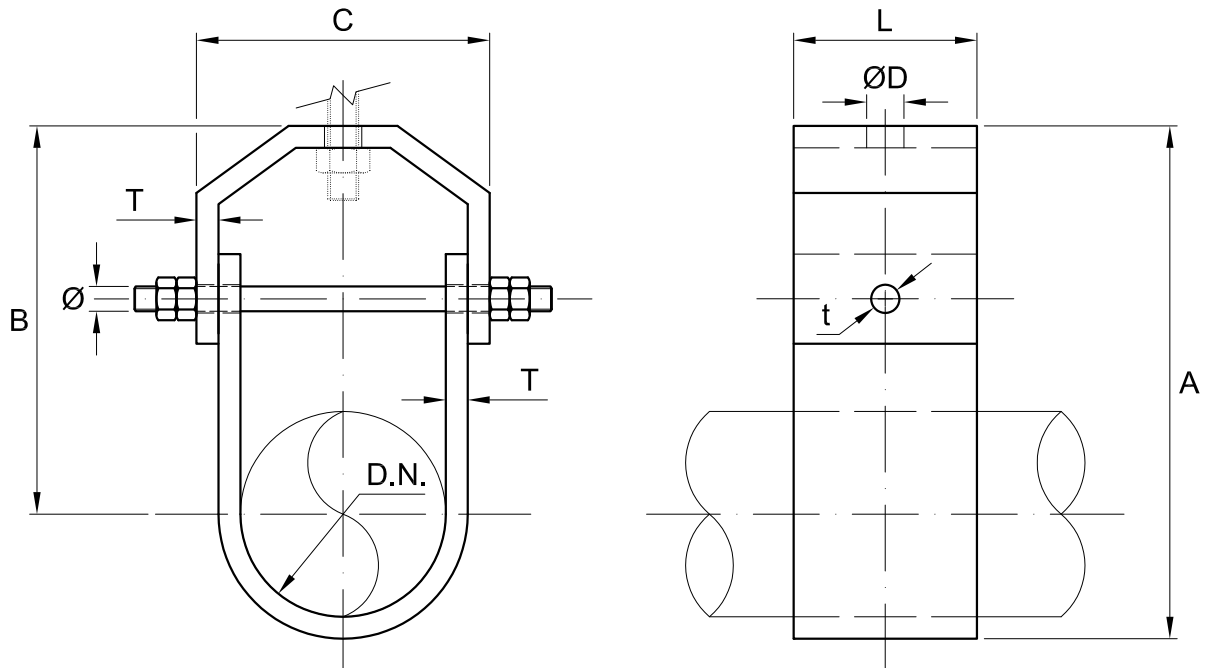
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CLEVIS CLAMP

FIG.: 2221

SECTION A
10



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	ØD (mm)	FLAT BAR		Ø (mm)	t (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
						L (mm)	T (mm)				
1	1/2"	75	61	34	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,15	275
2	3/4"	92	75	39	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,18	275
3	1"	99	79	46	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,19	275
3 a	1 1/4"	109	84	55	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,21	275
4	1 1/2"	118	90	61	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,23	275
5	2"	128	95	73	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,25	275
6	2 1/2"	155	112	95	13,5	35	5	M10	11,5	0,7	500
7	3"	170	120	110	13,5	35	5	M10	11,5	0,8	500
8	4"	202	139	135	17,5	35	5	M10	11,5	1	650
8 a	5"	233	157	162	17,5	35	5	M12	13,5	1,1	650
9	6"	263	173	189	21,5	40	5	M12	13,5	1,5	900
10	8"	326	211	240	25,5	45	5	M16	17,5	2,1	900

APPLICATION: To support uninsulated pipes. Makes it possible to adjust rod length.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

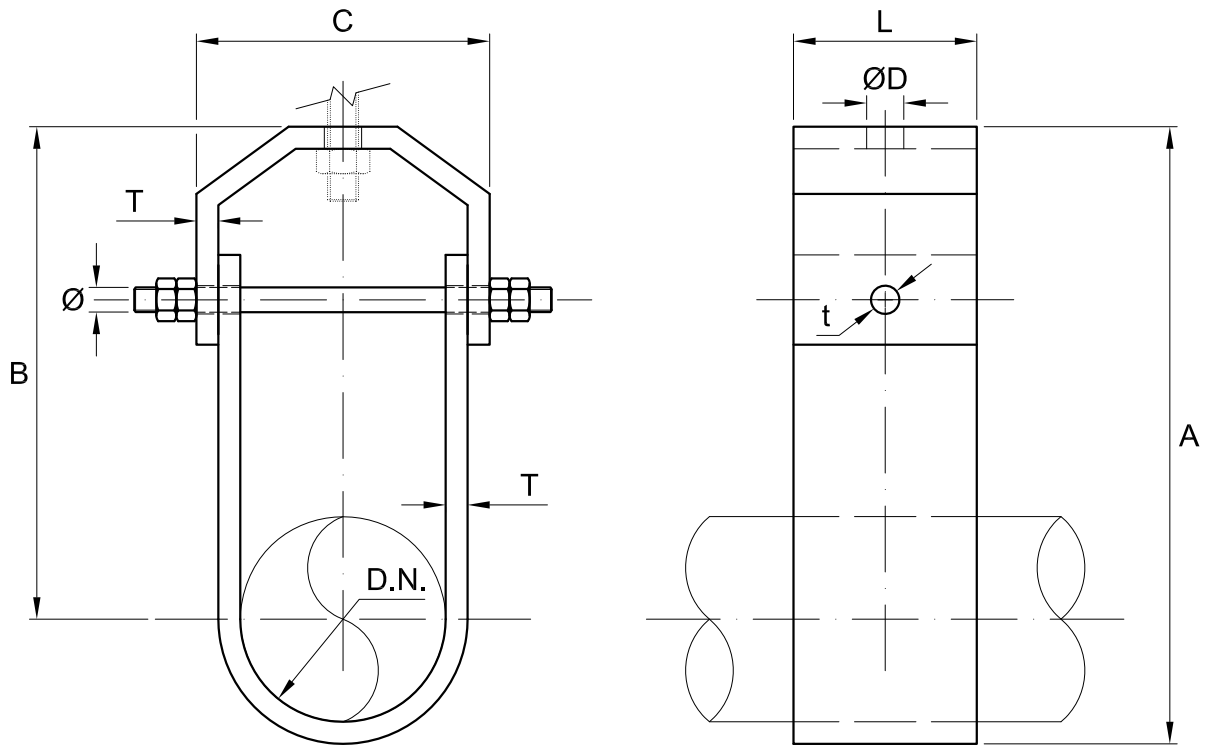
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LONG CLEVIS CLAMP

FIG.: 2222

SECTION A
11



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	ØD (mm)	FLAT BAR		Ø (mm)	t (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
						L (mm)	T (mm)				
1	1/2"	125	111	34	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,21	275
2	3/4"	142	125	39	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,23	275
3	1"	149	129	46	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,25	275
3 a	1 1/4"	159	134	55	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,27	275
4	1 1/2"	168	140	61	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,29	275
5	2"	228	195	73	11,5	25	3	M8	9,5	0,4	275
6	2 1/2"	255	212	95	13,5	35	5	M10	11,5	1	500
7	3"	270	220	110	13,5	35	5	M10	11,5	1,1	500
8	4"	302	239	135	17,5	35	5	M10	11,5	1,25	650
8 a	5"	333	257	162	17,5	35	5	M12	13,5	1,4	650
9	6"	363	273	189	21,5	40	5	M12	13,5	1,75	900
10	8"	426	311	240	25,5	45	5	M16	17,5	2,4	900

APPLICATION: To support insulated pipes. Makes it possible to adjust rod length.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

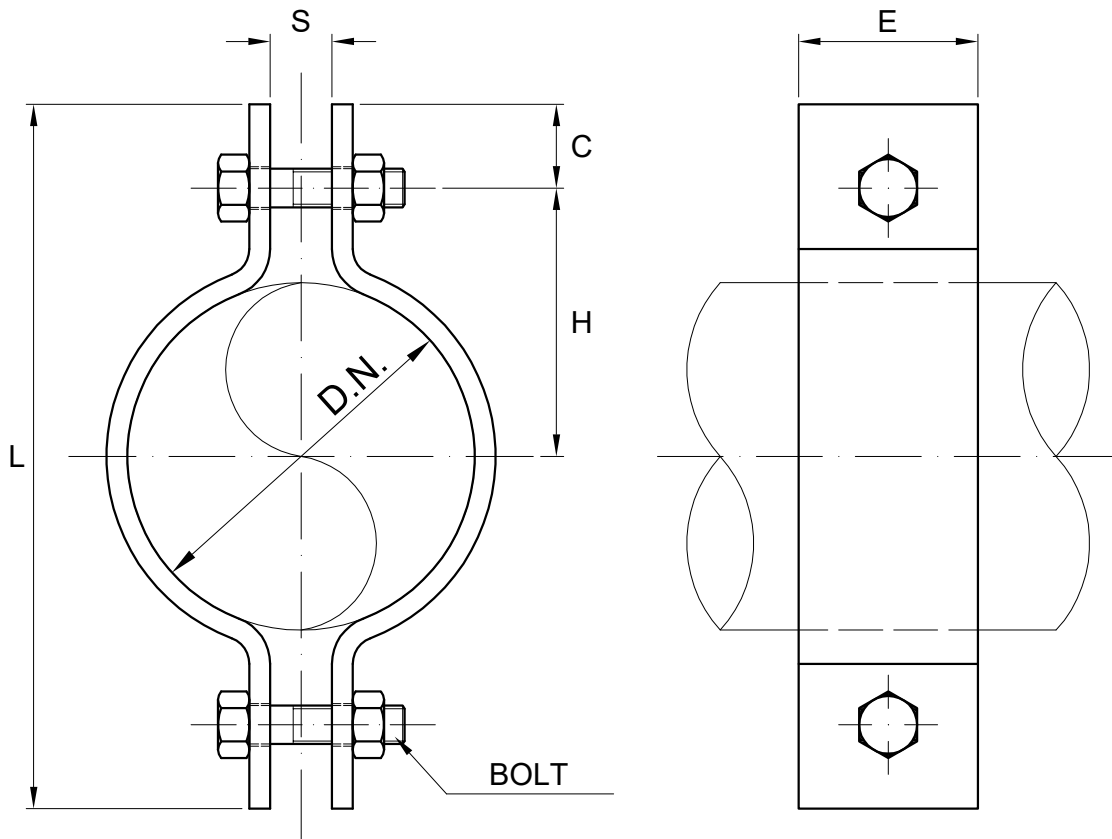
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TWO-BOLT CLAMP

FIG.: 2224

SECTION A
12



APPLICATION: For supporting uninsulated piping. Also use on support pipe shoes.

ASSEMBLY: Hanged by forged eye nut and rod.

MANUFACTURE: Light series, normal series and heavy series. For loads above those considered, special series will be manufactured.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel, up to 380°C pipe temperature.
 Alloy steel type 0.5Mo, for pipe temperature up to 500°C.
 Alloy steel type 1Cr-0.5Mo, for pipe temperature up to 540°C.
 Alloy steel type 2.25Cr-1Mo, for pipe temperature up to 575-600°C.
 Can also be manufactured in stainless steel.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Series.
- Pipe diameter.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

N.B.: Can be manufactured in other diameters, special or larger, than those indicated.

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LIGHT SERIES

No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	13	30	86	25	15	M8	0,12	200
2	3/4"	13	33	92	25	15	M8	0,18	200
3	1"	13	36	98	30	15	M8	0,22	200
3 a	1 1/4"	13	40	106	30	15	M8	0,28	200
4	1 1/2"	16	45	122	30	15	M10	0,4	300
5	2"	16	51	134	30	15	M10	0,45	300
6	2 1/2"	19	62	162	40	20	M12	0,9	425
7	3"	19	70	178	40	20	M12	1,1	425
8	4"	25	85	220	50	25	M16	1,6	500
8 a	5"	25	100	250	50	25	M16	2	500
9	6"	25	118	286	50	25	M16	2,7	600
10	8"	25	144	338	50	25	M16	3,1	600
11	10"	32	182	428	60	25	M20	5,5	900
12	12"	32	208	480	60	25	M20	6,3	900
13	14"	32	232	528	70	25	M20	9,5	1200
14	16"	32	258	580	70	25	M20	10,5	1200
15	18"	32	284	632	80	25	M20	14	1300
16	20"	32	322	708	80	25	M20	19	1500
17	24"	38	375	826	100	30	M24	27	1650
18	26"	38	405	886	100	30	M24	30	1650
19	28"	38	430	936	100	30	M24	31	1650
20	30"	38	470	1016	100	30	M24	44	1800
21	32"	38	500	1076	100	30	M24	47	1800
22	34"	38	520	1116	100	30	M24	55	1800
23	36"	38	550	1176	100	30	M24	61	1800

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NORMAL SERIES

No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	13	34	94	30	15	M8	0,2	250
2	3/4"	13	36	98	30	15	M8	0,3	250
3	1"	16	39	110	30	15	M10	0,5	350
3 a	1 1/4"	16	43	118	30	15	M10	0,6	350
4	1 1/2"	19	47	132	60	20	M12	1	550
5	2"	19	53	144	60	20	M12	1,1	550
6	2 1/2"	25	63	176	60	25	M16	1,5	800
7	3"	25	71	192	60	25	M16	1,7	800
8	4"	32	90	244	60	25	M20	3	1000
8 a	5"	32	103	270	60	25	M20	3,5	1000
9	6"	32	130	324	80	25	M20	5,5	1200
10	8"	32	160	384	80	25	M20	6,7	1450
11	10"	32	190	444	80	30	M20	9,5	1450
12	12"	32	215	494	80	30	M20	10,5	1650
13	14"	32	245	554	100	30	M20	17,5	1650
14	16"	32	270	604	100	30	M20	19	1650
15	18"	38	298	672	100	30	M24	22	1875
16	20"	38	325	726	100	30	M24	24	1875
17	24"	38	395	866	100	30	M24	38	2300
18	26"	38	425	926	100	30	M24	41	2300
19	28"	38	450	976	100	30	M24	43	2300
20	30"	47	485	1064	150	30	M30	70	2750
21	32"	47	510	1114	150	30	M30	74	2750
22	34"	47	535	1164	150	30	M30	95	3500
23	36"	47	560	1214	150	30	M30	100	3500

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HEAVY SERIES

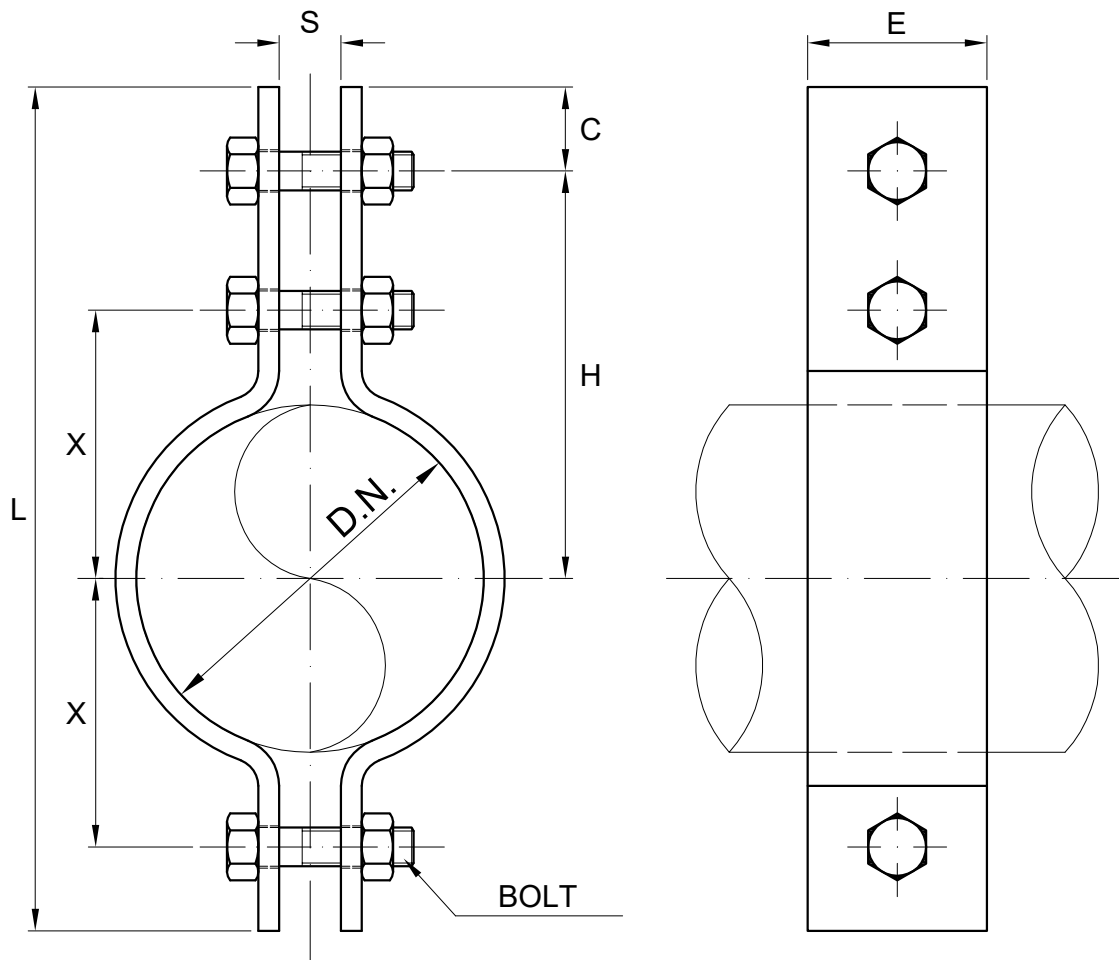
No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	3"	32	81	226	60	30	M20	3	1350
2	4"	38	105	286	80	30	M24	5,5	2000
2 a	5"	38	120	316	80	30	M24	6	2000
3	6"	38	135	346	80	30	M24	7,5	2500
4	8"	38	180	436	100	30	M24	13,5	2800
5	10"	38	205	486	100	30	M24	15,5	2800
6	12"	47	260	614	100	30	M30	26	3300
7	14"	47	275	644	100	30	M30	28	3300
8	16"	47	300	694	100	30	M30	30	3300
9	18"	47	330	754	150	30	M30	48	3750
10	20"	47	355	804	150	30	M30	51	3750
11	24"	47	435	964	150	30	M30	71	4400
12	26"	47	470	1034	150	30	M30	78	4400
13	28"	47	485	1064	150	30	M30	82	4400
14	30"	47	510	1114	150	30	M30	89	4400
15	32"	47	535	1164	150	30	M30	93	4400
16	34"	47	545	1184	180	30	M30	115	6250
17	36"	47	560	1214	180	30	M30	142	6250

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THREE-BOLT CLAMP

FIG.: 2229

SECTION A
16



APPLICATION: For hanging insulated piping.

ASSEMBLY: Hang by forged eye nut and rod.

MANUFACTURE: Light series, normal series and heavy series. For loads above those considered, special series will be manufactured.

MATERIAL: Carbon Steel, up to 380°C pipe temperature.
 Alloy steel type 0.5Mo, for pipe temperature up to 500°C.
 Alloy steel type 1Cr-0.5Mo, for pipe temperature up to 540°C.
 Alloy steel type 2.25Cr-1Mo, for pipe temperature up to 575-600°C.
 Can also be manufactured in stainless steel.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Series.
- Pipe diameter.
- Insulation thickness or "H" dimension, if required larger.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

N.B.: Can be manufactured in other diameters, special or larger, than those indicated. In the case of higher operating loads than those appearing in the standard clamps on the following sheets, the following should be indicated: pipe diameter, operating temperature, insulation thickness (if applicable) and operating load.

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THREE-BOLT CLAMP**FIG.: 2229 L****SECTION A****17****LIGHT SERIES**

No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	X (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	13	59	114	25	15	29	M8	0,25	300
2	3/4"	13	62	120	25	15	32	M8	0,3	300
3	1"	16	69	137	30	15	36	M10	0,4	350
3 a	1 1/4"	16	73	145	30	15	40	M10	0,5	350
4	1 1/2"	19	90	178	30	20	50	M12	0,8	500
5	2"	19	96	190	30	20	56	M12	0,9	500
6	2 1/2"	25	108	223	50	25	65	M16	1,8	650
7	3"	25	117	241	50	25	74	M16	2,1	650
8	4"	25	128	263	50	25	85	M16	2,3	650
8 a	5"	25	143	293	50	25	100	M16	2,5	650
9	6"	25	161	329	60	25	118	M16	4,2	800
10	8"	32	207	426	60	25	155	M20	5,8	1000
11	10"	32	242	496	70	25	190	M20	9,5	1200
12	12"	32	265	542	70	25	213	M20	10,5	1200
13	14"	38	304	624	80	30	244	M24	16,5	1650
14	16"	38	332	680	80	30	272	M24	18	1650
15	18"	38	357	730	100	30	297	M24	24	2000
16	20"	38	385	786	100	30	325	M24	26	2000
17	24"	38	450	911	100	30	385	M24	39	2000
18	26"	38	470	951	120	30	405	M24	48	2250
19	28"	38	510	1036	120	30	450	M24	53	2250
20	30"	38	560	1111	120	30	475	M24	57	2250
21	32"	38	590	1171	120	30	505	M24	61	2250
22	34"	38	615	1221	150	30	530	M24	80	2250
23	36"	38	650	1276	150	30	550	M24	83	2250

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THREE-BOLT CLAMP

FIG.: 2229 N

SECTION A
18

NORMAL SERIES

No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	X (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	16	67	133	30	15	34	M10	0,5	400
2	3/4"	16	71	141	30	15	38	M10	0,6	400
3	1"	16	74	147	30	15	41	M10	0,7	400
3 a	1 1/4"	16	76	151	30	15	43	M10	0,8	400
4	1 1/2"	25	89	189	60	25	50	M16	1,7	800
5	2"	25	105	211	60	25	56	M16	2	800
6	2 1/2"	32	126	265	60	25	75	M20	3,2	1250
7	3"	32	135	282	60	25	83	M20	3,5	1250
8	4"	32	146	305	60	25	95	M20	3,7	1250
8 a	5"	32	160	332	60	25	108	M20	4,2	1250
9	6"	32	195	406	80	25	135	M20	8,5	1750
10	8"	32	220	456	80	25	160	M20	9,5	1750
11	10"	38	265	546	100	30	205	M24	17	2500
12	12"	38	290	596	100	30	230	M24	19	2500
13	14"	38	330	676	100	30	270	M24	28	2850
14	16"	38	355	726	100	30	295	M24	30	2850
15	18"	38	380	776	100	30	320	M24	33	2850
16	20"	47	435	884	150	30	355	M30	56	3250
17	24"	47	485	984	150	30	405	M30	63	3250
18	26"	47	505	1024	150	30	425	M30	66	3250
19	28"	47	535	1084	150	30	455	M30	71	3250
20	30"	47	588	1192	150	30	510	M30	95	4250
21	32"	47	613	1242	150	30	535	M30	99	4250
21	34"	47	655	1294	150	30	545	M30	102	4250
21	36"	47	670	1324	150	30	560	M30	107	4250

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THREE-BOLT CLAMP**FIG.: 2229 H****SECTION A
19****HEAVY SERIES**

No.	D.N.	C (mm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	X (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	3"	38	155	326	80	30	95	M24	7,3	2500
2	4"	38	168	352	80	30	108	M24	7,8	2500
2 a	5"	38	185	386	80	30	125	M24	8,5	2500
3	6"	47	233	482	100	30	155	M30	15	3500
4	8"	47	263	542	100	30	185	M30	17	3500
5	10"	47	313	642	100	42	235	M30	26	5000
6	12"	47	338	692	100	42	260	M30	28	5000
7	14"	56	370	762	150	42	280	M36	52	5700
8	16"	56	395	812	150	42	305	M36	56	5700
9	18"	56	450	922	150	42	360	M36	75	5700
10	20"	56	480	982	150	42	390	M36	80	6000
11	24"	56	530	1082	180	42	440	M36	105	6500
12	26"	56	550	1122	180	42	460	M36	108	6500
13	28"	56	580	1182	180	42	490	M36	115	6500
14	30"	67	635	1294	180	48	525	M42	149	8500
15	32"	67	660	1344	180	48	550	M42	155	8500
16	34"	67	685	1394	180	48	575	M42	158	8500
17	36"	67	710	1444	180	48	600	M42	163	8500

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**PIPE INSULATION THICKNESS FOR THREE BOLT CLAMPS.
LOADS CORRECTOR FACTOR**

**SECTION A
20**

**1.- MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED INSULATION THICKNESSES FOR THREE BOLT CLAMPS,
ACCORDING TO "H" DIMENSION INDICATED IN PREVIOUS SHEETS.**

INSULATION IN mm.

D.N.	FIG. 2229-L	FIG. 2229-N	FIG. 2229-H
1/2" - 3/4"	40	40	-
1" - 1 1/4"	45	45	-
1 1/2" - 2"	50	50	-
2 1/2"	55	65	-
3" - 4"	55	65	75
5"	55	65	80
6"	60	80	110
8"	70	80	110
10"	75	100	125
12"	80	100	125
14" - 16"	100	120	140
18" - 20"	100	120	170
24" - 28"	120	120	170
30" - 32"	150	150	170

FOR LARGER INSULATION THICKNESSES, "H" DIMENSION
MUST BE INCREASED IN THE SAME PROPORTION.

THE ORDER SHALL ADVISE SPECIAL "H" DIMENSION AS FOLLOWS:

EXAMPLE: FIG.2229, NORMAL SERIES, Ø6": H=220mm.
(FOR INSULATION UP TO 105mm.)

2.- LOAD CORRECTION FACTORS FOR CLAMPS, TEMPERATURE-DEPENDENT.

TEMP. / MATERIAL	<300°C	350°C	390°C	450°C	500°C	540°C	575°C	600°C
CARBON STEEL	1	0,85	0,70	-	-	-	-	-
ALLOY STEEL (0.5Mo)	-	-	1	0,80	0,60	-	-	-
ALLOY STEEL (1Cr-0.5Mo)	-	-	1	0,90	0,80	0,60	-	-
ALLOY STEEL (2.25Cr-1Mo)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,55	-
STAINLESS STEEL (TP-304)	1	1	1	0,90	0,85	0,80	0,70	0,55
STAINLESS STEEL (TP-316)	1	1	1	1	0,95	0,90	0,85	0,70

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RISER CLAMP

FIG.: 2240

SECTION A
21

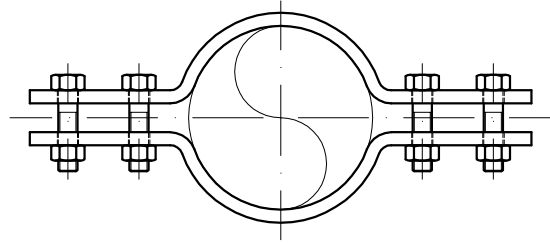
APPLICATION: To support stretches of vertical piping, doing away with the use of lugs.

TYPES:

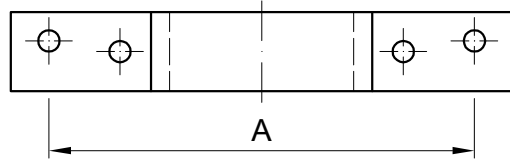
"TYPE 1".- Manufactured with four equal bolts, two external and two internal.

"TYPE 2".- Manufactured with six bolts, two external and four internal.

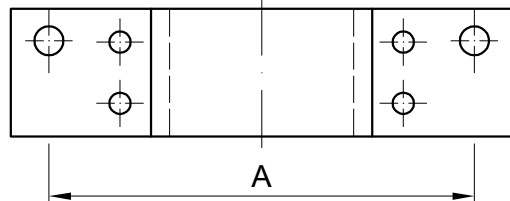
"TYPE 3".- The same manufacture as with Type 2, but reinforced with gussets.



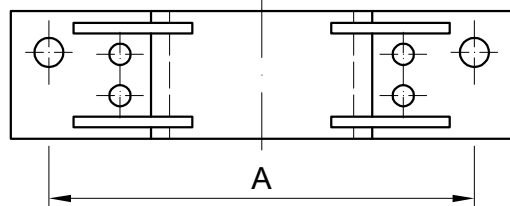
TYPE 1



TYPE 2



TYPE 3



SELECTION METHOD: According to the illustration on the following page.

1°.- Once the diameter of the piping and the distance between axes on the external bolts (dimension A) is known, determine its point of insertion, using the lower part of the illustration.

2°.- Having determined this point of intersection, trace a vertical line upwards until making it meet a horizontal line traced by required load. The point of intersection of both lines will give us the appropriate dimension of the bar. If this bar falls between two bar values, the higher of the two is chosen.

3°.- Going off this last point and once having determined the bar, a horizontal line will be traced until finding the scale of dimensions for the bolts, the appropriate bolt diameter being the intersection with said scale. In the event of this point of intersection falling between two measurements, the higher of the two is chosen.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.
- Distance between axes on the external bolts (Level A).
- Load.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

N.B.:

STANDARDIZATION:

On sheets A-23 and A-24, we have included a standardization of these clamps for different diameters, loads and assembly distances. In the case of alloy steel clamps, the same load correction factors, indicated on sheet A-20, for high temperatures, are to be used.

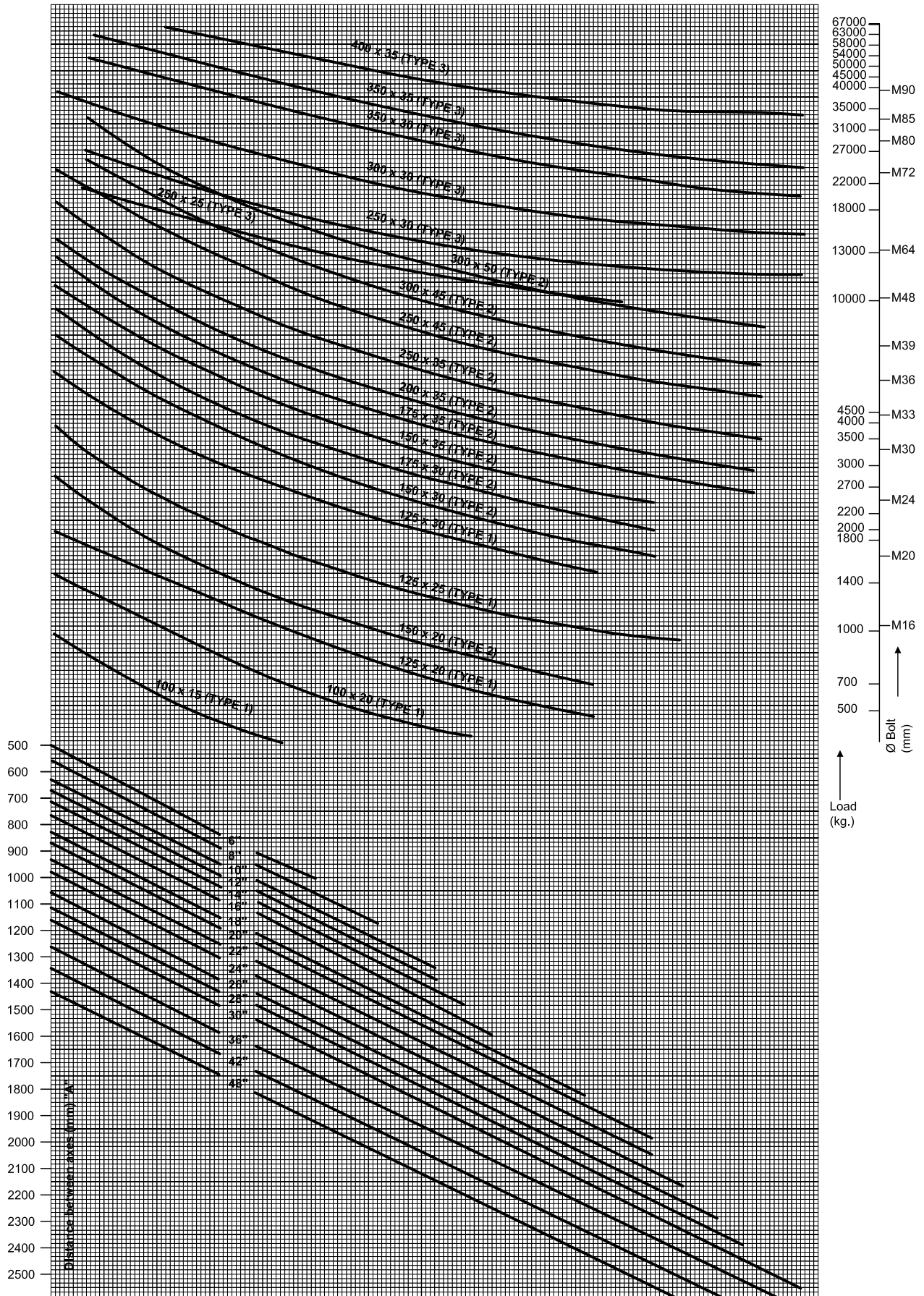
LUGS TO BE WELDED TO THE PIPE FOR ASSEMBLY:

4 lugs will be welded to the pipe to support on the clamp and avoid the pipe hanging loose.

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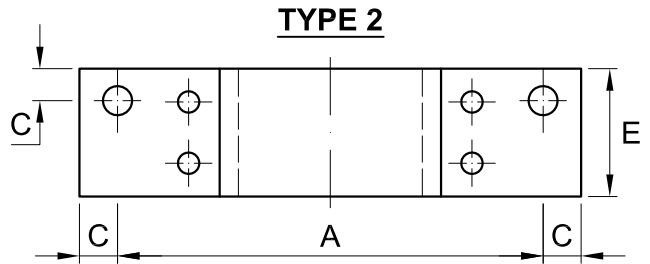
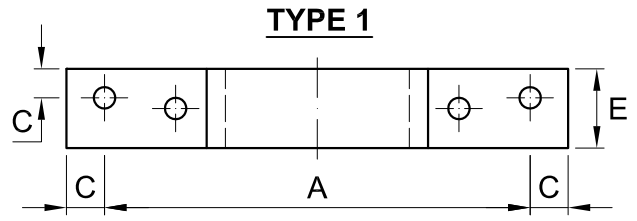
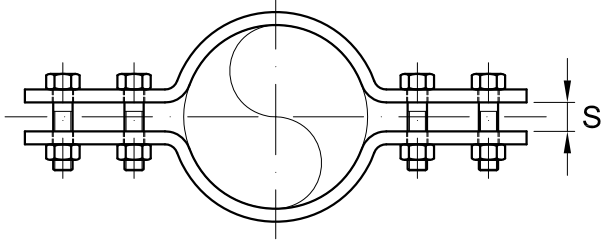
FIG. 2240 GRAPH I Rev.2



RISER CLAMP

FIG.: 2240

SECTION A
23



MATERIAL:

- Carbon steel for temperatures up to 380°C.
- Alloy steels for temperatures up to 575°C-600°C.
- Can be manufactured in stainless steel.

SIZE	TYPE	C (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT MIN. "A" (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD FOR "A" (Kg)				
							300	450	600	750	900
3" - 01	1	19	80	20	M12	5,1	550	400	300	225	-
3" - 02	1	25	100	25	M16	7,5	1050	775	525	350	-
3" - 03	1	32	100	25	M20	18,5	-	1450	1000	800	-
3" - 04	2	32	150	30	M20	27	-	2700	1775	1400	1150
4" - 05	1	19	80	20	M12	6,2	670	485	375	275	-
4" - 06	1	25	100	25	M16	13,5	-	1050	725	475	-
4" - 07	1	32	125	30	M20	23	-	2100	1550	1250	900
4" - 08	2	32	150	30	M20	27,5	-	2950	2000	1550	1200

SIZE	TYPE	C (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT MIN. "A" (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD FOR "A" (Kg)				
							450	600	750	900	1050
6" - 09	1	19	100	20	M12	11	975	650	425	300	-
6" - 10	1	25	100	25	M16	14	1250	825	550	400	-
6" - 11	1	32	125	30	M20	30	-	1700	1300	1000	750
6" - 12	2	38	150	30	M24	45	-	3750	2950	2400	2025
8" - 13	1	25	100	25	M16	14,5	1400	900	650	425	-
8" - 14	1	32	100	30	M20	25	-	1400	1000	800	600
8" - 15	2	38	150	30	M24	38	-	2500	1750	1400	1100
8" - 16	2	38	150	30	M24	47	-	4550	3250	2550	2150

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RISER CLAMP

FIG.: 2240

SECTION A
24

SIZE	TYPE	C (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT MIN. "A" (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD FOR "A" (Kg)				
							600	750	900	1050	1200
10" - 17	1	25	100	25	M16	19	1000	725	500	-	-
10" - 18	1	32	125	30	M20	32	2050	1550	1300	950	-
10" - 19	2	38	150	30	M24	49	5000	3250	2550	2100	-
10" - 20	2	47	200	40	M30	78	-	6100	5000	3750	3000
12" - 21	1	25	100	25	M16	20	1200	825	550	450	-
12" - 22	2	32	150	30	M20	47	-	2150	1700	1300	1000
12" - 23	2	38	150	30	M24	60	-	3750	3000	2500	2000
12" - 24	2	47	200	40	M30	81	-	7250	5300	3900	3200

SIZE	TYPE	C (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT MIN. "A" (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD FOR "A" (Kg)				
							750	900	1050	1200	1350
14" - 25	1	32	100	30	M20	32	1300	1000	775	575	-
14" - 26	2	38	150	30	M24	61	4000	3300	2650	2150	1800
14" - 27	2	47	200	40	M30	113	-	6000	5100	4000	3300
16" - 28	1	32	125	30	M20	41	1900	1600	1250	925	-
16" - 29	2	38	150	30	M24	71	-	3900	3000	2300	2000
16" - 30	2	56	200	42	M36	133	-	10000	8100	6450	5000

SIZE	TYPE	C (mm)	E (mm)	S (mm)	BOLT	WEIGHT MIN. "A" (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD FOR "A" (Kg)				
							900	1050	1200	1350	1500
18" - 31	2	38	150	30	M24	59	2200	1600	1300	1050	-
18" - 32	2	47	200	40	M30	98	7100	5150	3750	3000	2600
18" - 33	2	56	200	42	M36	138	-	8700	6650	5500	4450
20" - 34	2	38	150	30	M24	61	2400	1700	1350	1100	900
20" - 35	2	47	200	40	M30	113	-	6100	4600	3850	3300
20" - 36	2	56	250	42	M36	193	-	11000	8900	7350	6000
24" - 37	2	38	175	30	M24	82	-	2750	2150	1700	1350
24" - 38	2	47	200	40	M30	118	-	7350	5500	4300	3750
24" - 39	2	56	250	42	M36	222	-	-	10750	8400	6850

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THREADED RODS

**FIG.: 2321
2322 Y 2323**

**SECTION A
25**

FIG. 2321

Total right threaded

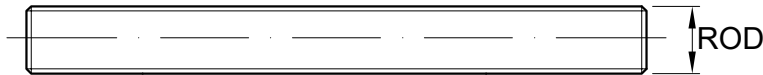


FIG. 2322

Right right threaded

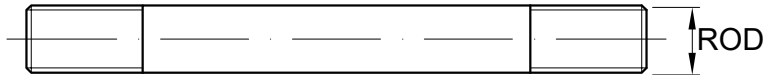
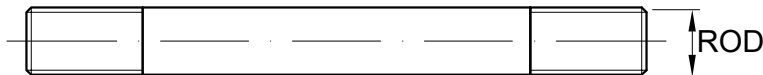


FIG. 2323

Right left threaded



No.	ROD	WEIGHT (Kg/m)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	0,75	575
2	M16	1,35	1200
3	M20	2,1	1800
4	M24	3	2500
5	M30	4,75	4100
6	M36	8,15	6500
7	M42	11	8500
8	M48	14,4	11000
9	M56	19,7	15000
10	M64	25,75	20000
11	M72	34,5	26000
12	M80	40	30000
13	M90	51	35000
14	M100	62	45000

APPLICATION: To hang the piping, coupled to the forged eye nut, to a forged clevis, turnbuckles, couplings or alternatively against drilled plates. When the assembly height of the hanger requires the use of a rod longer than 2000 mm, this is normally replaced by two rods connected by a coupling or turnbuckle.

STANDARD SUPPLY:

- FOR FIG. 2321 y 2322:

We recommend rod lengths from 200 mm to 2000 mm, with 50 mm extensions.

- FOR FIG. 2323:

We recommend rod lengths from 250 mm to 2000 mm, with standard measurements of 250-500-1000-1500-2000 mm.

THREADED LENGTH (Fig. 2322 and 2323):

- ROD ≤ 500 mm:

The length of the thread will be 200 mm (or as long as possible) in each end.

- 500 mm < ROD ≤ 2000 mm:

Depending on the metric, there are two possibilities:

* M12 to M48: threaded length of 250 mm in each end.

* M56 to M100: threaded length of 300 mm in each end.

N.B.: For Fig. 2321 and with a metric the same as or larger than M42, the rod manufactured shall have a maximum length of 1000 mm. Note that several threaded rods can be connected directly with rod couplings until reaching the required length.

MANUFACTURE: On request, can be supplied with any rod length and threaded length (within the limitations of materials) and likewise with special threads and pitches.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Metric.
- Length.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.

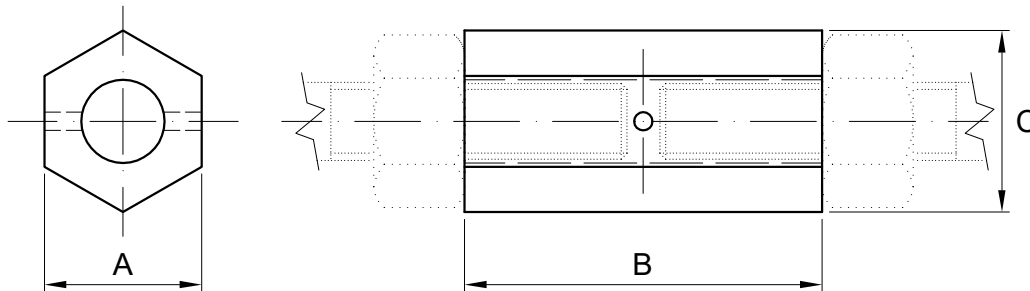
2	15/09/11	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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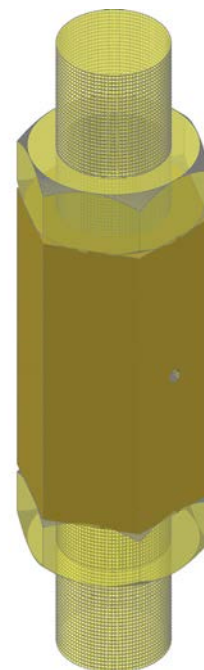
ROD COUPLING

FIG.: 2330

SECTION A
26



No.	Associated ROD	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	19	35	22	0,07	575
2	M16	24	45	28	0,15	1200
3	M20	30	60	35	0,3	1800
4	M24	36	75	42	0,5	2500
5	M30	46	90	53	1	4100
6	M36	55	110	61	1,7	6500
7	M42	65	120	75	2,5	8500
8	M48	75	125	87	3,5	11000
9	M56	85	150	98	6	15000
10	M64	95	170	110	8,5	20000



APPLICATION: To join and connect hanging rods. Used on long, rigid hangers not requiring adjustment. Always used on hangers with springs (if the installation length makes it necessary).

MANUFACTURE: Right threaded on both ends. They can be manufactured on request with special threads or pitches.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Metric.

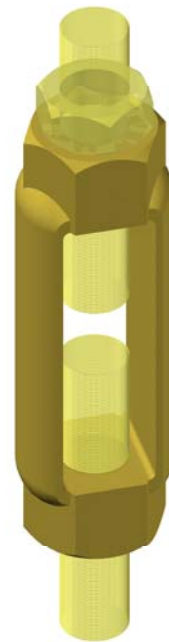
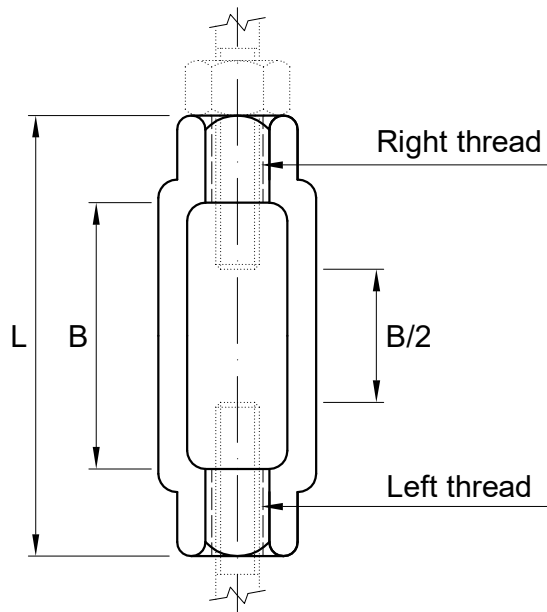
MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.

1	15/09/11	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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FORGED TURNBUCKLE

FIG.: 2331

SECTION A
27



No.	Associated ROD	B (mm)	L (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	110	150	0,5	575
2	M16				1200
3	M20	110	170	1,5	1800
4	M24				2500
5	M30	150	230	3,5	4100
6	M36				6500
7	M42	150	250	7	8500
8	M48				11000
9	M56	150	280	11	15000
10	M64				20000
11	M72	165	360	30	26000
12	M80				30000
13	M90				35000
14	M100				45000

APPLICATION: To connect hanging rods and adjust the length of the assembly. Used on long, rigid hangers requiring adjustment. Two turnbuckles should not be assembled under any circumstance on the same rigid hanger, nor one turnbuckle on one spring hanger since the spring unit includes one (use coupling instead).

MANUFACTURE: Right threaded at one end and left threaded at the other. They can be manufactured on request with special threads or pitches.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Metric.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. In exceptional circumstances, it can be manufactured in other qualities, on request (subject to a minimum order quantity).

N.B.: The forged turnbuckle can withstand operating loads of up to 75% higher than indicated here, without taking into account the influence of the rod or any other hanging element.

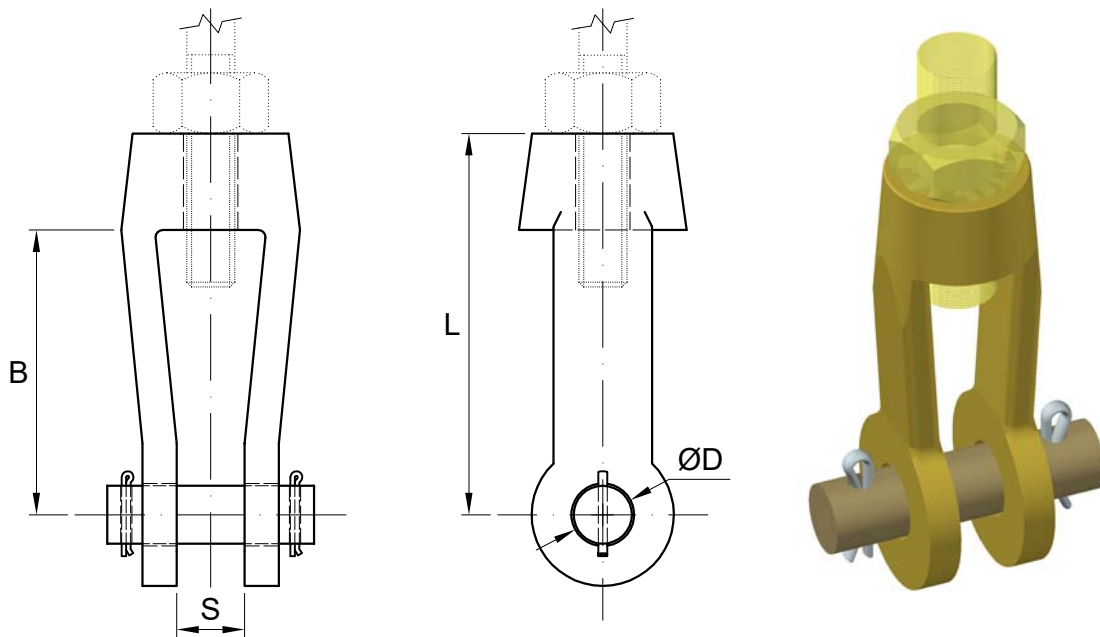
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FORGED CLEVIS

FIG.: 2332

SECTION A
28



No.	Associated ROD	B (mm)	L (mm)	S (mm)	ØD (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	93	113	15	12	0,8	575
2	M16				15		1200
3	M20	120	146	22	20	1,6	1800
4	M24				25		2500
5	M30	125	161	28	30	3,5	4100
6	M36	150	195	31	35	5	6500
7	M42	175	230	48	40	12	8500
8	M48				45		11000
9	M56	200	275	60	50	18	15000
10	M64				55		20000
11	M72				65		26000
12	M80	250	350	70	70	45	30000
13	M90				80		35000
14	M100				90		45000

APPLICATION: Connection between rod and lug.

MANUFACTURE: Right threaded on metric sizes as a standard. Can be manufactured on request with left thread or special pitches.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Mtric.
- Thread Direction.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. In exceptional circumstances, it can be manufactured in other qualities, on request (subject to minimum order quantities).

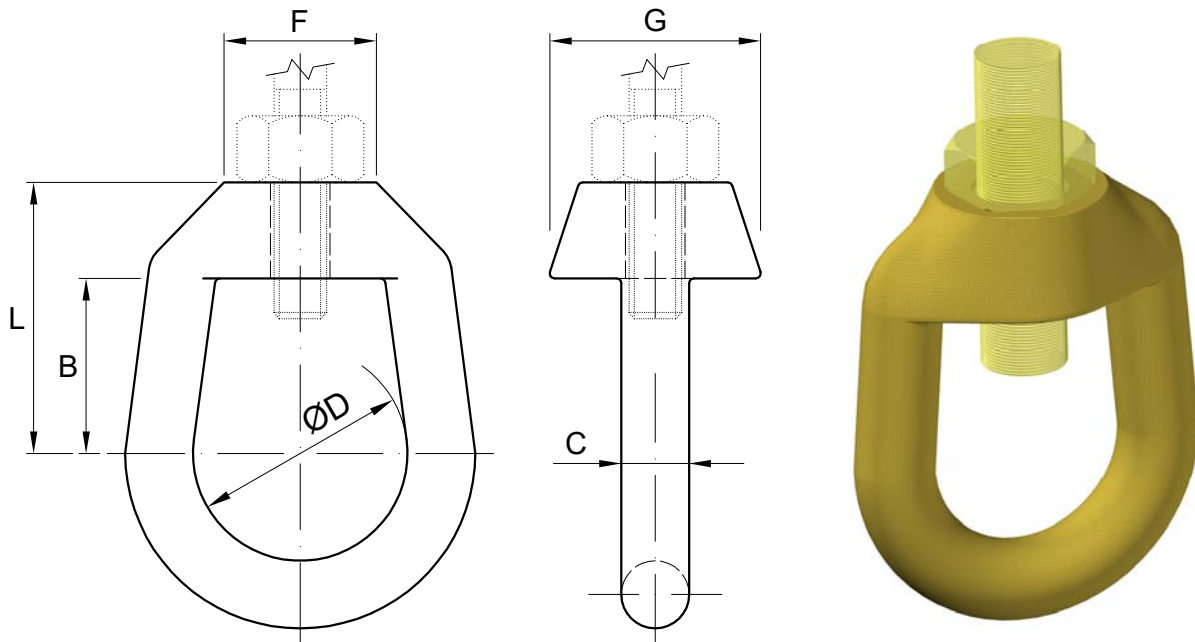
N.B.: The forged clevis can withstand operating loads of up to 50% higher than the load above-mentioned, without taking into account the influence of the rod or any other hanging element.

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FORGED EYE NUT

FIG.: 2333

SECTION A
29



No.	Associated ROD	B (mm)	C (mm)	ØD (mm)	F (mm)	G (mm)	L (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	M12	31	12	38	27	38	48	0,3	575
2	M16								1200
3	M20	41	20	50	45	50	66	1	1800
4	M24								2500
5	M30	54	25	62	55	62	85	2	4100
6	M36								6500
7	M42	95	32	80	75	80	140	5	8500
8	M48								11000
9	M56	108	38	100	95	100	165	8	15000
10	M64								20000

APPLICATION: Connection between rod and clamp or beam attachment.

MANUFACTURE: Right threaded on metric sizes as a standard supply. Left threaded as a common option for short rigid hangers where the eye nut connects to a right-left threaded rod in order to achieve adjustment. They can be manufactured on request with special pitches.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Metric.
- (Left threaded if required as an option).

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. In exceptional circumstances, it can be manufactured in other qualities, on request (subject to minimum order quantities).

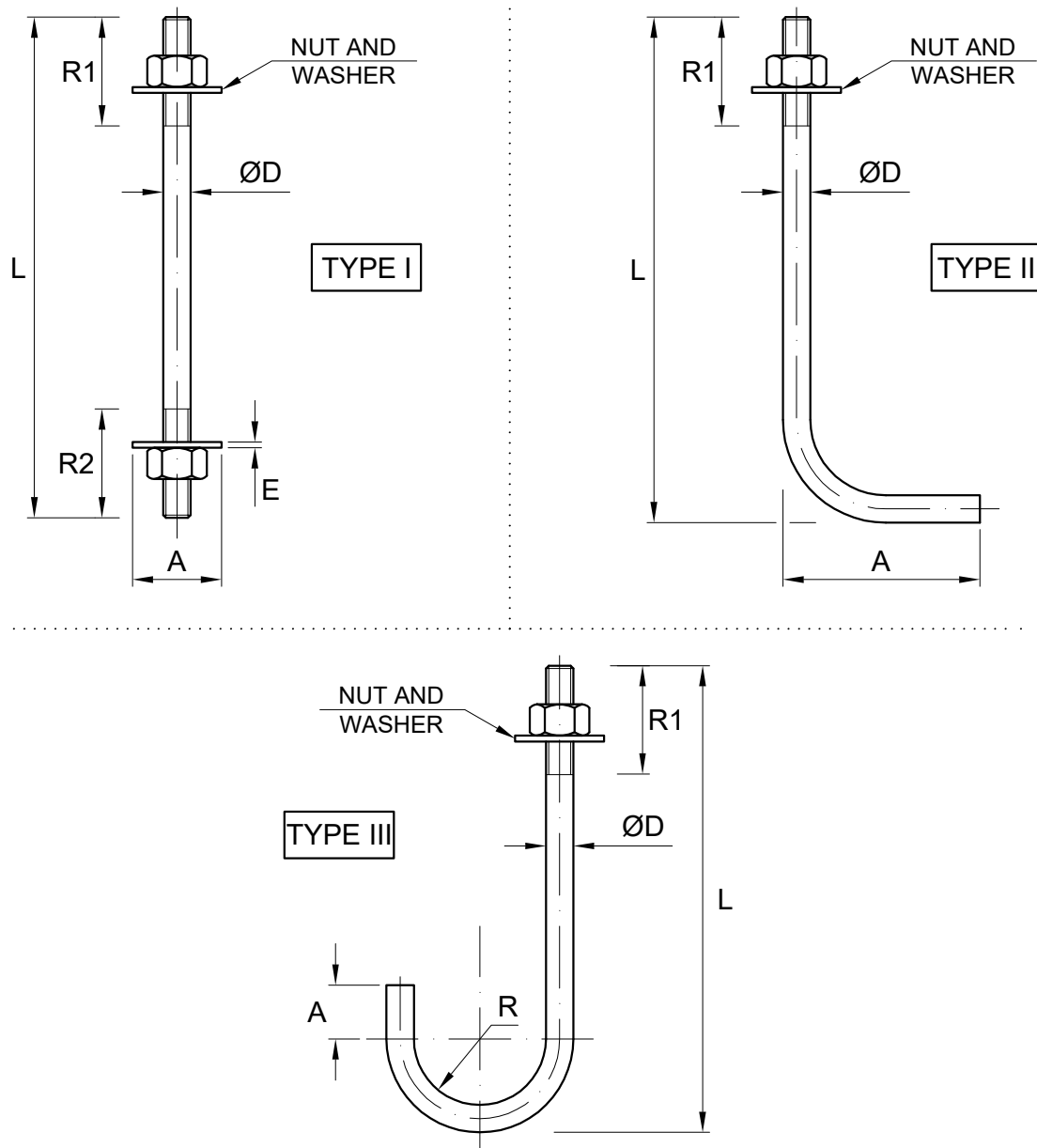
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ANCHOR BOLTS

FIG.: 2340

SECTION A
30



APPLICATION: To anchor plates or equipment to concrete (wall, floor or ceiling).

MANUFACTURE: Can be manufactured in any size and type of threaded, according to client drawings. Any other variation or type of anchor bolt can be manufactured on request.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Type.
- Dimensions as per drawings.
- Quality of the material.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel. Can be manufactured in other qualities, on request.

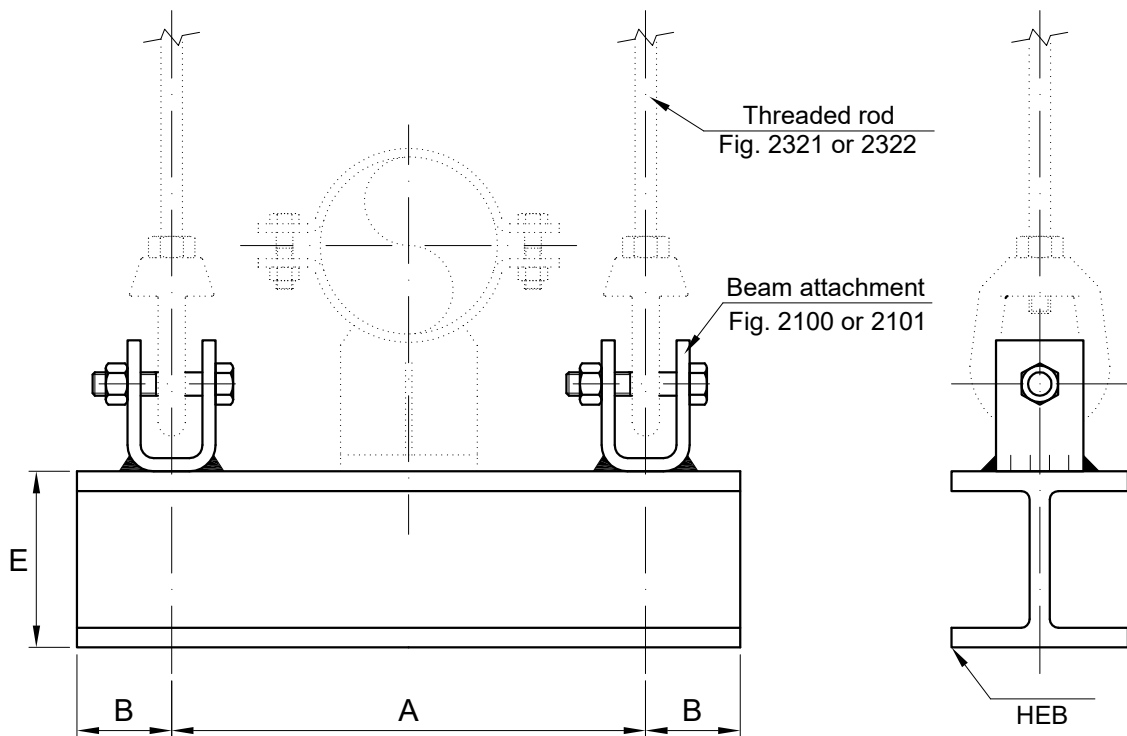
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TRAPEZE

**FIG.: 2350
OPTION 1**

**SECTION A
31**



No.	E (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg) DEPENDING ON "A"							
		300	500	750	1000	1250	1500	1750	2000
1	100	3500	3150	2300	1725	1450	1200	-	-
2	120	-	4500	3000	2450	2150	1850	1550	-
3	140	-	-	3500	3050	2400	2000	1650	-
4	160	-	-	4525	3900	3100	2650	2200	1850
5	200	-	-	-	7500	6600	5250	4500	4000
6	240	-	-	-	11750	10200	8750	7200	6550
7	300	-	-	-	21500	19500	16900	15250	14500

ASSOCIATED ROD	B
M12 / M16	40
M20 / M24	50
M30 / M36	60
M42 / M48	80
M56	100

APPLICATION: For double hangers. In general, they are used when it is not possible to hang above the pipe either due to the lack of space or due to interference.

MANUFACTURE: The size of the beam attachment will depend on the operating load and/or on the size of the spring, where this is the upper element.

ASSEMBLY: Connection to the rod by means of a forged eye nut.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Size.
- "A" dimension.
- Hanging rod.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

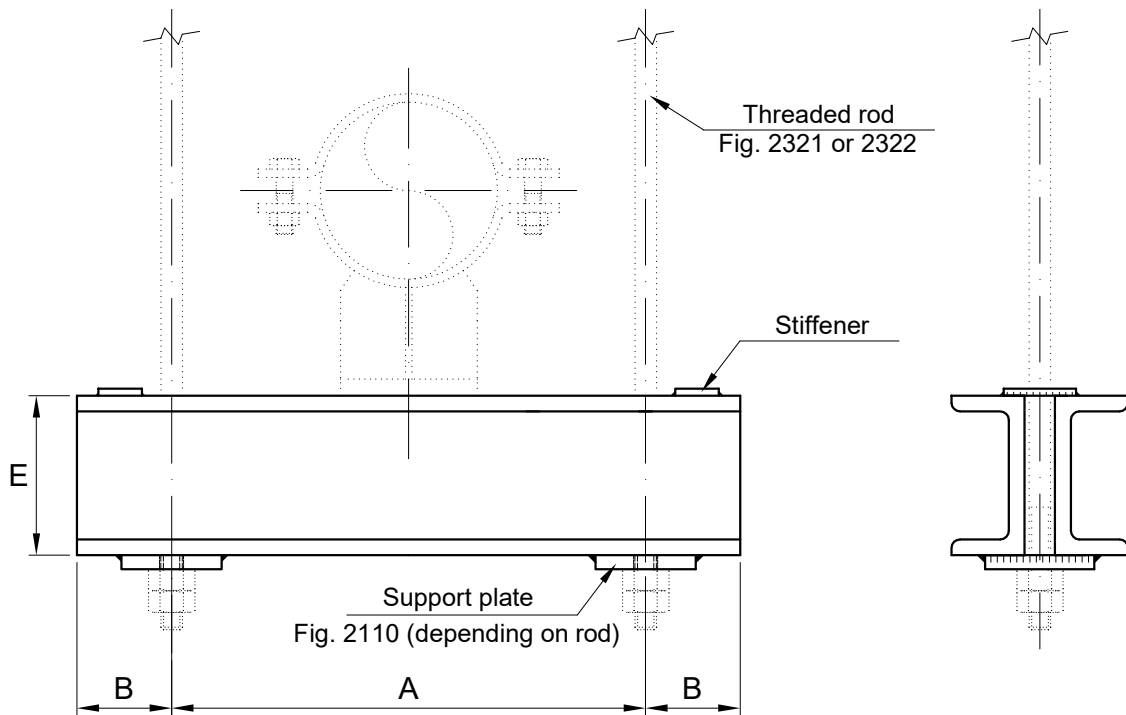
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TRAPEZE

**FIG.: 2350
OPTION 2**

**SECTION A
32**



No.	E (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg) DEPENDING ON "A"								WEIGHT FOR "A"=1000mm (Kg)	INCREASE IN WEIGHT FOR EACH "A"+100mm (Kg)
		300	500	750	1000	1250	1500	1750	2000		
1	80	2750	1950	1375	950	875	-	-	-	20	1,8
2	100	3750	3150	2150	1600	1350	1100	-	-	24,5	2,2
3	120	-	4250	2650	2275	2000	1750	-	-	31	2,7
4	160	-	-	3950	3400	2650	2250	1900	1600	45	3,8
5	200	-	-	-	5950	5150	4100	3500	3150	62	5,1
6	240	-	-	-	10500	9200	7850	6600	5900	84	6,7
7	300	-	-	-	16500	15250	12800	11500	10900	120	9,3

APPLICATION: For double hangers. In general, they are used when it is not possible to hang above the pipe, either due to the lack of space or due to interference. Can also be used as an intermediate beam on hangers.

ASSEMBLY: Connects with rod, support plate and nuts. The gap between the two UPN will be determined by the diameter of the rod.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Size.
- "A" dimension.
- Hanging rod.

ASSOCIATED ROD	B
M12 / M16	40
M20 / M24	50
M30 / M36	60
M42 / M48	80
M56	100

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

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SECTION B

PIPING SUPPORTS

CLAMP BASE

SLIDING PLATES

WELDED PIPE STRAP

U-BOLTS

ROLLERS

SADDLES

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- SPHERICAL PTFE SLIDING PLATES, FIG. 2138-SPH B-14
- SELF-LUBRICATING GRAPHITE-BRONZE PLATES, FIG. 2139 B-15
- SELF-LUBRICATING SPHERICAL GRAPHITE-BRONZE
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- WELDED PIPE STRAP, FIG. 2250, 2251 Y 2252 B-18
- U-BOLTS, FIG. 2280 Y 2281 B-22
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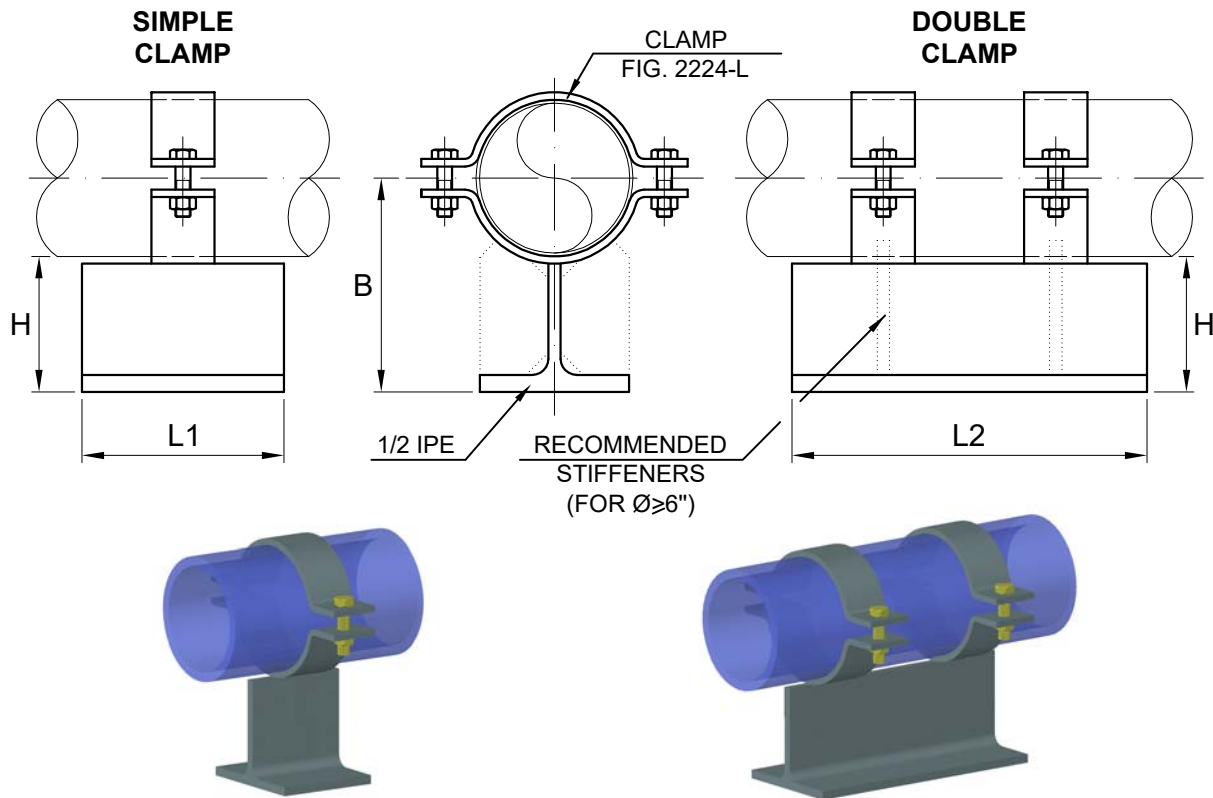
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CLAMP BASE

FIG.: 2134

SECTION B
1



PIPE D.N.	B (mm)				L1 (mm)	L2 (mm)	MAX. REC. OPERATING LOAD (Kg)
	IPE 160	IPE 200	IPE 240	IPE 270			
1/2"	93	113	-	-	100	200	250
3/4"	96	116	-	-	100	200	250
1"	99	119	-	-	100	200	250
1 1/4"	103	123	-	-	100	200	250
1 1/2"	108	128	-	-	100	200	350
2"	114	134	-	-	150	200	350
2 1/2"	121	141	-	-	150	250	400
3"	129	149	169	-	150	250	500
4"	141	161	181	-	150	250	500
5"	-	175	195	210	150	250	650
6"	-	190	210	225	150	300	1150
8"	-	216	236	251	150	300	1150
10"	-	245	265	280	150	300	1400
12"	-	270	290	305	-	350	1650
14"	-	288	308	323	-	350	1950
16"	-	313	333	348	-	400	1950
18"	-	339	359	374	-	400	2250
20"	-	367	387	402	-	400	2650

APPLICATION: Pipe shoes with clamps to act as sliding supports for medium-low operating loads. Valid for pipes with or without insulation. They can be used as guided pipe shoes, by means of lateral stops or by welding two, three or four bases to the clamps rotated through 45°.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure and type of clamp (Simple/Double)
- Pipe diameter.
- Height "B" or "H".
- Length "L" if not standard.
- Option "G" if clamps are rotated or "SS" if the base is in stainless steel.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel or alloy steel. In the case of alloy steel, "T" sections are to be manufactured with equivalent plates.

* **N.B.:** For stainless steel piping, clamps in stainless steel, in carbon steel/alloy steel with stainless lining, with elastomeric materials or any other type can be manufactured to avoid direct contact.

* **N.B.:** This can be manufactured with dimensions other than those indicated, as well as with the clamps rotated through 30° to 45°. In order to improve friction on the support base, they can be supplied with stainless steel sheet welded to the base (2 mm thick sheet and 2B finish).

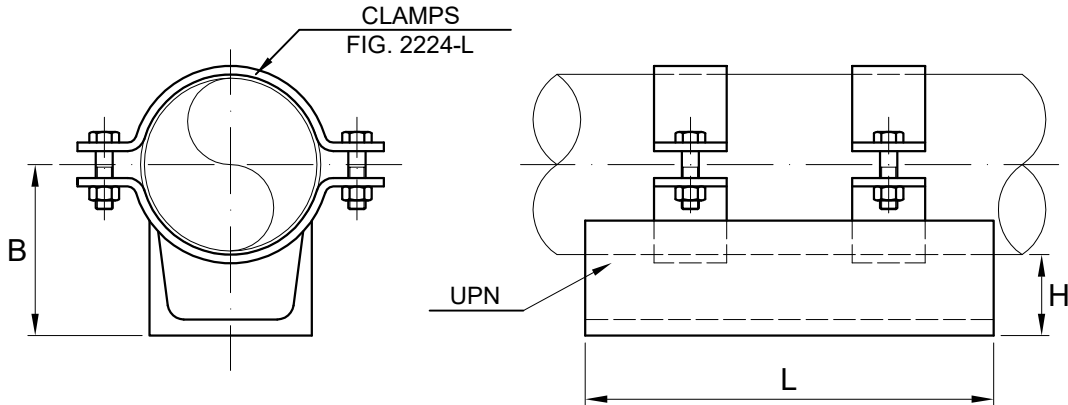
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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1	20/05/91	INFORMATION	FG	EAR
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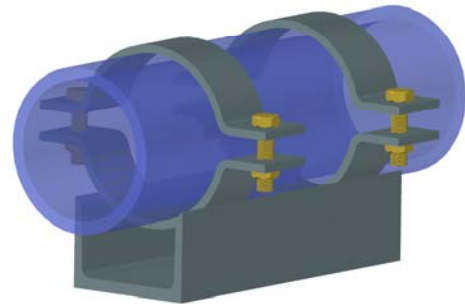
CLAMP BASE

FIG.: 2135

SECTION B
2



PIPE D.N.	UPN	B (mm)	L (mm)	MAX. REC. OPERATING LOAD (Kg)
2"	60	53	200	400
2 1/2"	80	60	250	550
3"	80	77	250	550
4"	100	89	250	750
5"	100	109	250	750
6"	120	125	300	1000
8"	140	155	300	1500
10"	140	189	300	1500
12"	160	217	350	2050
14"	160	237	350	2050
16"	200	265	400	3250
18"	200	282	400	3250
20"	240	326	400	4500



APPLICATION: Pipe shoes with clamps to act as sliding supports for medium-low operating loads. Valid for uninsulated pipe only. Can be used as guided pipe shoes by means of lateral stops.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.
- Height "B" or "H".
- Length "L" if not standard.
- Option "G" if clamps are rotated or "SS" if the base is in stainless steel.

MATERIAL: Carbon Steel.

N.B.: This can be manufactured with dimensions other than those indicated, as well as with clamps rotated 30° or 45° (when the UPN allows it). In order to improve the friction on the support base, they can be supplied with stainless steel sheet welded to the base (2 mm thick base with 2B finish).

3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	20/10/98	INFORMATION	JB	EAR
1	20/05/91	INFORMATION	FG	EAR
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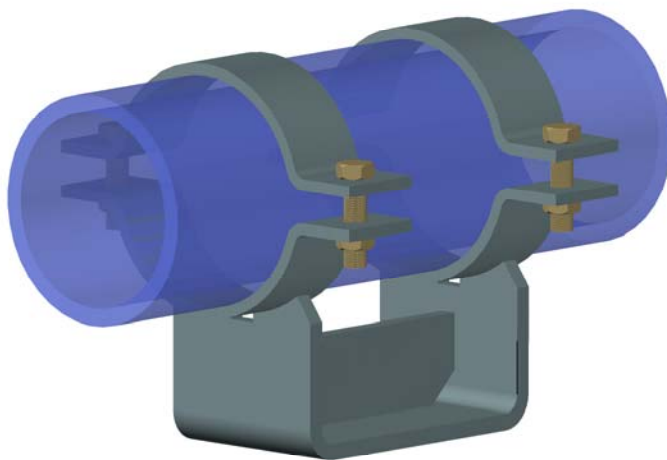
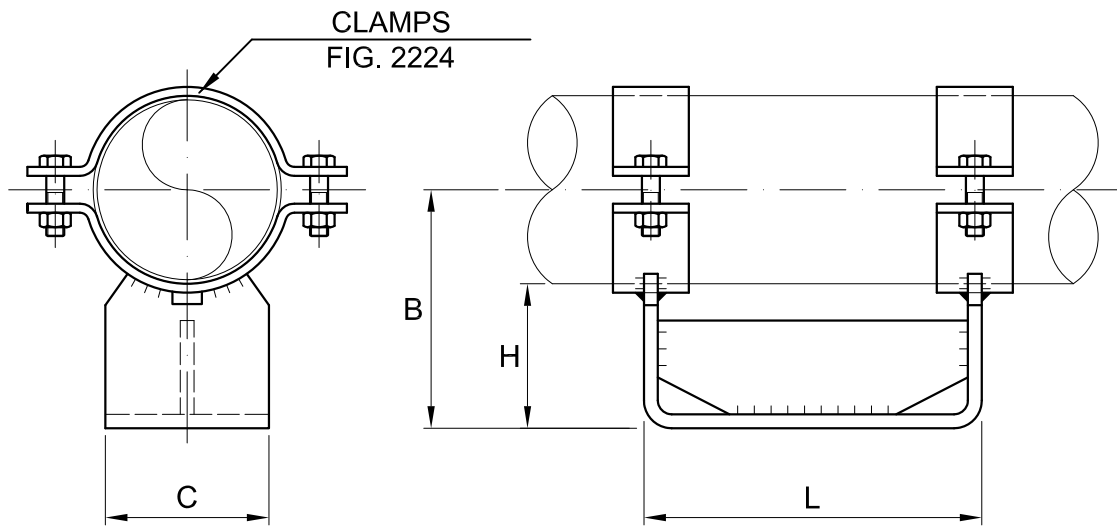


CLAMP BASE

FIG.: 2136

SECTION B

3



APPLICATION: Pipe shoes with clamps to act as sliding supports for any type of operating load. Valid for pipes with or without insulation, either in carbon steel, alloy steel or stainless steel. Can be used as guided pipe shoe by means of lateral stops or double, triple or quadruple bases.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.
- Height "B" o "H".
- Length "L" if not standard.
- Option "G" if clamps are rotated or "SS" if the base is stainless steel.
- Indicate configuration: double, triple or quadruple.
- Temperature or pipe quality.

MATERIAL:

Carbon steel or alloy steel.

DIMENSIONS TABLE ON SHEET B-4

3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	20/10/98	INFORMATION	JB	EAR
1	20/05/91	INFORMATION	FG	EAR
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CLAMP BASE

FIG.: 2136

SECTION B
4

PIPE D.N.	B (mm)			C (mm)	L (mm)	MAX. REC. OPERATING LOAD (Kg)			
						SERIES 1	SERIES 2	SERIES 3	SERIES 4
2"	130	180	230	70	200	575	-	-	-
2 1/2"	137	187	237	80	250	650	-	-	-
3"	144	194	244	100	250	750	1100	-	-
4"	157	207	257	110	250	800	1250	-	-
5"	170	220	270	130	250	900	1350	-	-
6"	184	234	284	150	300	1250	1600	2350	-
8"	210	260	310	175	300	1500	2000	2750	-
10"	237	287	337	200	300	2000	3500	4500	-
12"	262	312	362	230	350	2500	3250	4750	6500
14"	278	328	428	250	350	2750	3900	5000	7150
16"	303	403	453	280	400	-	4150	5750	7250
18"	329	429	529	300	400	-	4500	6000	7500
20"	354	454	554	315	400	-	5100	6500	8800
22"	380	480	580	325	450	-	5400	7200	9450
24"	455	505	605	340	450	-	6250	7500	10150
26"	480	530	630	360	450	-	6500	7950	10500
28"	506	556	656	375	450	-	-	8500	11250
30"	531	581	681	400	450	-	-	9100	11800
32"	556	606	706	425	500	-	-	9500	12400
34"	582	632	732	440	500	-	-	10050	12950
36"	607	657	757	440	500	-	-	10050	12950

N.B.: This can be manufactured with dimensions other than those indicated. They can be manufactured with clamps rotated 30° or 45°. For pipe shoes in high temperature service, both in carbon steel and in alloy steel, loads must consider correction factors depending on the temperature and quality of the steel.

See the table shown on sheet A-20.

In order to improve the friction on the support base, they can be supplied with stainless steel sheet welded to the base (2 mm thick sheet and finish 2B).

For stainless steel piping, clamps can be manufactured in stainless steel, in carbon steel/alloy steel with stainless steel lining, with elastomeric materials or in any other type that avoids direct contact.

3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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1	20/05/91	INFORMATION	FG	EAR
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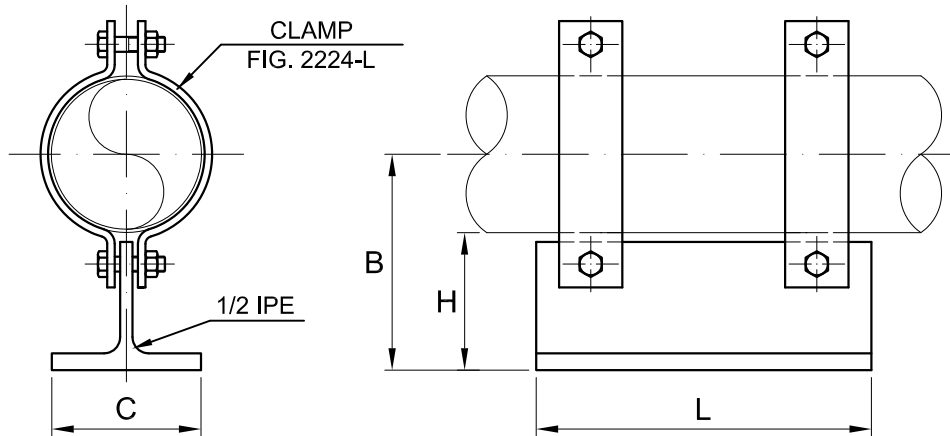


CLAMP BASE

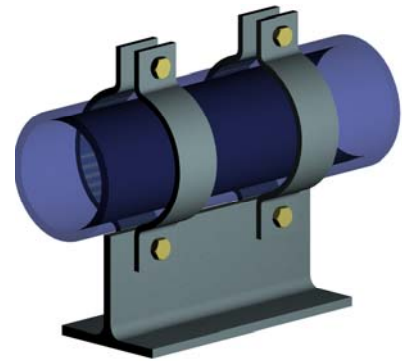
FIG.: 2137

SECTION B

5



PIPE D.N.	B (mm)				L (mm)	MAX. REC. OPERATING LOAD (Kg)
	IPE-160	IPE-200	IPE-240	IPE-270		
1/2"	95	115	-	-	200	250
3/4"	98	118	-	-	200	250
1"	101	121	-	-	200	250
1 1/4"	105	125	-	-	200	250
1 1/2"	107	127	-	-	200	350
2"	113	133	153	-	200	450
2 1/2"	121	141	161	-	250	500
3"	129	149	169	-	250	500
4"	138	158	178	-	250	500
5"	-	173	193	208	250	650
6"	-	191	211	226	300	750
8"	-	217	237	252	300	750
10"	-	243	263	278	300	850
12"	-	269	289	304	350	950



APPLICATION: Pipe shoes with clamps to act as sliding supports for medium-low operating loads. Piping with or without insulation. Can be used as a guide by fitting double, triple or quadruple base pipe shoes.

ORDER FORM:

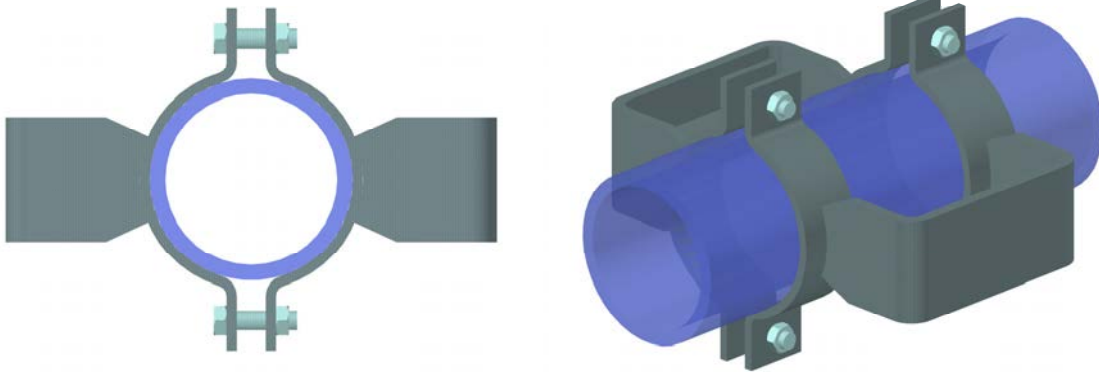
- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.
- Height "B" or "H".
- Length "L" if not standard.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel.

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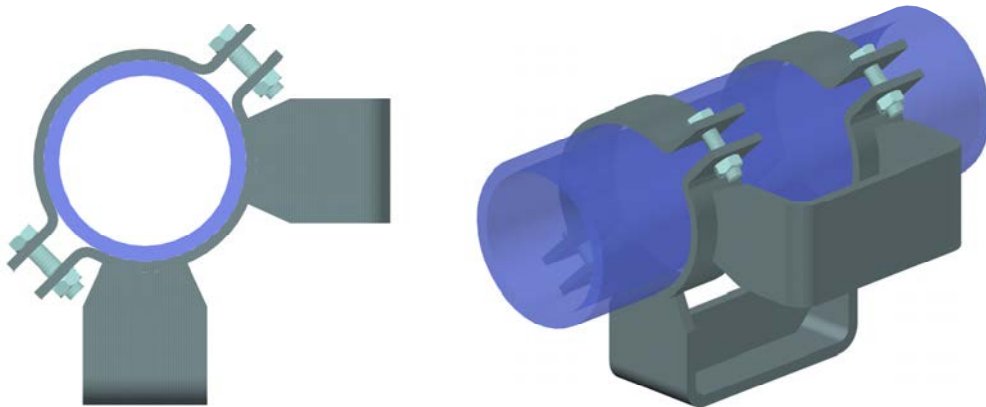
180° DOUBLE PIPE SHOES



TO SUPPORT EITHER VERTICAL LOADS OR LATERAL LOADS IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.

e.g.: Fig. 2136 180° Double.

90° DOUBLE PIPE SHOES

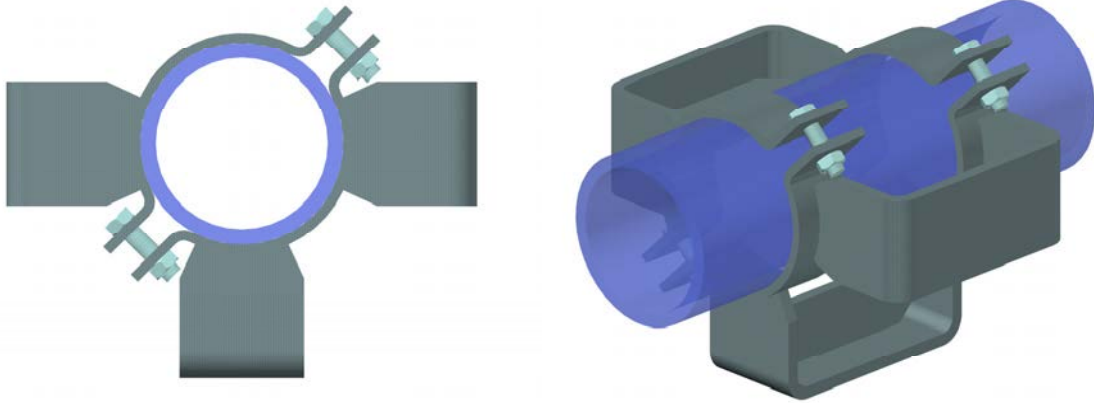


TO SUPPORT VERTICAL LOADS AND LATERAL LOADS IN A SINGLE DIRECTION.

e.g.: Fig. 2136 90° Double.

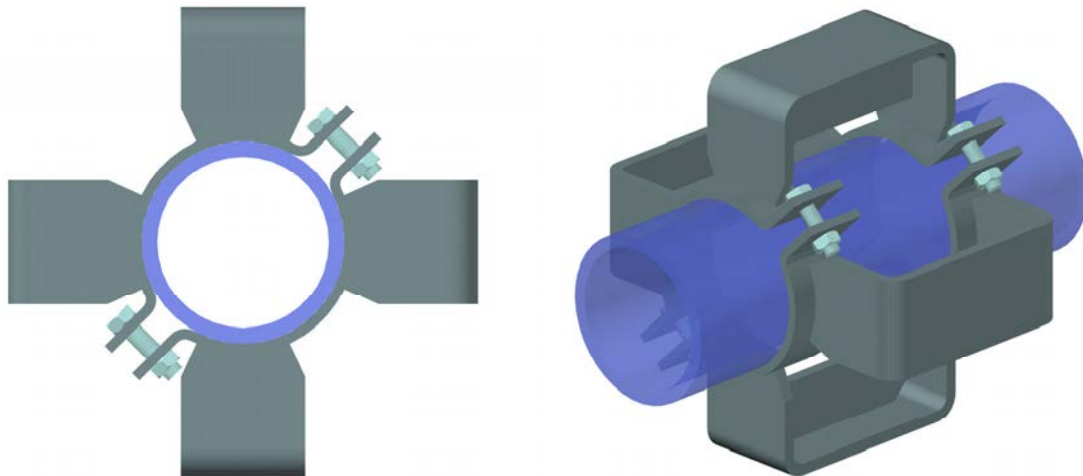
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TRIPLE PIPE SHOES



TO SUPPORT VERTICAL LOADS IN A SINGLE DIRECTION AND LATERAL LOADS IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.
e.g.: Fig. 2136 Triple.

QUADRUPLE PIPE SHOES

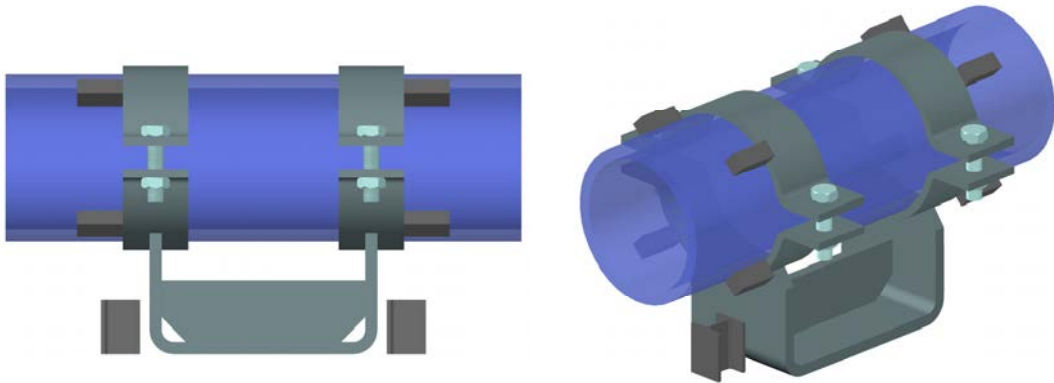


TO SUPPORT LATERAL AND VERTICAL LOADS IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.
e.g.: Fig. 2136 Quadruple.

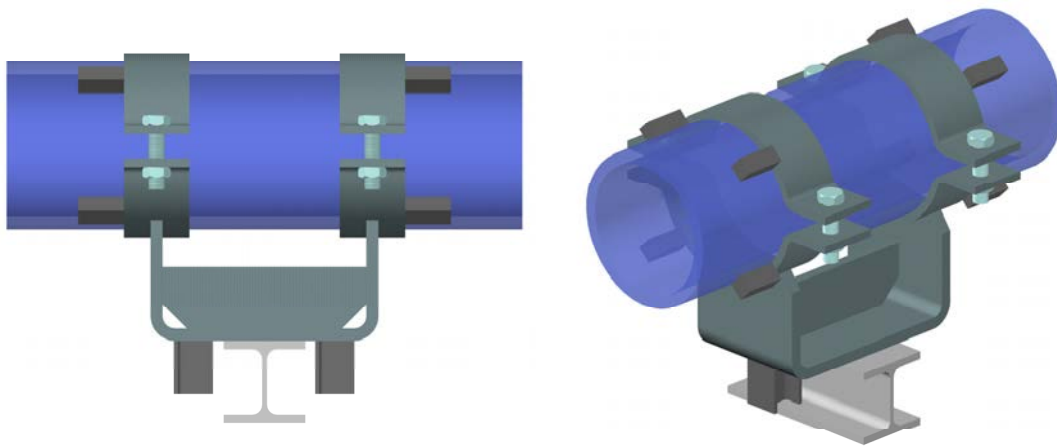
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PIPE SHOES FOR AXIAL LOADS

- WITH LUGS WELDED TO THE PIPE



e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR AXIAL STOP WITH LUGS. OPTION 1.



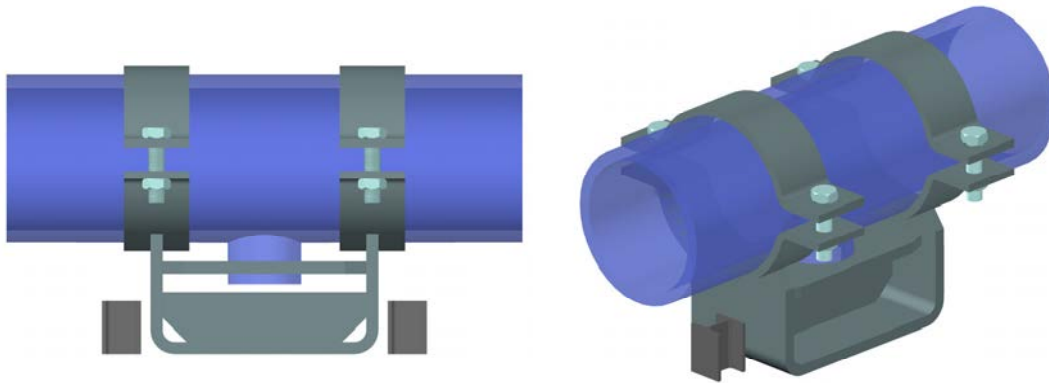
e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR AXIAL STOP WITH LUGS. OPTION 2

N.B.: The dimensions of the welded lugs and stop beams shall depend on the axial load.

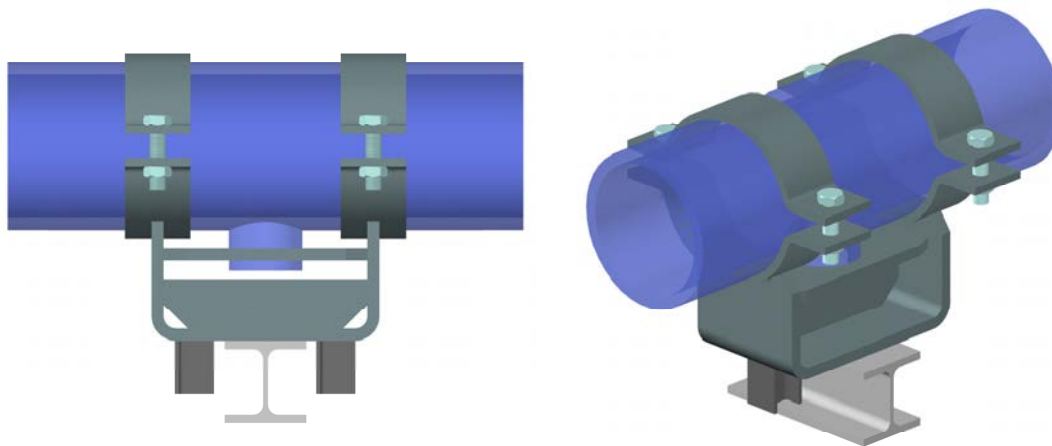
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PIPE SHOES FOR AXIAL LOADS

- WITH TRUNNION WELDED TO THE PIPE.



e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR AXIAL STOP WITH TRUNNION. OPTION 1.



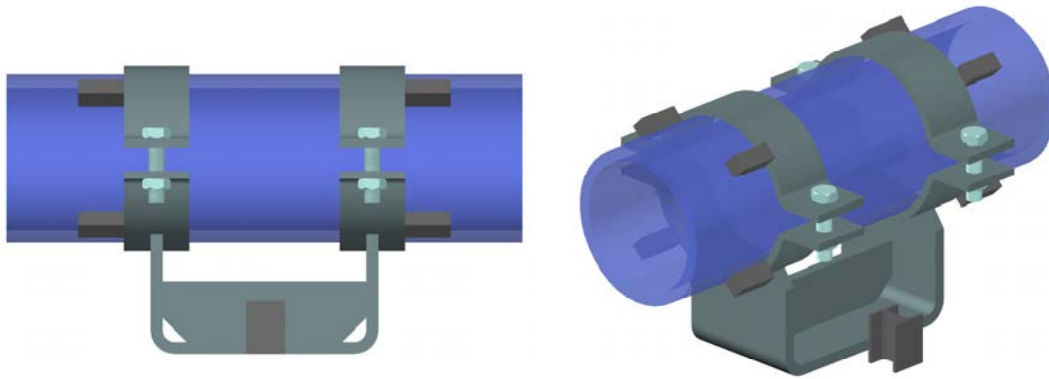
e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR AXIAL STOP WITH TRUNNION. OPTION 2.

N.B.: The dimensions of the trunnions and the stop beams shall depend on the axial load.

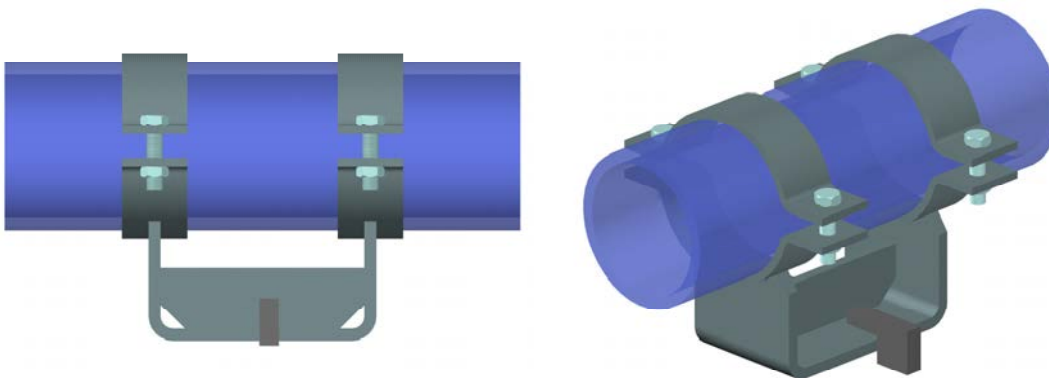
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GUIDED CLAMP BASES

- WITH LUGS WELDED TO THE CLAMPS AND TO THE PIPE.



e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR GUIDED CLAMP BASE WITH ANTI-ROTATING LUGS.



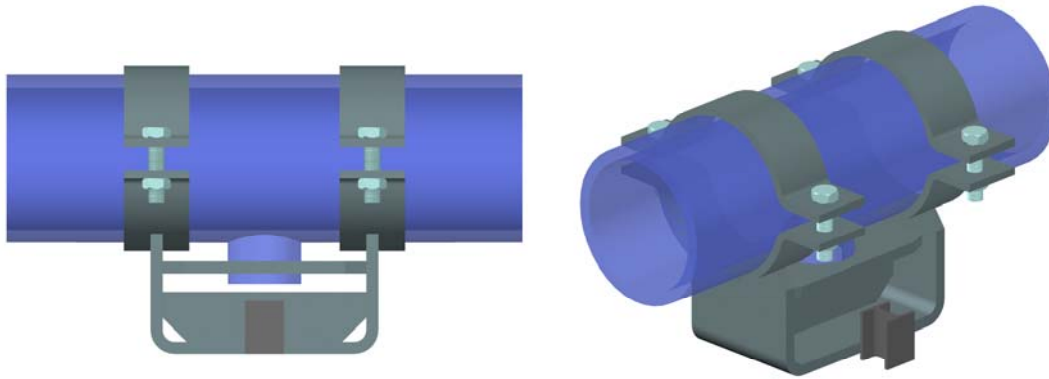
e.g.: Fig. 2136 WITH LIFT-OFF GUIDES.

N.B.: The dimensions of the welded lugs, stop beams and lift-off guides will depend on the axial load.

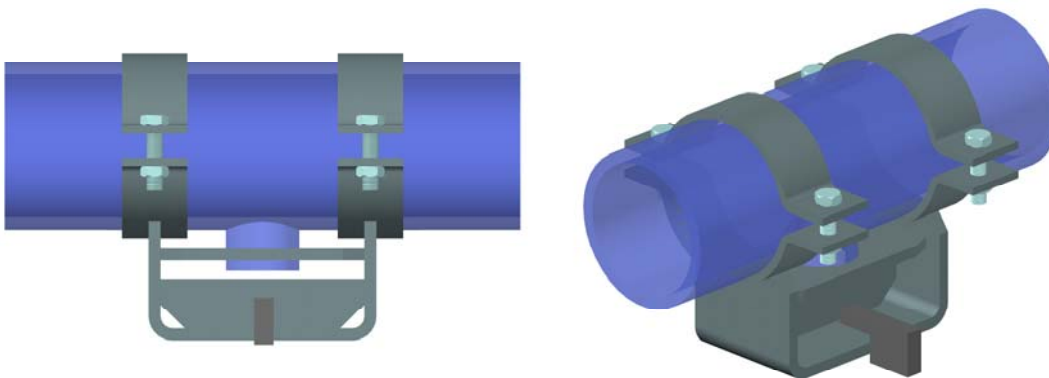
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GUIDED CLAMP BASES

- WITH TRUNNION WELDED TO THE PIPE.



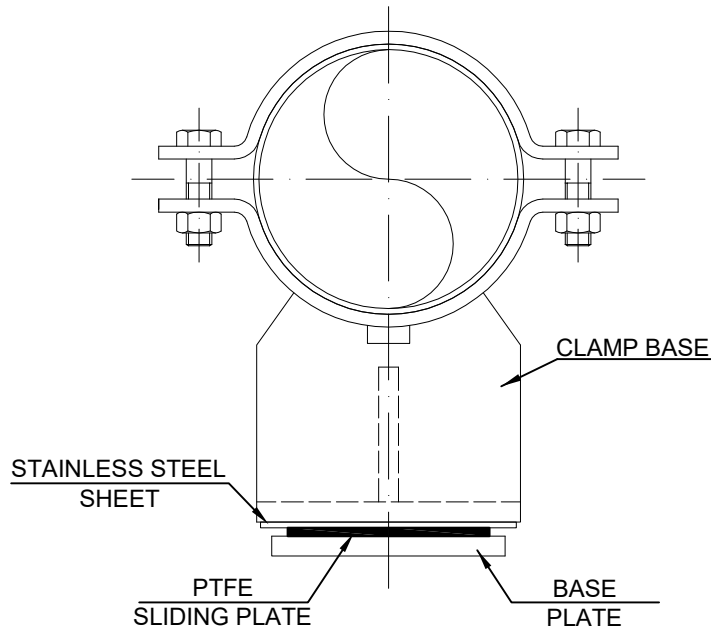
e.g.: Fig. 2136 FOR GUIDED CLAMP BASE WITH ANTI-ROTATION LUGS.



e.g.: Fig. 2136 WITH LIFT-OFF GUIDES

N.B.: The dimensions of the trunnions, anti-rotating lugs, stop beams and lift-off guides will depend on the lateral load.

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APPLICATION: Appropriate for coupling sliding supporting points. These are usually fitted under the pipe shoes, on plates according to Fig. 2138 (enclosed sheets) or also on the loading plate of the variable load springs type F. The maximum permanent contact temperature recommended is 120°C.

ASSEMBLY: The PTFE can be fitted onto different sized seating plates. Between PTFE and the support, generally, a stainless steel upper plate is fitted, with a polished or semi-polished finish (minimum recommended: 2B finish).

CHARACTERISTICS:

- Low friction coefficient.
- Chemically inert.
- High non-stick properties.
- Chemical stability between -180°C and +280°C.
- Good resilience to fragility at high and low temperatures.
- Maximum recommended operating stress: 10Mpa.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Dimensions or number.

N.B.: Depending on customer requirements, PIHASA will send more complete details and make the appropriate design. The design of the figure is only representative since the assembly of the PTFE plate can be made in different ways, depending on the particular design for each case.

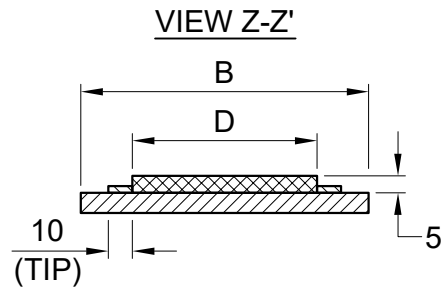
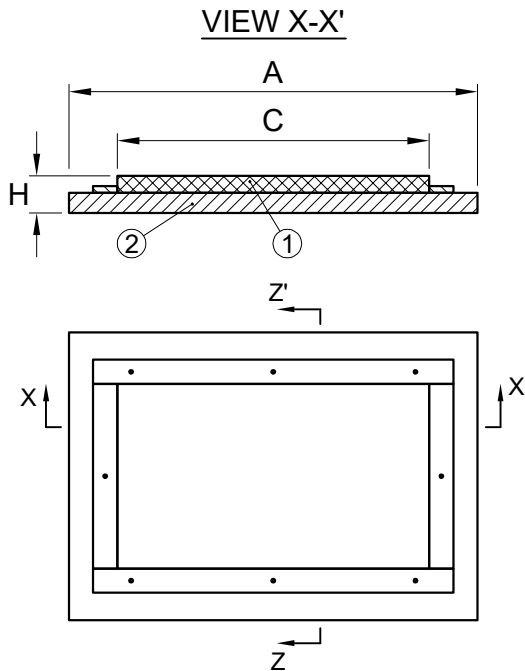
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PTFE SLIDING PLATES

FIG.: 2138

SECTION B
13



- ① PTFE plate treated on the side for bonding
- ② Carbon steel seating plate with the frame for inserting the PTFE plate.

No.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	D (mm)	H (mm)	CALCULATED LOAD FOR 5 Mpa. (Kg)
01	80	80	50	50	13	1250
02	105	80	75	50	13	1875
03	130	80	100	50	13	2500
04	155	80	125	50	13	3125
05	180	80	150	50	13	3750
06	105	105	75	75	13	2810
07	130	105	100	75	13	3750
08	180	105	150	75	13	5265
09	230	105	200	75	13	7500
10	130	130	100	100	13	5000
11	180	130	150	100	13	7500
12	230	130	200	100	13	10000
13	280	130	250	100	13	12500
14	330	130	300	100	13	15000
15	180	180	150	150	15	11250

No.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	D (mm)	H (mm)	CALCULATED LOAD FOR 5 Mpa. (Kg)
16	230	180	200	150	15	15000
17	280	180	250	150	15	18750
18	330	180	300	150	15	22500
19	430	180	400	150	15	30000
20	230	230	200	200	15	20000
21	330	230	300	200	15	30000
22	430	230	400	200	15	40000
23	280	280	250	250	15	31250
24	330	280	300	250	15	37500
25	430	280	400	250	15	50000
26	530	280	500	250	15	62500
27	330	330	300	300	15	45000
28	430	330	400	300	15	60000
29	530	330	500	300	15	75000
30	430	430	400	400	15	80000

N.B.:

- The standard assembly is to support the PTFE plate against a polished or semi-polished stainless steel plate, obtaining a friction coefficient of less than 0.1.
The dimensions of the stainless steel plate should be larger than the PTFE, depending on the expected movements.
- Support can also be made against another PTFE plate as upper sliding plate. With the oiled surface, the friction coefficient should not exceed a value of 0.05.
- The joint below the structure is made by applying alternate welding beads, with controlled thermal contribution, in order to avoid transmitting excessive heat to the PTFE plate.
- It may be manufactured in intermediate sizes and in any dimension, both the base plate and the PTFE, as well as in any thickness on the condition that it be greater than or equal to 8 mm.
- It is advisable not to exceed 120°C as continuous operating temperature.
- Other options:
 - Plates incorporating restrictions on movement.
 - Plates that allow for swinging (by cylindrical or spherical supports).
 - Special plates according to the design supplied by the customer.

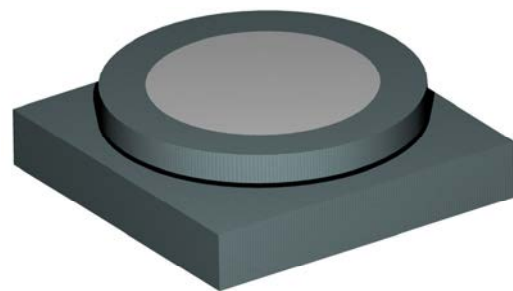
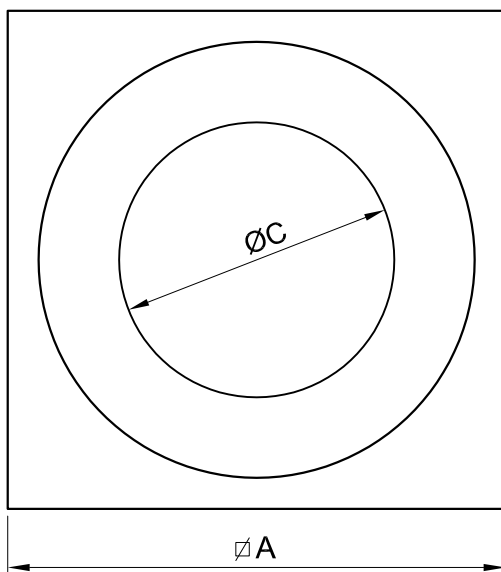
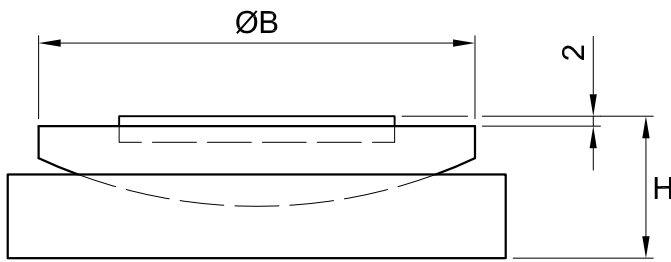
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PTFE SPHERICAL SLIDING PLATES

FIG.: 2138
SPH

SECTION B
14



No.	ØA (mm)	ØB (mm)	ØC (mm)	H (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	90	80	50	32	975
2	115	105	75	35	2200
3	140	130	100	38	3900
4	160	150	120	37	5650
5	190	180	150	44	8825
6	220	210	200	44	15700

N.B.:

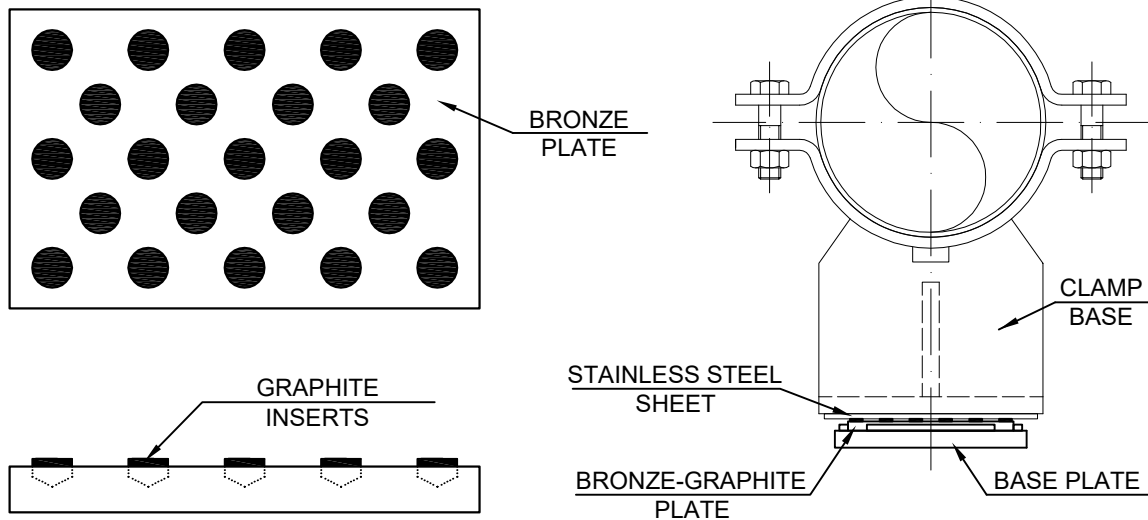
- Maximum angling $\pm 2^\circ$ in all directions.
- On special request, this angling may be increased, but the dimensions may be affected.

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SELF-LUBRICATING GRAPHITE-BRONZE PLATES

FIG.: 2139

SECTION B
15



MATERIAL: The base element is a bronze alloy with small amounts of other materials (Pb, Zn, etc.). The lubricant element comprises graphite as the base element, with the addition of small amounts of metals, metal oxides and other lubricant elements.

APPLICATIONS: This material is specially appropriate for coupling to points where the support may need to be made sliding, due to its low friction coefficient. This has a good response in adverse environmental conditions (sandy areas, etc.), a high resistance against abrasion and a high load capacity.

ASSEMBLY: The graphite-bronze strips can be fitted onto the support plates or profiles in different materials, depending on the design. A stainless steel plate should be fitted between the graphite-bronze strip and the support itself.

GEOMETRICAL FORMS: These supports can be supplied in the form of:

- Square or rectangular plate.
- Circular crown.
- Bushings.
- Rotating joints.

CHARACTERISTICS: The essential characteristic is its low friction coefficient:

- For high loads: 0.04 to 0.08.
- For low loads: 0.09 to 0.1.

The sliding speed between plates should be less than 150 metres per minute. It has a high resilience to use.

Working stress should not exceed 15 MPa.

The range of temperature use is very broad, with very high temperatures (600°C).

ORDER FORM: In accordance with customer technical requirements, PIHASA will present full details, fitting the most adequate plate in each particular case.

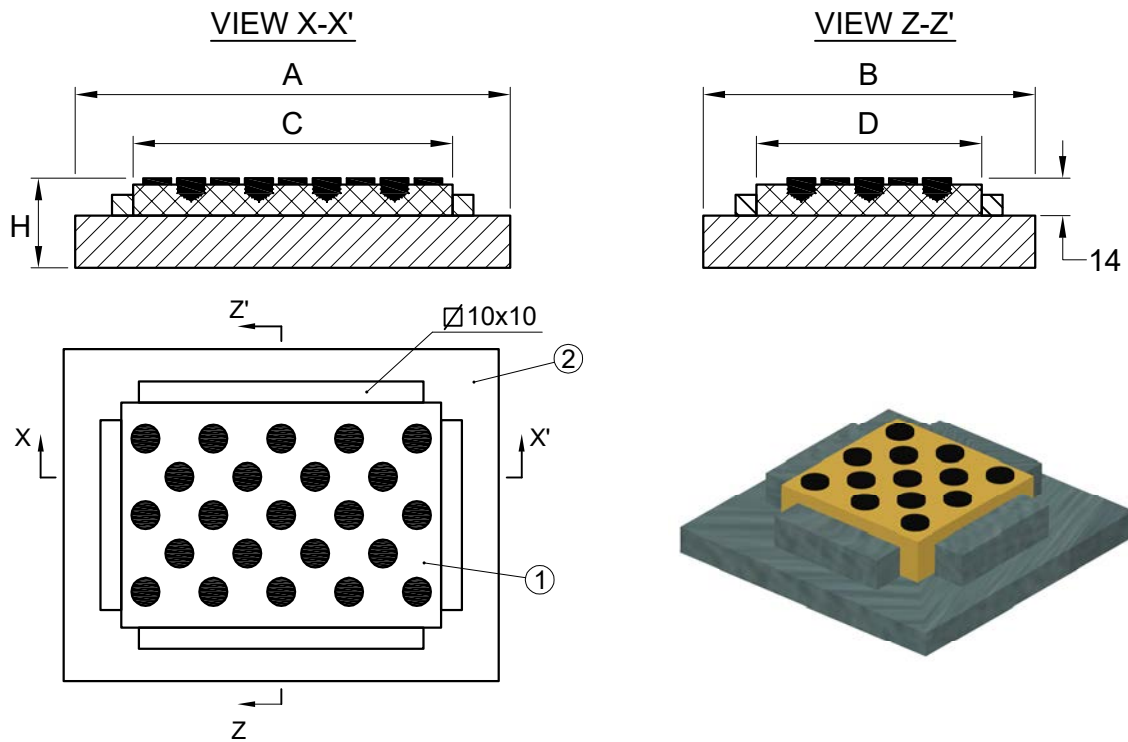
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SELF-LUBRICATING GRAPHITE-BRONZE PLATES

FIG.: 2139

SECTION B
16



No.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	D (mm)	H (mm)	NUMBER OF PLATES	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
01	90	90	50	50	22	1	3750
02	115	90	75	50	22	1	5625
03	140	90	100	50	22	1	7500
04	190	90	150	50	22	1	11250
05	115	115	75	75	22	1	8435
06	140	115	100	75	22	1	11250
07	190	115	150	75	22	1	16875
08	240	115	200	75	22	1	22500
09	340	115	300	75	22	2	33750
10	140	140	100	100	24	1	15000
11	190	140	150	100	24	1	22500
12	240	140	200	100	24	1	30000
13	340	140	300	100	24	2	45000
14	190	190	150	150	24	1	33750
15	240	190	200	150	24	1	45000
16	340	190	300	150	24	2	67500
17	440	190	400	150	24	2	90000
18	240	240	200	200	26	1	60000
19	340	240	300	200	26	2	90000
20	440	240	400	200	26	2	120000
21	540	240	500	200	26	3	150000

- ① Self-lubricating bronze plate with graphite inserts.
- ② Carbon steel plate with 10x10 square frame for fitting graphite-bronze plate.

N.B.:

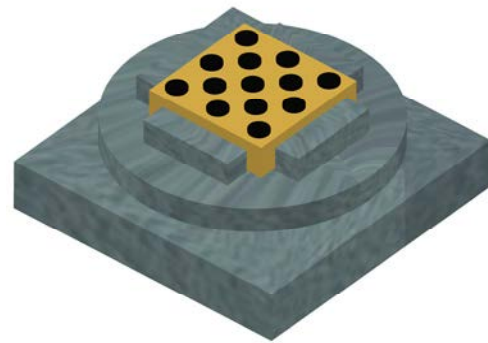
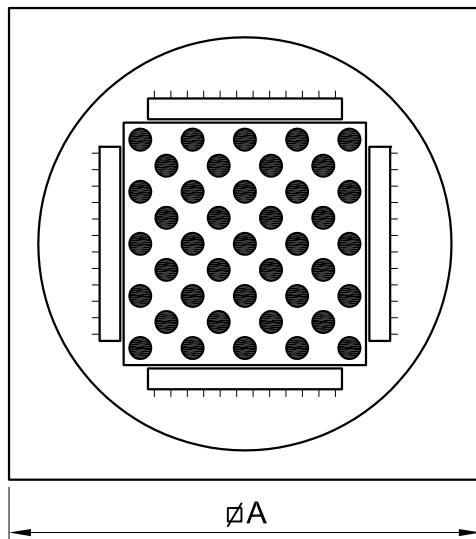
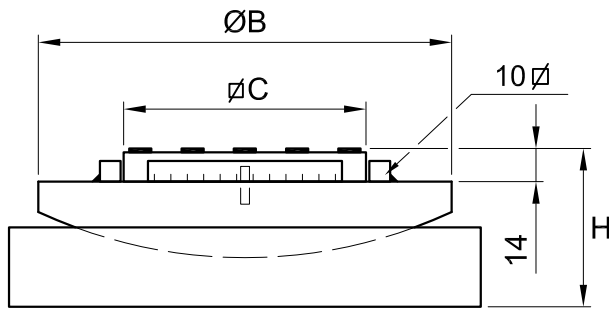
- The installation is made by welding to the supporting structure.
- This can be manufactured in intermediary sizes and in any dimension, both the base plate and the graphite-bronze, as well as any thickness, on the condition that it be greater than or equal to 15 mm.
- It allows for an operating temperature of up to 500°C - 600°C.
- Other options:
 - * Plates incorporating restrictions on movement.
 - * Plates that allow for swinging (by means of cylindrical or spherical supports).
 - * Special plates, following the design supplied by the customer.

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SELF-LUBRICATING SPHERICAL GRAPHITE-BRONZE PLATES

FIG.: 2139
SPH

SECTION B
17



No.	ØA (mm)	ØB (mm)	ØC (mm)	H (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	100	90	50	39	2250
2	130	120	75	42	5050
3	170	160	100	50	9000
4	200	190	120	54	12750
5	240	230	150	61	20000

N.B.:

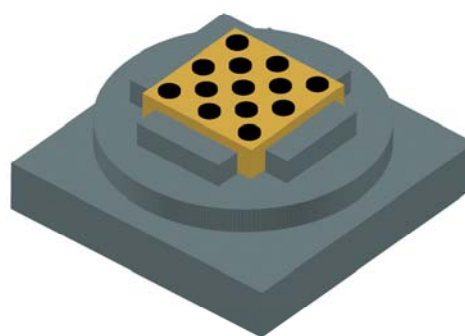
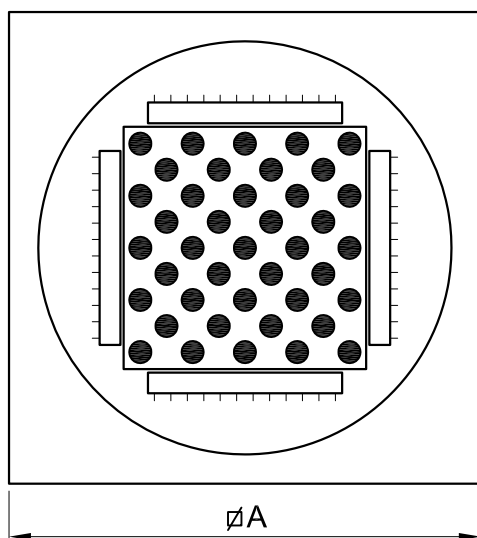
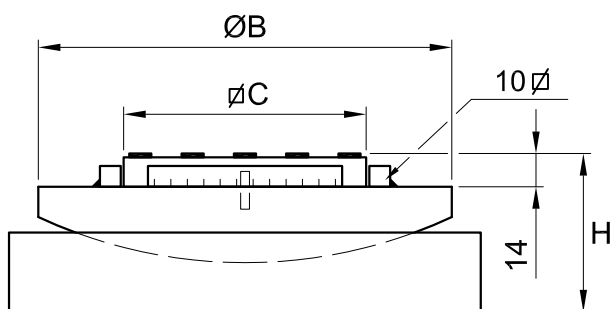
- Maximum angling $+2^\circ$ in all directions.
- On special request, this angling may be increased, but the dimensions may be affected.

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SELF-LUBRICATING SPHERICAL GRAPHITE-BRONZE PLATES

FIG.: 2139
SPH

SECTION B
17-BIS



No.	ØA (mm)	ØB (mm)	ØC (mm)	H (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1 E	120	110	50	42	2250
2 E	150	140	75	45	5050
3 E	200	190	100	48	9000
4 E	230	220	120	52	12750
5 E	260	250	150	58	20000

N.B.:

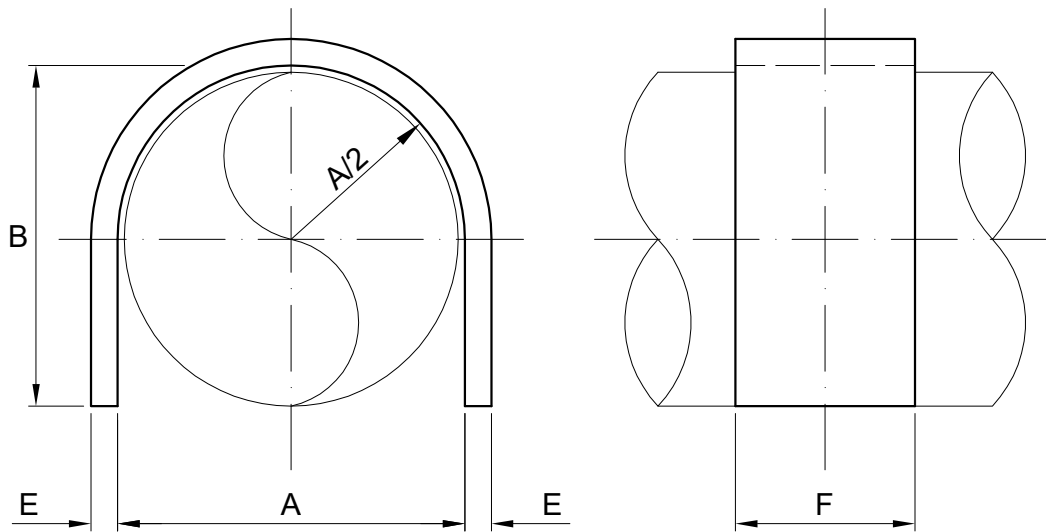
- Maximum angling $\pm 4^\circ$ in all directions.
- On special request, this angling may be increased, but the dimensions may be affected.

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WELDED PIPE STRAP
DIAM. Ø ≤ 6"

FIG.: 2250

SECTION B
18



PIPE Ø	A (mm)	B (mm)	E (mm)	F (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LATERAL LOAD (Kg)
1/2"	23	23	6	30	0,1	150
3/4"	28	28	6	30	0,12	150
1"	35	35	6	40	0,2	200
1 1/4"	44	43	6	40	0,25	200
1 1/2"	50	49	8	50	0,45	250
2"	62	61	8	50	0,55	250
2 1/2"	75	74	8	50	0,7	250
3"	91	90	10	60	1,2	300
4"	117	116	10	60	1,5	300
5"	145	144	10	60	1,9	300
6"	172	171	12	70	3,1	375

APPLICATION: For guiding uninsulated pipes.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

N.B.: - Can be manufactured in greater diameters (not recommended) by similar parts with side stiffeners.

- Vertical orientated loads are far greater than the lateral loads indicated (not less than 4 times that indicated).

- Tolerances at levels A and B $\begin{matrix} +1,5 \\ -0 \end{matrix}$

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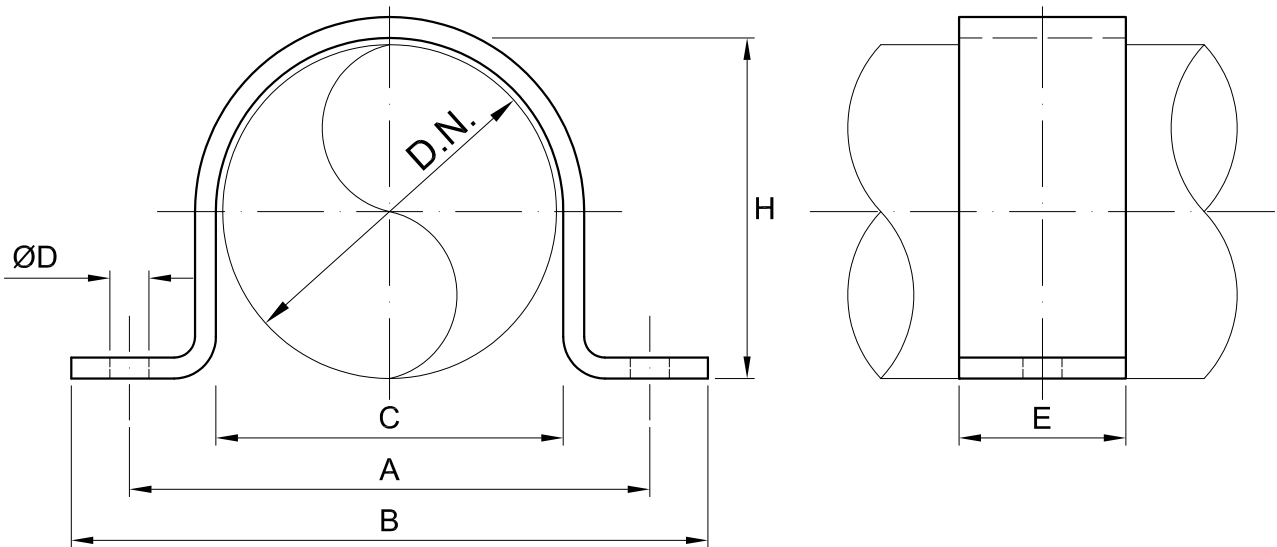


GUIDE CLAMP

FIG.: 2251

SECTION B

19



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C (mm)	ØD (mm)	E (mm)	H (mm)	WEIGHT (Kg)
1	1/2"	70	110	25	11,5	30	23	0,18
2	3/4"	75	115	31	11,5	30	29	0,2
3	1"	85	135	38	11,5	35	35	0,28
3 a	1 1/4"	95	145	47	11,5	35	44	0,32
4	1 1/2"	110	170	53	13,5	60	50	0,65
5	2"	140	200	65	13,5	60	62	0,8
6	2 1/2"	155	215	77	13,5	60	75	0,9
7	3"	170	240	93	15,5	60	91	1
8	4"	196	266	118	15,5	60	116	1,6
8 a	5"	222	292	146	15,5	60	144	1,8
9	6"	250	320	174	15,5	60	171	2,1
10	8"	312	382	225	17,5	60	222	2,7
11	10"	375	445	279	17,5	80	276	5,3
12	12"	416	486	330	17,5	80	327	6,2
13	14"	460	530	362	19,5	80	359	8,5
14	16"	514	584	412	19,5	80	409	9,2
15	18"	565	635	463	19,5	80	460	10,5
16	20"	617	687	514	19,5	80	511	11,5

APPLICATION: For guiding the pipe in lines on the ground or on a structure.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel, alloy steel and stainless steel.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

N.B.: Can be manufactured in other diameters, special or greater, than those indicated.

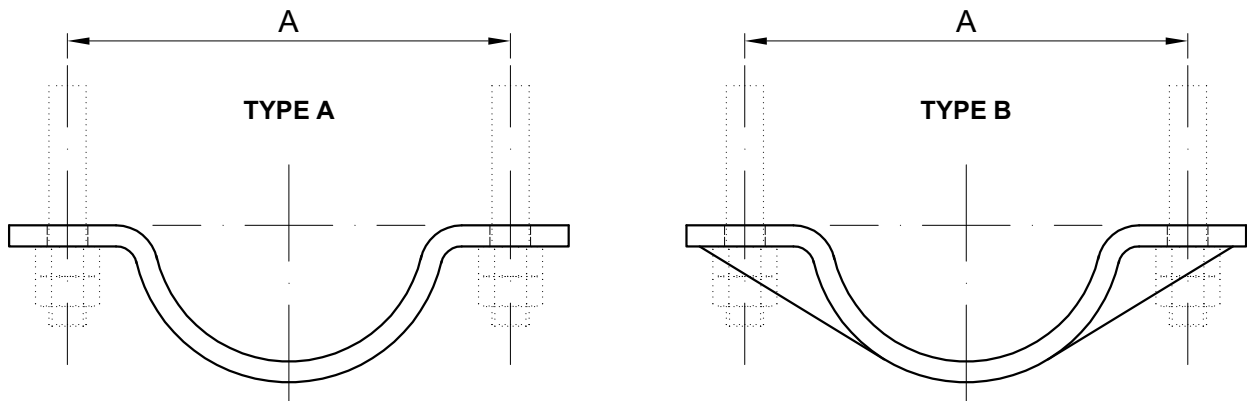
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SEMI-CLAMP

FIG.: 2252

SECTION B
20



APPLICATION: hanging piping by hanger rods, coupled to the ends of the semi-clamp. Requires little space between the structure and the piping.

TYPES:

- "TYPE A".- Semi-clamp with no stiffeners.
- "TYPE B".- Semi-clamp with side stiffeners.

SELECTION METHOD: According to the illustration on the following page.

In this illustration, the required flatbar size is obtained in terms of the required load and the distance between the hanger rods (Level "A"). Selection is valid for carbon steel semi-clamps up to temperatures of 300°C. The same coefficients and qualities as indicated on sheet A-20 will be used for high temperatures.

1°.- At the required load point, a horizontal is traced until it crosses with the vertical traced from the distance between axes (Level "A") required. The intersection of these two straight lines will give the flatbar to be used.

In the event of this point falling between two flatbar values, the higher of the two is chosen.

2°.- A horizontal is traced through the previous intersection, until it crosses with the scale of hanger rods, at the intersection, giving the rod metric to use.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel, alloy steel and stainless steel.

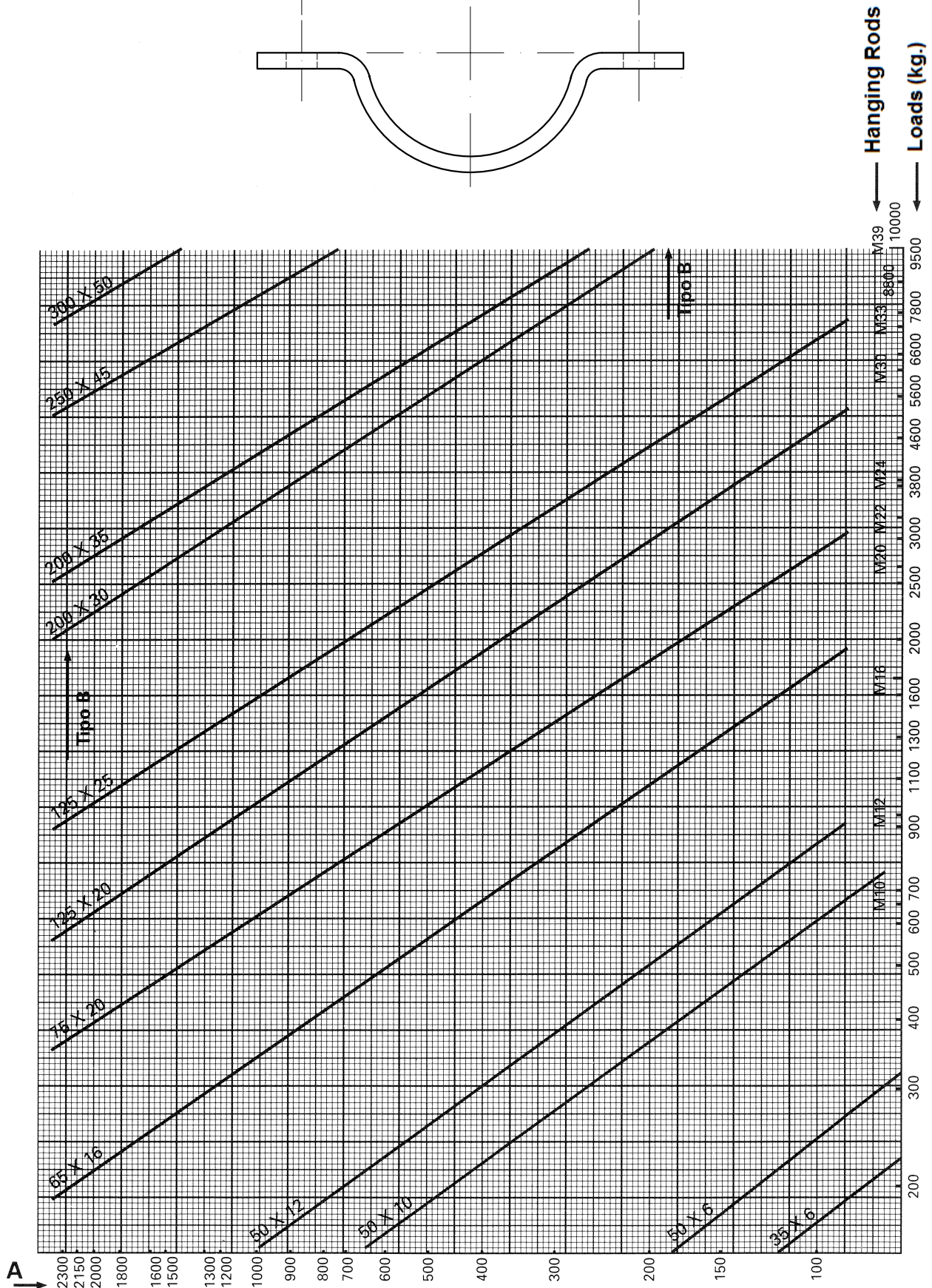
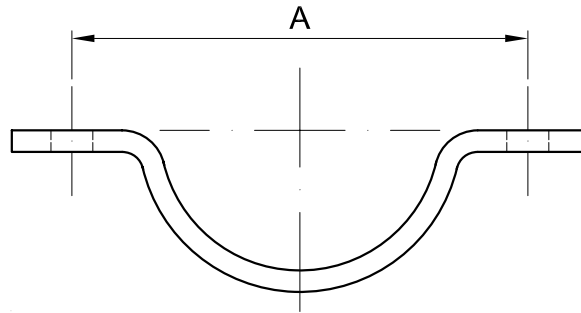
ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.
- Distance between axes on the external bolts (level "A").
- Load.
- Operating temperature on the piping or pipe quality.

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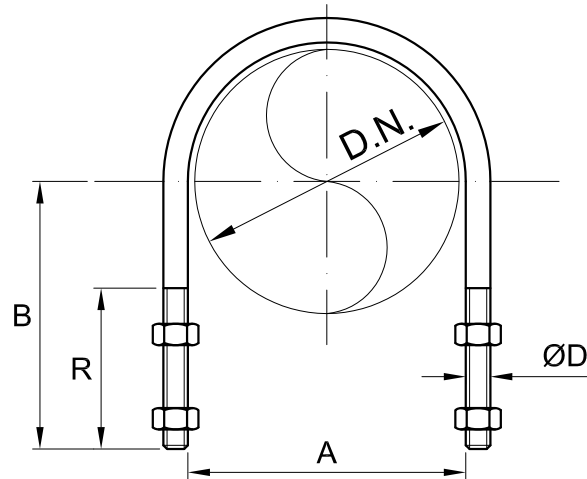
FIG. 2252 GRAPH II Rev.2



U-BOLT

FIG.: 2280

SECTION B
22



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	R (mm)	THREAD	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	24	40	35	M6	0,04	300
2	3/4"	29	45	40	M6	0,05	300
3	1"	36	50	40	M8	0,07	500
3 a	1 1/4"	45	50	40	M8	0,09	500
4	1 1/2"	51	55	45	M10	0,17	700
5	2"	64	70	55	M10	0,2	700
6	2 1/2"	76	80	65	M12	0,3	1000
7	3"	92	90	65	M12	0,4	1000
8	4"	118	115	75	M12	0,5	1000
8 a	5"	145	135	85	M12	0,7	1000
9	6"	172	155	95	M16	1,1	2200
10	8"	223	180	95	M16	1,5	2200
11	10"	277	215	100	M20	2,5	3500
12	12"	328	245	105	M24	4,2	5000
13	14"	360	260	105	M24	4,5	5000
14	16"	411	285	105	M24	5	5000
15	18"	462	320	120	M24	5,5	5000
16	20"	512	350	120	M24	6	5000
17	24"	614	400	120	M24	7	5000
18	30"	766	475	120	M24	8	5000

APPLICATION: securing piping to the structure by fitting four nuts.
Valid for guiding uninsulated pipes, for low lateral loads (maximum 30% of the given vertical load).

MATERIAL: Carbon steel and stainless steel.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

N.B.: Can be manufactured in dimensions other than those indicated.

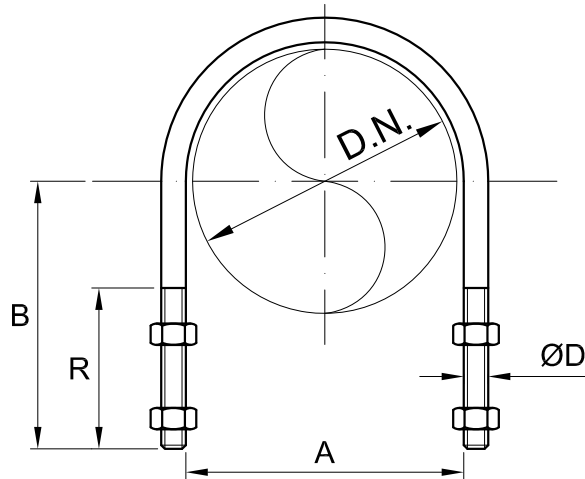
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LIGHT U-BOLT

FIG.: 2281

SECTION B
23



No.	D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	R (mm)	THREAD	WEIGHT (Kg)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1/2"	23	25	17	M6	0,03	250
2	3/4"	28	30	19	M6	0,03	250
3	1"	35	39	24	M6	0,04	250
3 a	1 1/4"	43	44	24	M6	0,05	250
4	1 1/2"	51	48	26	M8	0,08	350
5	2"	63	53	26	M8	0,09	350
6	2 1/2"	75	71	35	M10	0,18	550
7	3"	91	76	35	M10	0,20	550
8	4"	117	88	35	M10	0,24	550
8 a	5"	144	105	40	M10	0,28	550
9	6"	171	119	40	M10	0,31	550
10	8"	223	144	40	M10	0,38	550
11	10"	276	171	40	M10	0,45	550
12	12"	327	204	50	M12	0,75	1050
13	14"	360	219	50	M12	0,80	1050
14	16"	411	254	60	M12	0,90	1050
15	18"	460	286	70	M16	1,9	1150
16	20"	513	314	70	M16	2,1	1150

APPLICATION: Securing piping to the structure by fitting four nuts.

MATERIAL: Carbon steel and stainless steel

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

N.B.: Can be manufactured in dimensions other than those indicated.

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ROLLERS

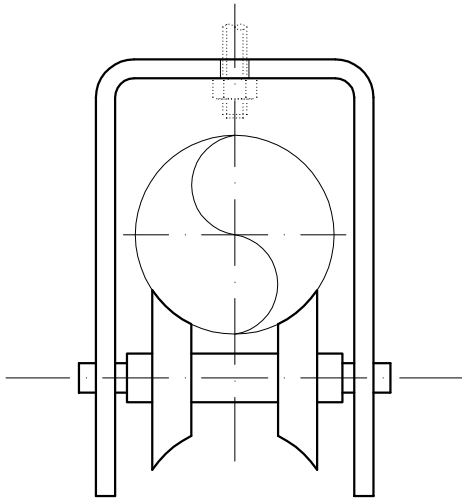
FIG.: 2297

SECTION B

24

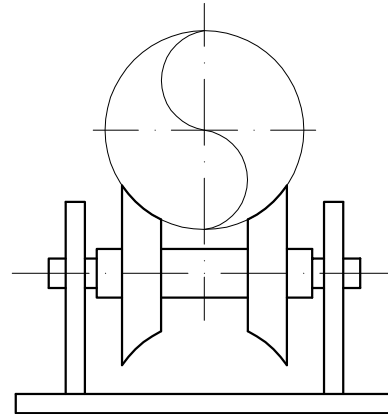
TYPE A

(For hanging with a single rod)



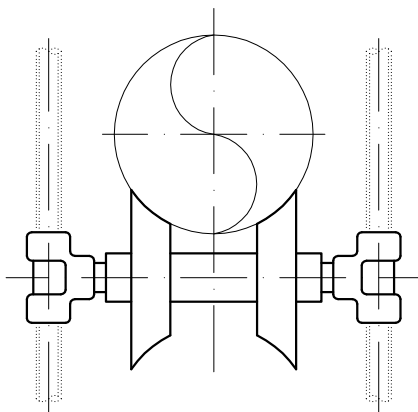
TYPE B

(For supporting on the floor)



TYPE C

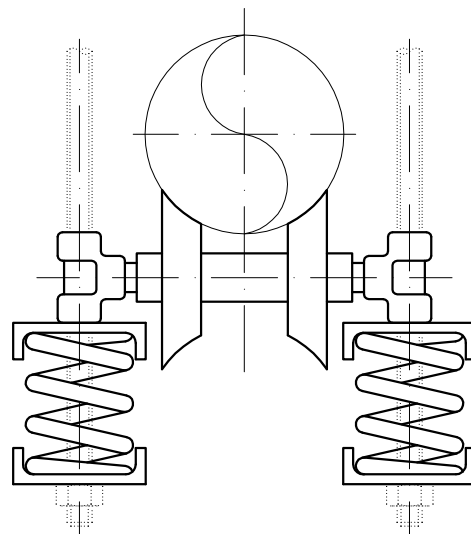
(For hanging with two rods)



TYPE D

(For hanging with springs)

No.	1	2	3
LOAD (Kg)	400	1300	3000



APPLICATION: To allow for axial movements due to thermal dilation of the pipe.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Type.
- Load.
- Pipe diameter.

N.B.: Having received the data on the required roller, the most suitable will be manufactured for the dimensions and loads requested by the client.

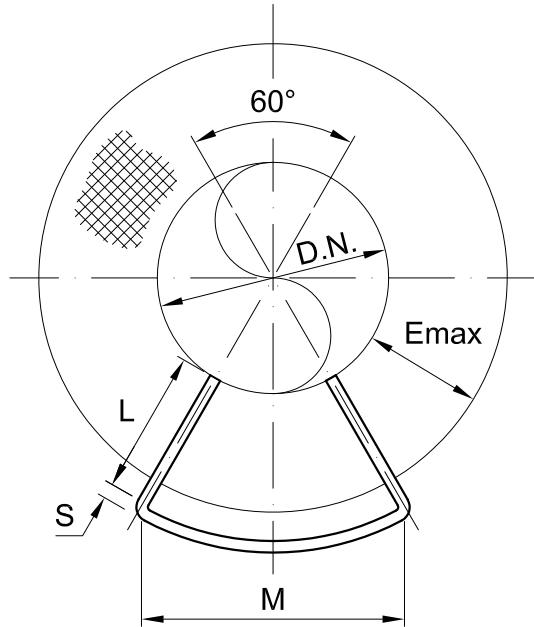
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SADDLES

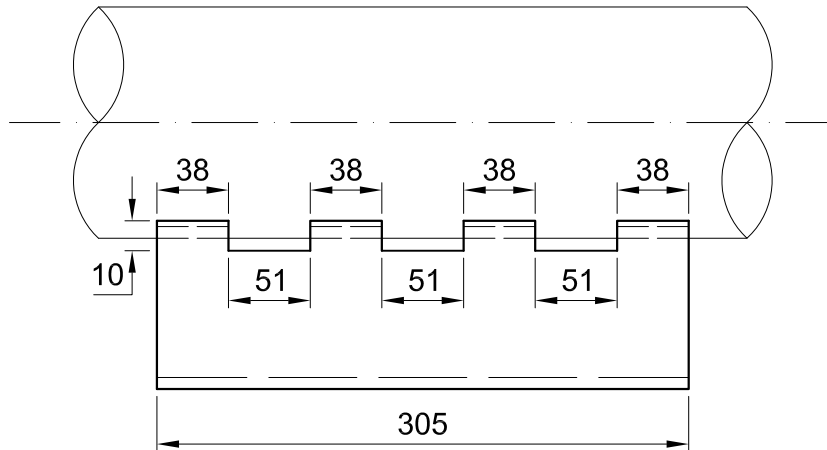
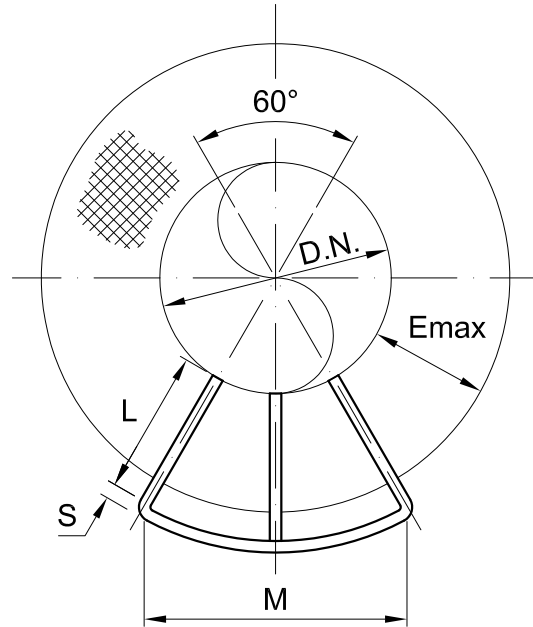
FIG.: 2300
TO 2310

SECTION B
25

NORMAL SADDLE



WIDE SADDLE



APPLICATION: For supporting piping with insulation.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

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SADDLES

**FIG.: 2300
TO 2304**

**SECTION B
26**

FIG. 2300 -NORMAL SADDLE - 25 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	Emax. (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	3/4"	25	26	40	4	525
2	1"	25	28	45	4	525
3	1 1/2"	25	28	53	4	525
4	2"	25	28	59	4	525
5	2 1/2"	25	28	66	5	525
6	3"	25	28	75	5	525
7	4"	25	28	86	6	800
8	6"	25	32	117	6	800

FIG. 2301 - NORMAL SADDLE - 40 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	Emax. (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	3/4"	40	41	55	4	525
2	1"	40	43	60	4	525
3	1 1/2"	40	43	68	4	525
4	2"	40	43	74	4	525
5	2 1/2"	40	43	81	6	525
6	3"	40	43	90	6	800
7	4"	40	43	101	6	800
8	6"	40	43	128	6	800
9	8"	40	44	154	6	800

FIG. 2302 - WIDE SADDLE - 40 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	Emax. (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	10"	40	45	182	10	800
2	12"	40	50	213	10	2250
3	14"	40	45	223	12	2250
4	16"	40	50	254	12	2250
5	18"	40	46	269	12	2250
6	20"	40	46	301	15	3250
7	24"	40	46	351	15	3250
8	30"	40	46	426	15	3250
9	36"	40	46	503	15	3250

FIG. 2303 - NORMAL SADDLE - 50 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	Emax. (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	3/4"	50	51	65	4	525
2	1"	50	53	70	4	525
3	1 1/2"	50	53	78	5	800
4	2"	50	53	84	6	800
5	2 1/2"	50	53	91	6	800
6	3"	50	55	100	6	800
7	4"	50	55	114	6	800
8	6"	50	57	142	6	800
9	8"	50	54	164	8	800

FIG. 2304 - WIDE SADDLE - 50 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	Emax. (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	10"	50	55	192	10	2250
2	12"	50	60	223	10	2250
3	14"	50	55	233	12	2250
4	16"	50	60	264	12	2250
5	18"	50	51	276	15	3250
6	20"	50	56	311	15	3250
7	24"	50	56	361	15	3250
8	30"	50	56	436	15	3250
9	36"	50	56	513	20	3250

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SADDLES

**FIG.: 2305
TO 2310**

**SECTION B
27**

FIG. 2305 - NORMAL SADDLE - 65 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	1 1/2"	65	68	93	5	800
2	2"	65	68	99	5	800
3	2 1/2"	65	68	106	6	800
4	3"	65	68	113	6	800
5	4"	65	68	126	6	800
6	6"	65	70	157	8	800
7	8"	65	70	179	8	800

FIG. 2306 - WIDE SADDLE - 65 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	10"	65	70	207	12	2250
2	12"	65	76	239	12	2250
3	14"	65	71	250	12	2250
4	16"	65	71	276	15	3250
5	18"	65	66	291	15	3250
6	20"	65	71	326	15	3250
7	24"	65	71	376	15	3250
8	30"	65	71	451	20	3250
9	36"	65	71	528	20	3250

FIG. 2307 - NORMAL SADDLE - 75 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	2"	75	78	109	5	800
2	2 1/2"	75	78	116	5	800
3	3"	75	80	125	5	800
4	4"	75	78	136	6	800
5	6"	75	82	167	8	800
6	8"	75	79	189	8	800

FIG. 2308 - WIDE SADDLE - 75 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	10"	75	81	218	12	2250
2	12"	75	86	249	12	2250
3	14"	75	80	258	12	2250
4	16"	75	82	286	15	3250
5	18"	75	76	301	15	3250
6	20"	75	81	336	15	3250
7	24"	75	81	386	20	3250
8	30"	75	81	461	20	3250
9	36"	75	81	538	20	3250

FIG. 2309 - NORMAL SADDLE - 100 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	4"	100	103	161	8	800
2	6"	100	108	193	8	800
3	8"	100	104	214	8	800

FIG. 2310 - WIDE SADDLE - 100 mm. INSULATION

No.	D.N.	E _{max.} (mm)	L (mm)	M (mm)	S (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	10"	100	106	243	12	2250
2	12"	100	111	274	12	2250
3	14"	100	102	280	15	3250
4	16"	100	107	311	20	3250
5	18"	100	101	326	20	3250
6	20"	100	106	361	20	3250
7	24"	100	106	411	20	3250
8	30"	100	106	486	20	3250
9	36"	100	106	563	20	3250


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SECTION C

CRYOGENIC AND THERMAL SUPPORTS

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CONTENTS

- THERMAL, COLD & CRYOGENIC SUPPORTSC-1
- PREINSULATED SADDLE C-2
- PREINSULATED CLAMP BASE C-3
- PREINSULATED CLAMP FOR HANGER C-4
- PREINSULATED AXIAL STOP C-5
- HIGH STRENGTH AXIAL STOP C-6
- PREINSULATED "SANDWICH" FOR TRUNNION C-7
- CLAMP BASE WITH INSULATED BLOCK C-8

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PREINSULATED SUPPORTS: THERMAL, COLD & CRYOGENIC SUPPORTS

Preinsulated supports use high density, mechanically capable, insulation materials between the pipe and the steel clamp or shoe in order to bear the load and movement of the pipe while ensuring the following additional benefits compared to conventional supports:

- Minimize thermal losses from the piping system to the outside environment through the pipe support
- Avoid the formation of ice blocks or condensation around the support in cryogenic or cold service
- Guarantee personal protection around hot or cold pipelines
- Make it technically and economically viable to support very high temperature pipelines which use very special steel grades

In order to be able to provide these solutions to our clients, at PIHASA we have established alliances with several partners that provide us with access to the most innovative and efficient materials that can be used for the fabrication and supply of preinsulated supports for hot and cold service:

- High density molded polyurethane foam ("PUF"), which is currently the most commonly used insulation material for pipe supports in cold and cryogenic pipelines, with a service temperature range from -196°C up to +100°C
- Cellular glass, very convenient for dual-operation pipelines due to its wide temperature range, from -260°C to +430°C
- Densified hardwood for cold and cryogenic service, which is commonly used as a high-density insulation material for stops and anchors
- Calcium silicate and other inorganic composite materials with a very wide range of densities and temperature ranges, up to +1000°C

It must be taken into consideration that all these insulation materials display their best mechanical properties when working under compression, so the support designs must ensure that load is transferred to the insulation material in such manner. As a result, there are three main types of preinsulated supports:

- a) Simple or guided supports, where the pipe is surrounded by insulation material, which is clamped by the steel support, which rests on the supporting structure or is hanged from it. When lateral loads are significant, double, triple or quadruple clamp bases are used, so that loads on insulation materials work under compression.
- b) Axial stops, where the pipe is welded with a center thrust ring that becomes embedded into the insulation materials, and the clamps bear end thrust rings that ensure that the axial load becomes a compression load when transferred to the steel support.
- c) "Sandwich" type supports, which are very typical for supporting trunnions, elbows, ladders or equipment, or even as lower insulation materials for clamp bases. These are square, rectangular or circular sized blocks with countersunk drills or insulation washers that ensure that there is no thermal bridge through the bolts that connect both ends of the sandwich .

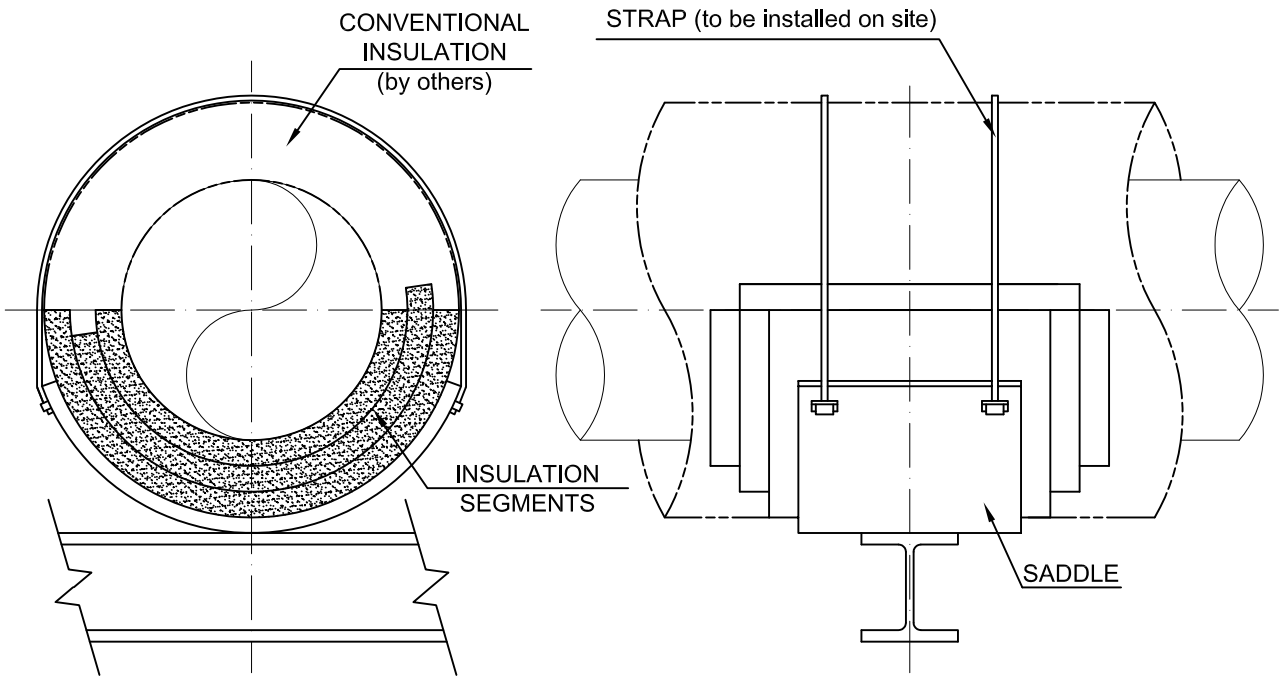
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PREINSULATED SADDLE

FIG.: 5000

SECTION C
2



FRONT VIEW

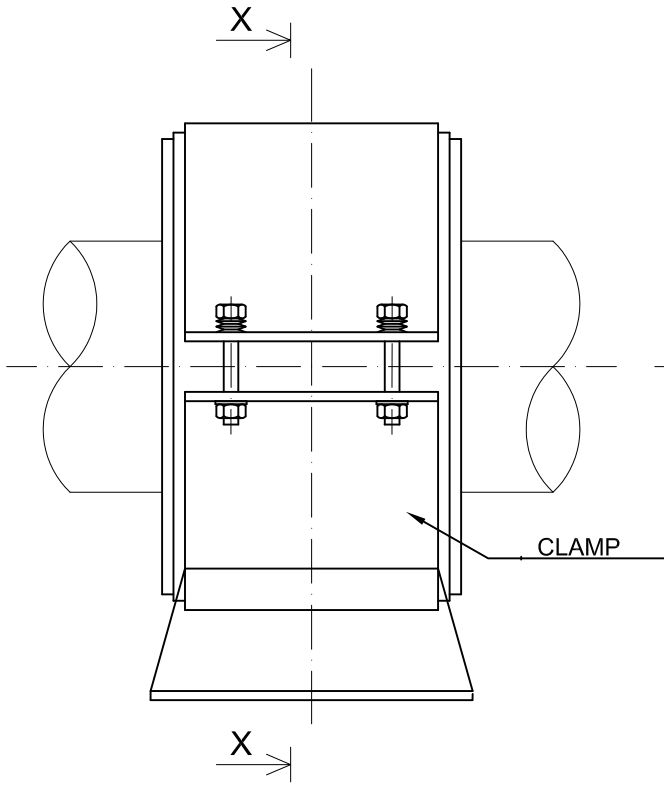
LATERAL VIEW

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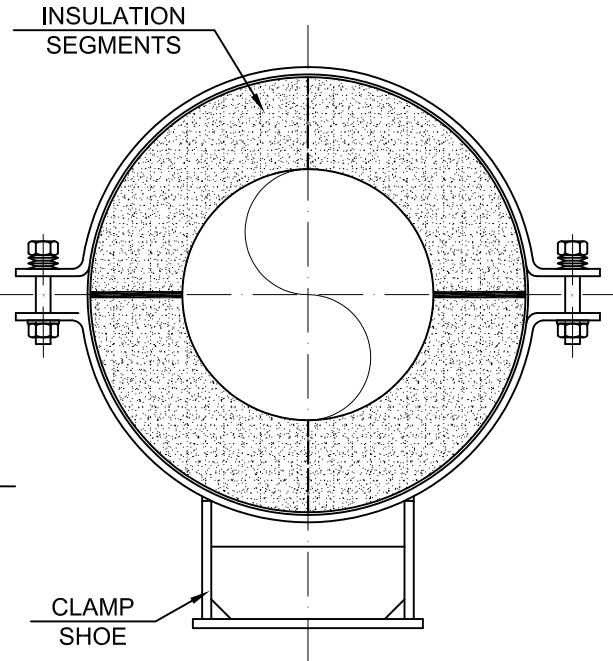
PREINSULATED CLAMP BASE

FIG.: 5100

SECTION C
3



LATERAL VIEW



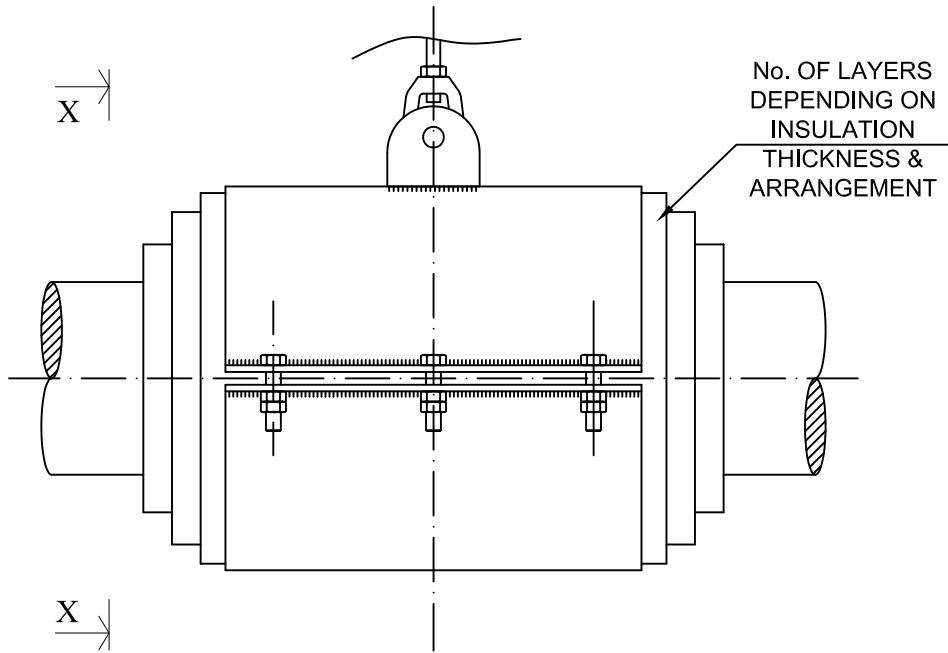
VIEW X-X

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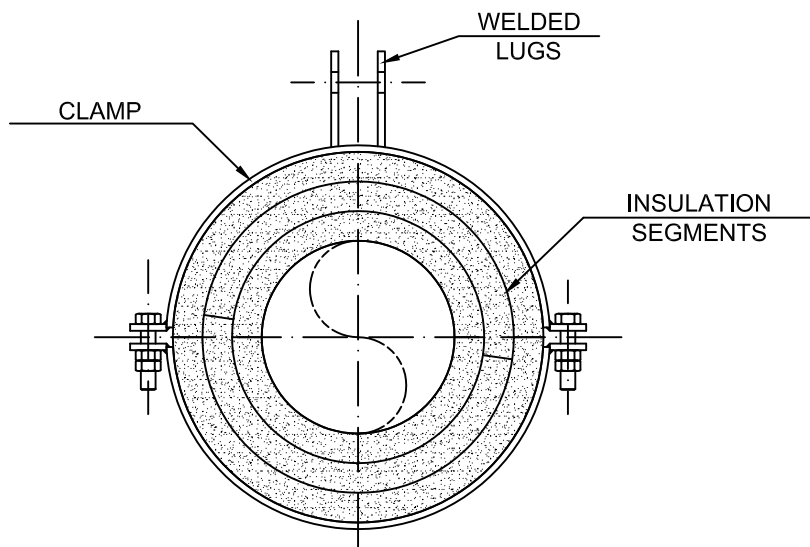
PREINSULATED CLAMP FOR HANGER

FIG.: 5200

SECTION C
4



LATERAL VIEW



VIEW X-X

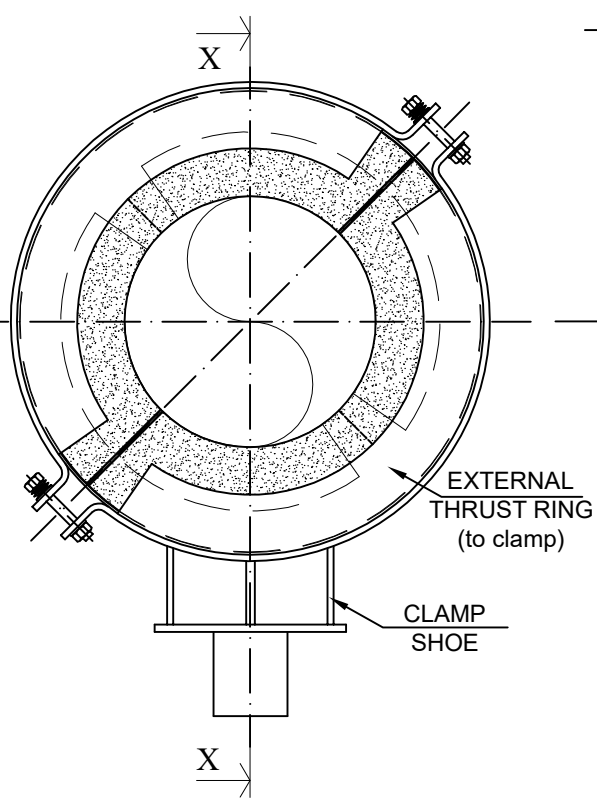
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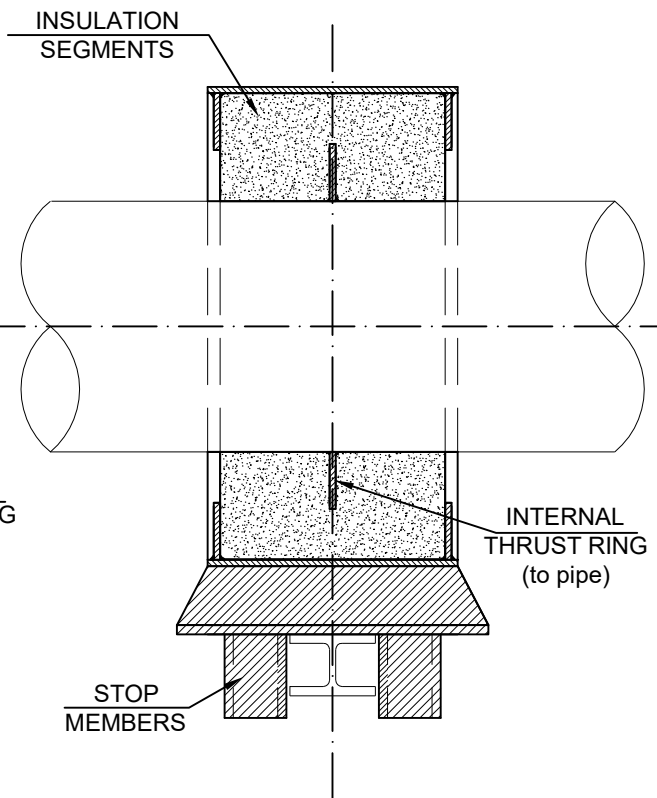
PREINSULATED AXIAL STOP

FIG.: 5300

SECTION C
5



FRONT VIEW



VIEW X-X

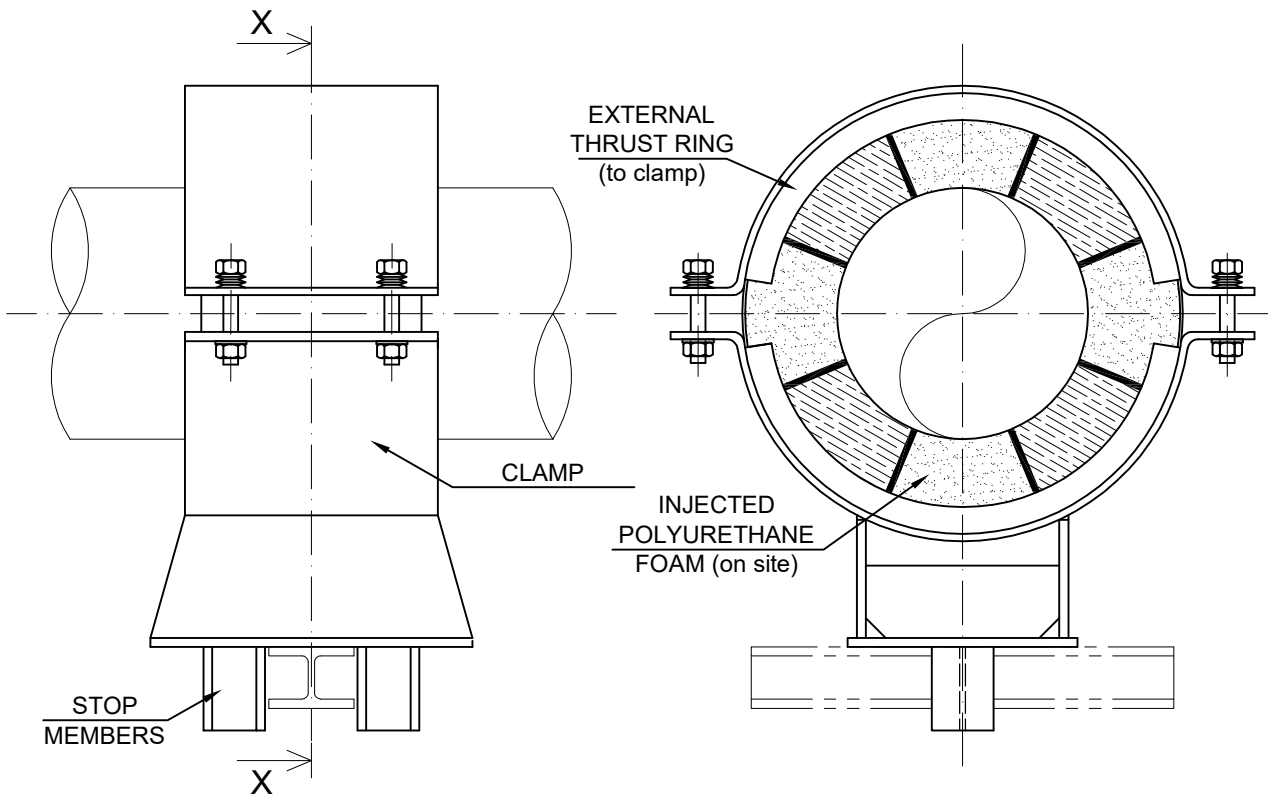
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HIGH STRENGTH AXIAL STOP

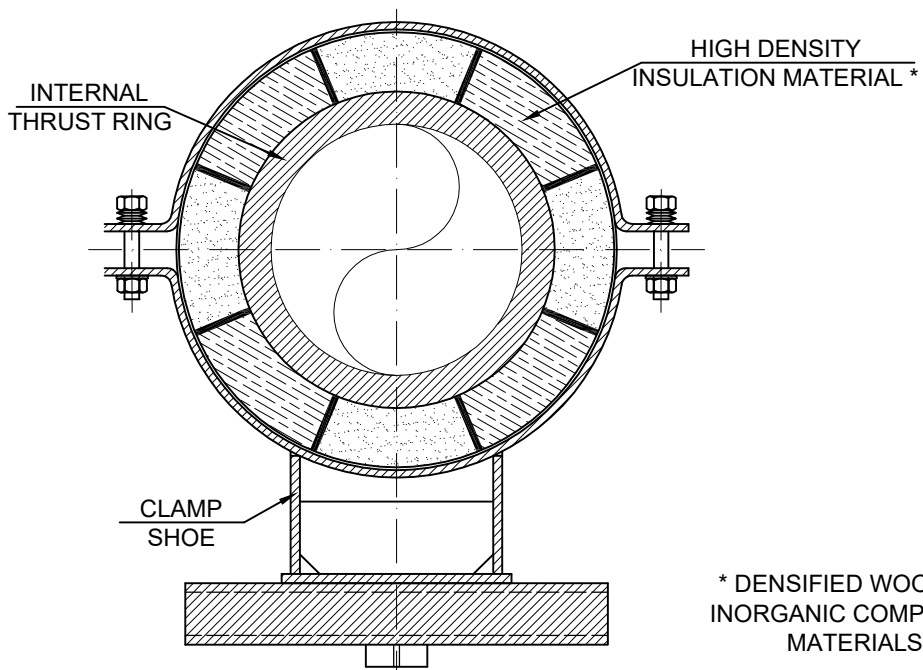
FIG.: 5400

SECTION C
6



LATERAL VIEW

FRONT VIEW



VIEW X-X

* DENSIFIED WOOD OR
INORGANIC COMPOSITE
MATERIALS

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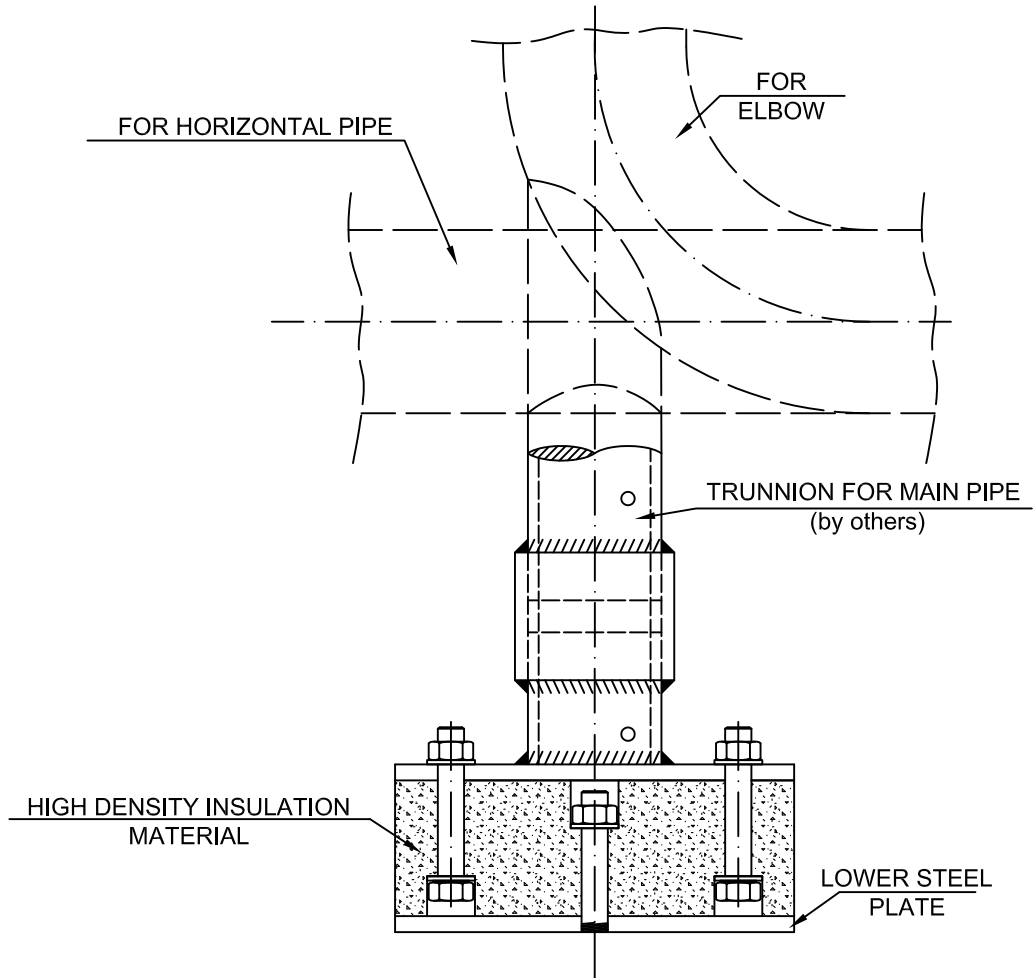


PREINSULATED "SANDWICH" FOR TRUNNION

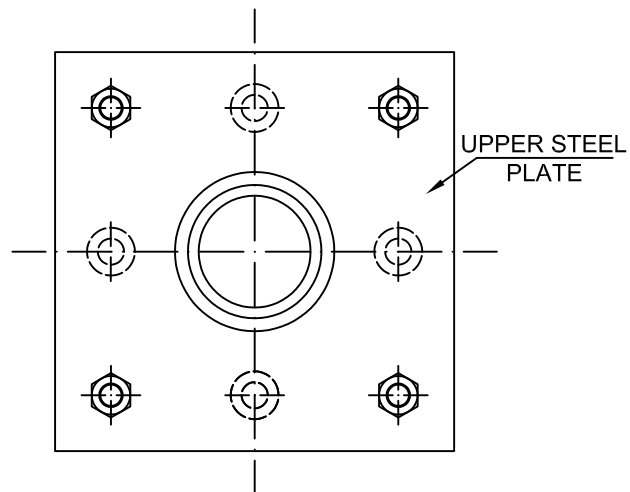
FIG.: 5500

SECTION C
7

FRONT VIEW



PLANT VIEW



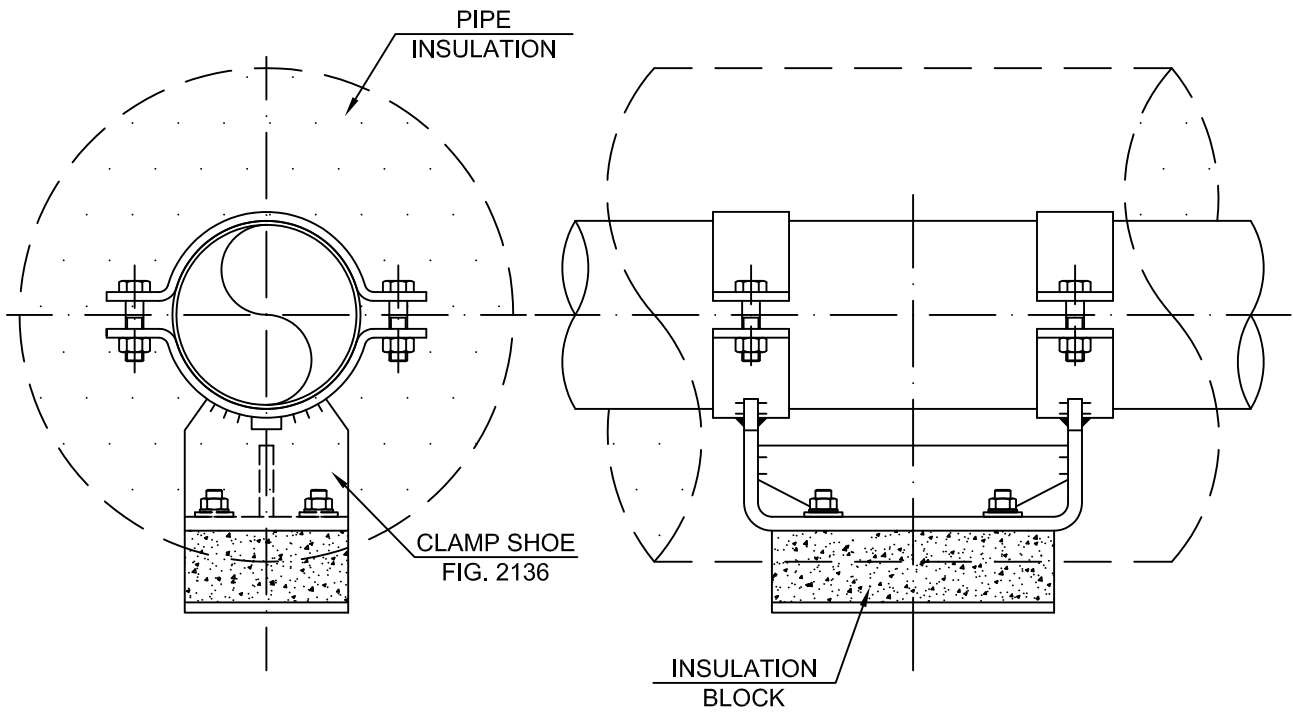
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CLAMP BASE WITH INSULATION BLOCK

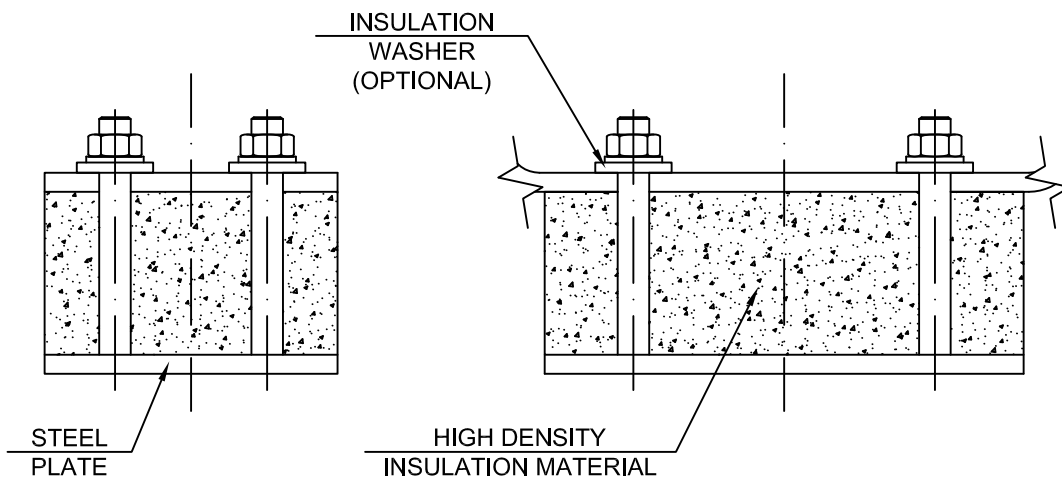
FIG.: 5600

SECTION C

8



INSULATION BLOCK DETAILS



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SECTION D

VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

VARIABLE LOAD SPRINGS

SPRING SWAY BRACES (APV)

SMALL SPRINGS

SPRING ANTI-VIBRATING CLAMPS

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VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

Variable load spring supports are installed in a piping system when relatively small (up to 80 mm) vertical movements need to be absorbed. They are generally related to thermal expansions or contractions. The springs always work under compression.

They are made up of a helical spring, inserted into a cylindrical housing with a welded or bolted down construction. Riveted to the support is a scaleplate indicating the model, type, size, loads and movement.

Springs are classified according to the MODEL-SIZE-TYPE combination.

MODEL

There are four models: CVC, CV, CVL and CVLL. They support the same loads, but they are differentiated by the vertical travels that they accept.

In order to select the suitable model, it should be taken into account that the variation in load from the cold position of the spring to the hot position must be equal to or less than 25%. This value is accepted by the majority of the national and international standards, but however, it is the project engineer who should set this variability or an even lower threshold, conducting an individualized study for each specific case.

According to this latter criterion, the result is approximately as follows:

- MODEL CVC → $\Delta y \leq 12 \text{ mm.}$
- MODEL CV → $12 \text{ mm} < \Delta y \leq 25 \text{ mm.}$
- MODEL CVL → $25 \text{ mm} < \Delta y \leq 50 \text{ mm.}$
- MODEL CVLL → $50 \text{ mm} < \Delta y \leq 80 \text{ mm.}$

Where Δy is vertical movement.

$$(*) \text{ Variability} = \frac{\text{ABS (CL - HL)}}{\text{HL}}$$

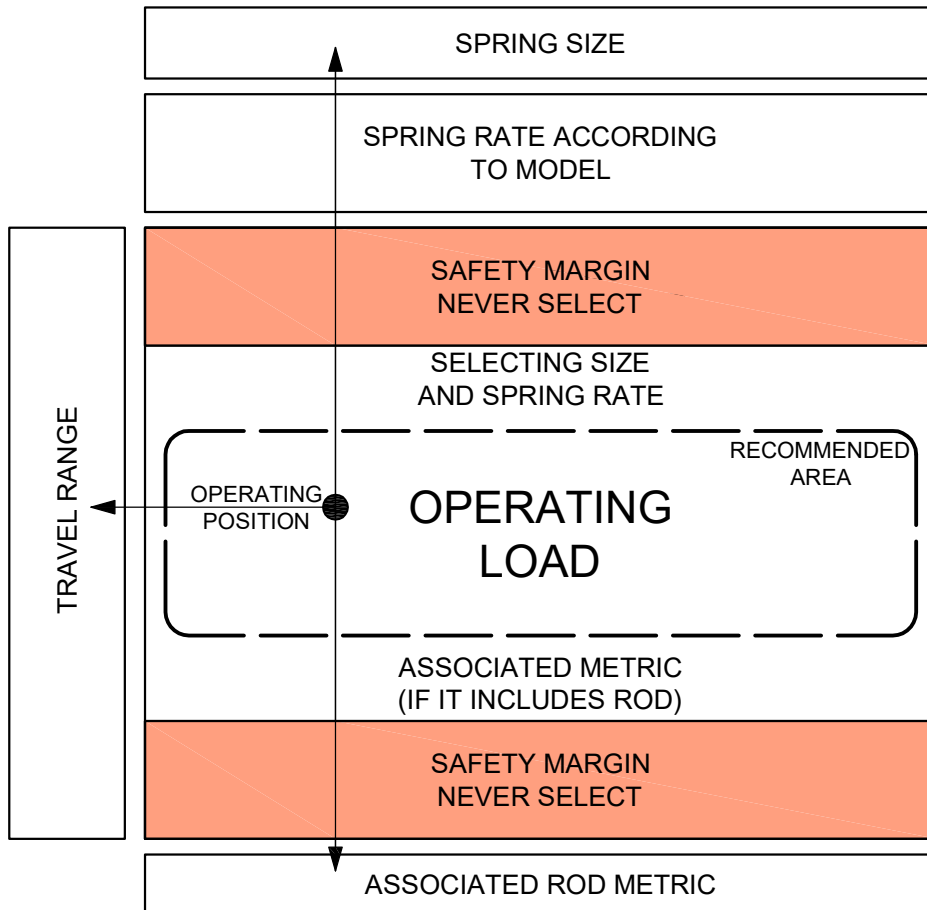
Where ABS (CL - HL) is the absolute value resulting from deducting the cold load (CL) from the hot load (HL).

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SIZE

Spring size is indicated by a number, from 1 to 21, and determines the load range that the spring can support. This is selected using the loads table and in terms of the characteristics of the variable load supports (page 19). In this table, there are two zones (upper and lower) indicated as “safety margins”. These zones should never be considered as operating positions. The selection criterion is as follows: depending on the specified operating load (also known as “hot load”), a load is chosen from the table, either equal to or greater than the required load. It is recommended to select a load in the central zone of the table, so that the operating position of the spring is as centred as possible on the total travel of the spring (life span will be greater and there will be more margin for readjusting the load or for absorbing variations in the design). It can be noted that, depending on the model of the spring, the total travel varies, the CVLL model being the one that accepts a longer travel, as indicated in the section MODEL. This is related to the spring rate (kg/mm), a value indicated below the size of the spring. The greater the movements, the lower the value of the spring rate.



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VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

MOD.		CVC		CVL		CVLL		MODEL		OPERATING LOAD TABLE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS																				
		CORRESPONDING TYPE		A		B		C		SUPPORT SIZE																				
		A B C D E F G* H		A B C D E F G* H		A B C D E F G* H		A B C D E F G* H		SPRING RATE IN Kg/mm																				
		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21																						
CVC		0,75	1	1,25	1,75	2,3	3	4	5,5	7,25	9,5	12,5	16,5	22	29	39	52	70	94	125	170	250								
CV		0,375	0,5	0,625	0,875	1,15	1,5	2	2,75	3,625	4,75	6,25	8,25	11	14,5	19,5	26	35	47	62,5	85	125								
CVL		0,188	0,25	0,313	0,438	0,575	0,75	1	1,375	1,813	2,375	3,125	4,125	5,5	7,25	9,75	13	17,5	23,5	31,25	42,5	62,5								
CVLL		0,125	0,167	0,208	0,292	0,383	0,5	0,667	0,917	1,208	1,583	2,083	2,75	3,667	4,833	6,5	8,667	11,67	15,67	20,83	28,33	41,67								
* Please, Note that G-type is double and the information data shown below corresponds to each one. The maximum size for a G-type will be 20.																														
SAFETY MARGIN																														
0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
2,5		5	10	15	20	30	45	70	105	150	225	338	507	760	1140	1710	2565	3848	5772	8658	12987	19481								
5		10	20	30	45	70	105	150	225	338	507	760	1140	1710	2565	3848	5772	8658	12987	19481	29222	43833								
7,5		15	30	45	70	105	150	225	338	507	760	1140	1710	2565	3848	5772	8658	12987	19481	29222	43833	65750								
10		20	40	60	90	135	203	304	456	684	1026	1539	2308	3462	5193	7789	11684	17526	26289	39434	59151	87727								
12,5		25	50	75	113	170	255	383	574	861	1291	1937	2905	4358	6537	9705	14558	21837	32756	49134	73001	108752								
15		30	60	90	135	203	304	456	684	1026	1539	2308	3462	5193	7789	11684	17526	26289	39434	59151	87727	131591								
17,5		35	70	105	158	237	355	533	799	1198	1797	2696	4044	6066	9099	13648	20472	30708	45462	68193	102289	153434								
20		40	80	120	180	270	405	608	912	1368	2052	3078	4617	6926	10389	15584	23376	35064	52596	78894	118341	177512								
22,5		45	90	135	203	304	456	684	1026	1539	2308	3462	5193	7789	11684	17526	26289	39434	59151	87727	131591	197387								
25		50	100	150	225	338	507	760	1140	1710	2565	3848	5772	8658	12987	19481	29222	43833	65750	98625	147938	221907								
27,5		55	110	165	248	372	558	837	1255	1883	2824	4236	6354	9531	14297	21446	32169	48254	71881	108121	162182	243273								
30		60	120	180	270	405	608	912	1368	2052	3078	4617	6926	10389	15584	23376	35064	52596	78894	118341	177512	266268								
32,5		65	130	195	293	439	658	987	1481	2221	3331	5000	7485	11228	16842	25263	37896	56344	84132	125599	188448	281499								
35		70	140	210	315	473	709	1063	1594	2391	3587	5380	8019	12028	18042	27063	40596	60894	90141	135212	202818	304227								
37,5		75	150	225	338	507	760	1140	1710	2565	3848	5772	8658	12987	19481	29222	43833	65750	98625	147938	221907	332861								
40		80	160	240	360	540	810	1215	1823	2734	4091	6137	9205	13808	20712	31068	46602	69903	105000	157500	236250	354375								
42,5		85	170	255	383	574	861	1291	1937	2905	4358	6537	9705	14558	21837	32756	49134	73001	108752	163128	244692	367039								
45		90	180	270	405	608	912	1368	2052	3078	4617	6926	10389	15584	23376	35064	52596	78894	118341	177512	266268	400402								
SAFETY MARGIN																														
CVC		CV	CVL	CVLL	SUPPORT SIZE - LOADS IN Kg.																									
MODEL		M-12 M-16 M-20 M-24 M-30 M-36 M-42 M-48 M-56 M-64																												
ROD SIZE																														

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1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR



VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

SECTION D 3-BIS

OPERATING LOAD TABLE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

MOD.	CORRESPONDING TYPE	SUPPORT SIZE																																																	
		CVC	CVL	CVLL	MODEL																																														
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G*	H	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21																					
		SPRING RATE IN N/mm																																																	
CVC	A	7,36	9,81	12,26	17,16	22,56	29,42	39,23	53,94	71,10	93,17	122,6	161,8	215,8	284,4	382,5	510,0	686,5	921,9	1226	1667	2452																													
CVL	A	3,68	4,90	6,13	8,58	11,28	14,71	19,61	26,97	35,55	46,58	61,29	80,91	107,9	142,2	191,2	255,0	343,3	461,0	613,0	833,6	1226																													
CVLL	A	1,84	2,45	3,07	4,30	5,64	7,36	9,81	13,48	17,78	23,30	30,65	40,45	53,94	71,10	95,62	127,5	171,6	230,5	306,5	416,8	612,9																													
		* Please note that the Type G is a double spring unit and the data shown below corresponds to each half. The maximum size for a Type G is 20.																																																	
		SAFETY MARGIN																																																	
		0,15	0,20	0,25	0,34	0,45	0,59	0,78	1,08	1,42	1,86	2,45	3,24	4,32	5,69	7,65	10,20	13,73	18,44	24,52	33,34	36,78																													
		0,17	0,23	0,27	0,38	0,51	0,67	0,88	1,22	1,60	2,10	2,76	3,64	4,85	6,39	8,61	11,47	15,45	20,74	27,58	37,51	42,91																													
		0,19	0,25	0,30	0,43	0,57	0,74	0,98	1,35	1,78	2,33	3,07	4,05	5,39	7,11	9,56	12,75	17,16	23,05	30,65	41,68	49,04																													
		0,21	0,27	0,33	0,47	0,62	0,81	1,08	1,48	1,96	2,56	3,37	4,45	5,93	7,82	10,51	14,02	18,88	25,35	33,71	45,85	55,16																													
		0,23	0,29	0,37	0,52	0,68	0,88	1,18	1,62	2,14	2,79	3,68	4,85	6,47	8,53	11,47	15,30	20,59	27,66	36,78	50,02	61,29																													
		0,24	0,32	0,40	0,56	0,74	0,96	1,27	1,76	2,31	3,03	3,98	5,26	7,01	9,24	12,43	16,57	22,31	29,96	39,84	54,18	67,42																													
		0,25	0,34	0,43	0,60	0,79	1,03	1,37	1,89	2,49	3,27	4,30	5,67	7,55	9,95	13,39	17,85	24,03	32,27	42,91	58,35	73,55																													
		0,27	0,37	0,46	0,65	0,84	1,11	1,47	2,02	2,67	3,49	4,60	6,07	8,09	10,66	14,34	19,12	25,74	34,57	45,97	62,52	79,68																													
		0,29	0,39	0,49	0,69	0,90	1,18	1,57	2,16	2,84	3,73	4,90	6,47	8,63	11,38	15,30	20,40	27,46	36,87	49,04	66,69	85,81																													
		0,31	0,42	0,52	0,73	0,96	1,26	1,67	2,29	3,02	3,96	5,21	6,87	9,17	12,08	16,25	21,67	29,18	39,18	52,09	70,86	91,94																													
		0,33	0,44	0,55	0,77	1,01	1,32	1,77	2,43	3,20	4,20	5,51	7,28	9,71	12,80	17,21	22,95	30,89	41,48	55,16	75,02	98,07																													
		0,35	0,47	0,58	0,81	1,07	1,40	1,86	2,56	3,38	4,42	5,82	7,69	10,25	13,50	18,16	24,22	32,61	43,79	58,22	79,19	104,2																													
		0,37	0,49	0,61	0,86	1,13	1,47	1,96	2,70	3,56	4,66	6,13	8,09	10,79	14,22	19,12	25,50	34,32	46,09	61,29	83,36	110,3																													
		0,38	0,52	0,65	0,90	1,19	1,55	2,06	2,83	3,74	4,89	6,43	8,49	11,33	14,93	20,07	26,77	36,04	48,40	64,35	87,53	116,5																													
		0,40	0,54	0,68	0,94	1,25	1,62	2,16	2,97	3,91	5,13	6,74	8,90	11,87	15,64	21,04	28,05	37,76	50,70	67,42	91,70	122,6																													
		0,42	0,57	0,71	0,98	1,29	1,70	2,26	3,10	4,09	5,36	7,05	9,31	12,41	16,35	21,99	29,32	39,47	53,01	70,48	95,86	128,7																													
		0,44	0,59	0,74	1,03	1,36	1,77	2,35	3,24	4,27	5,59	7,36	9,71	12,95	17,06	22,95	30,60	41,19	55,31	73,55	100,0	134,9																													
		0,46	0,62	0,76	1,07	1,41	1,84	2,45	3,37	4,44	5,83	7,66	10,10	13,48	17,77	23,90	31,87	42,91	57,62	76,61	104,2	141,0																													
		0,48	0,64	0,79	1,12	1,47	1,91	2,55	3,51	4,62	6,06	7,97	10,49	14,02	18,49	24,86	33,15	44,62	59,92	79,68	108,4	147,1																													
		0,50	0,67	0,82	1,16	1,52	1,99	2,65	3,64	4,81	6,29	8,28	10,92	14,56	19,19	25,81	34,42	46,34	62,23	82,74	112,5	153,2																													
		0,52	0,69	0,86	1,21	1,58	2,06	2,75	3,78	4,98	6,52	8,58	11,33	15,10	19,91	26,77	35,70	48,05	64,53	85,81	116,7	159,4																													
		0,53	0,72	0,89	1,25	1,64	2,14	2,84	3,91	5,16	6,76	8,89	11,73	15,64	20,61	27,72	36,97	49,77	66,83	88,87	120,9	165,5																													
		0,55	0,74	0,92	1,28	1,70	2,21	2,94	4,05	5,34	6,99	9,20	12,13	16,18	21,33	28,69	38,25	51,49	69,14	91,94	125,0	171,6																													
		SAFETY MARGIN																																																	
CVC	CV	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21																													
		SUPPORT SIZE - LOADS IN kN.																																																	
		M-12					M-16					M-20					M-24					M-30					M-36					M-42					M-48					M-56					M-64				
		ROD SIZE																																																	

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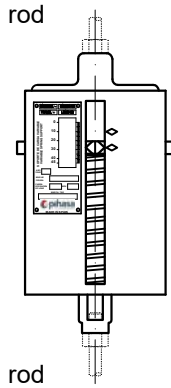


VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

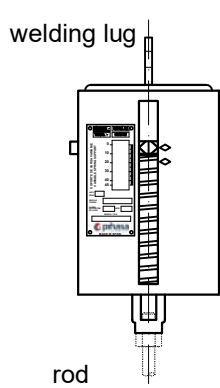
TYPE

The different types of support are classified by a letter - from A to H - and are differentiated by the assembly conditions regarding connection to the structure.

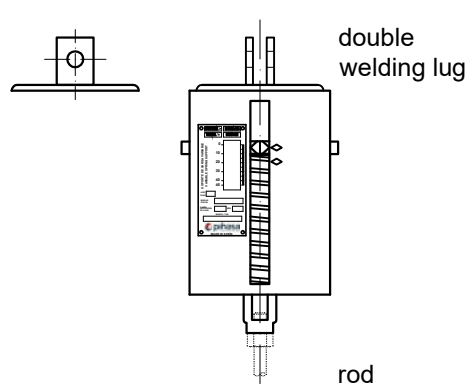
TYPE A



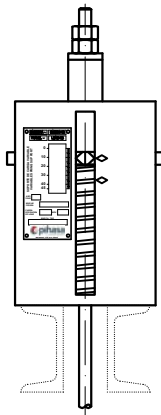
TYPE B



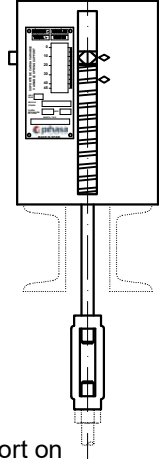
TYPE C



TYPE D

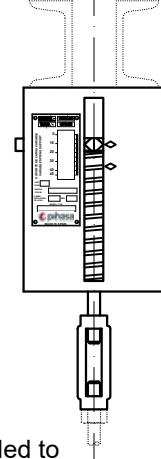


Support on structure - hanging



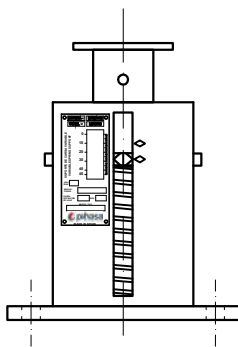
Support on structure - hanging

TYPE E



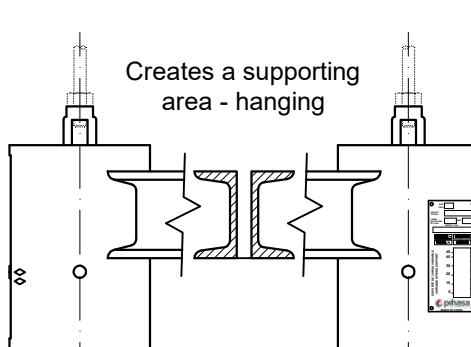
Welded to structure - hanging

TYPE F



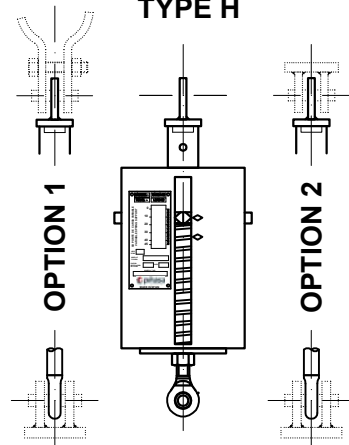
Support on structure - support

TYPE G



Creates a supporting area - hanging

TYPE H



Support on structure - support

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ORDER

To place an order, the following details must be indicated:

- Model, size and type.
- Hot and/or cold load.
- Vertical movement (“travel”) of the pipe from the cold position to the hot position. If movement is upwards, indicate so with the positive sign (+), and with the sign (-) if movement is downwards.
- Identification mark (“tag number”).
- Options: corrosion resistant / continuous blocking.

Note that on a variable load spring, the following condition is always met:

$$CL = HL + \Delta y \cdot k$$

Where “k” is the spring rate (depending on the model selected). For this reason, different combinations of cold load, hot load and movement are given for each spring manufacturer.

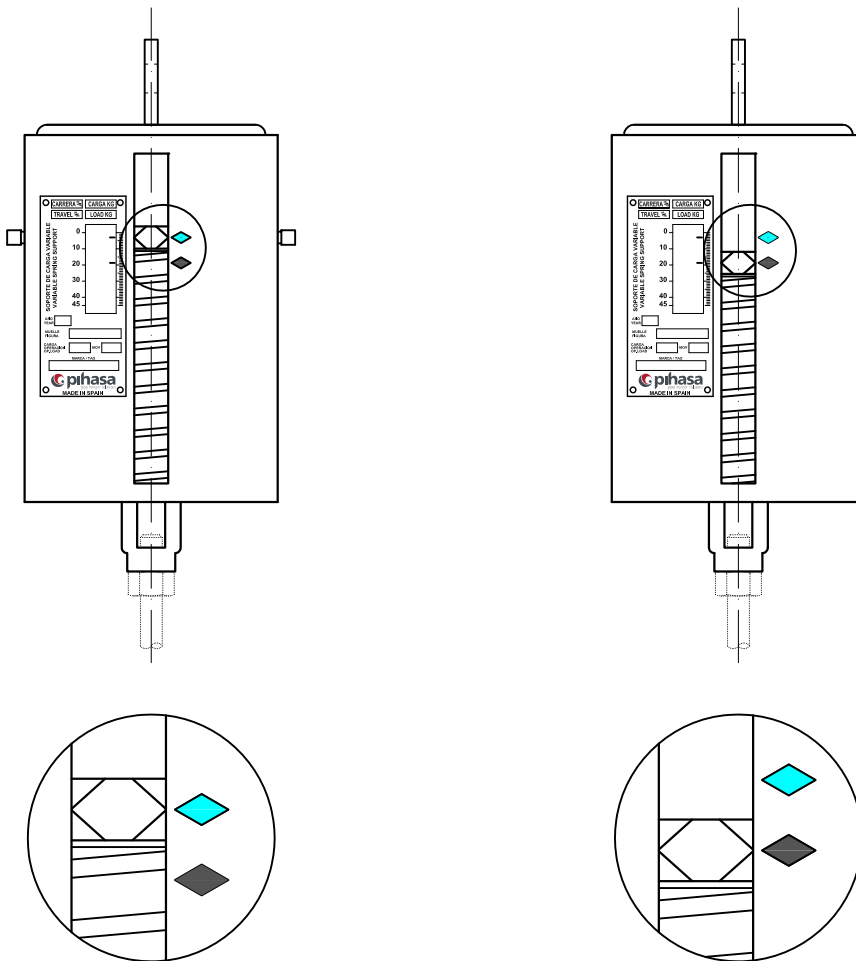
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TRAVEL STOPS

Unless required otherwise, the support will be preset on the cold or installation load, by two travel stops. These stops should not be removed until the installation stages and hydraulic testing are completed. Once removed (with the plant still “cold”), the indicator should coincide with the peak of the cold load / installation load indicator. When the plant starts up, the indicator will tend to shift until it coincides with the position of the hot load / operating load indicator.

The operating position for the spring is theoretical, i.e., it is designed for “ideal” work conditions; in real life conditions, certain factors can come into play that affect the actual operating position of the spring. For instance, a spring located on a draining line will normally be in the cold position, and will only move when draining really causes change of load and temperature on the piping.



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GENERAL INSTALLATION AND OPERATION CONSIDERATIONS:

In this section, we set out to indicate the general aspects to be considered in order to carry out a correct installation of the variable load spring supports, as well as explaining precautions to take for correct working order and subsequent maintenance of said elements.

Firstly, in order to avoid the thermal movements of the piping being restrained, it should be taken into account that the installed accessories may cause interference with other elements that have nothing to do with supporting the piping.

This possibility often occurs when the supports are fitted with rods of a certain length, since throughout their length, they may approach the beams, other piping or accessories which, due to their proximity, may cause said interference.

To make identification of the supports easy, it is advisable to position the spring support in such a manner that the scaleplate is on the side with the best visibility.

When welding to install the support, they must be coated with the appropriate paint in order to avoid any oxidation that may spread to the housing, leading to undesirable damage.

It is appropriate that, in the threaded zones, grease is applied in order to avoid deterioration due to oxidation, that may make subsequent adjustment or dismantling operations difficult.

We recommend that once the spring support is finally installed, the travel stops should be kept so that they can be used in the event of having to dismantle the support for inspection, recalibrating, etc., or to carry out changes of piping accessories. However, if not available, temporary blocking may be achieved with plates and profiles that may be tack welded to the spring casing.

Since during plant maintenance operations, touching up paintwork of the supporting elements is part of these activities, special care should be taken not to paint the sliding surfaces, threaded zones and scaleplates.

As a final recommendation, it should be remembered that it is appropriate to conduct a visual inspection of all the spring supports installed on the pipeline before starting up, in order to ensure that all the travel stops have been removed, that the springs are correctly positioned and that all the lock nuts are tightened.

CARRERA $\frac{m}{m}$
 CARGA KG

TRAVEL $\frac{m}{m}$
 LOAD KG

SOPORTE DE CARGA VARIABLE
VARIABLE SPRING SUPPORT

AÑO YEAR

MUELLE FIGURE

CARGA OPERACION OP. LOAD
MOV

MARCA / TAG

pipe hanger solutions
MADE IN SPAIN

IDENTIFICATION CARD MODEL CVC

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

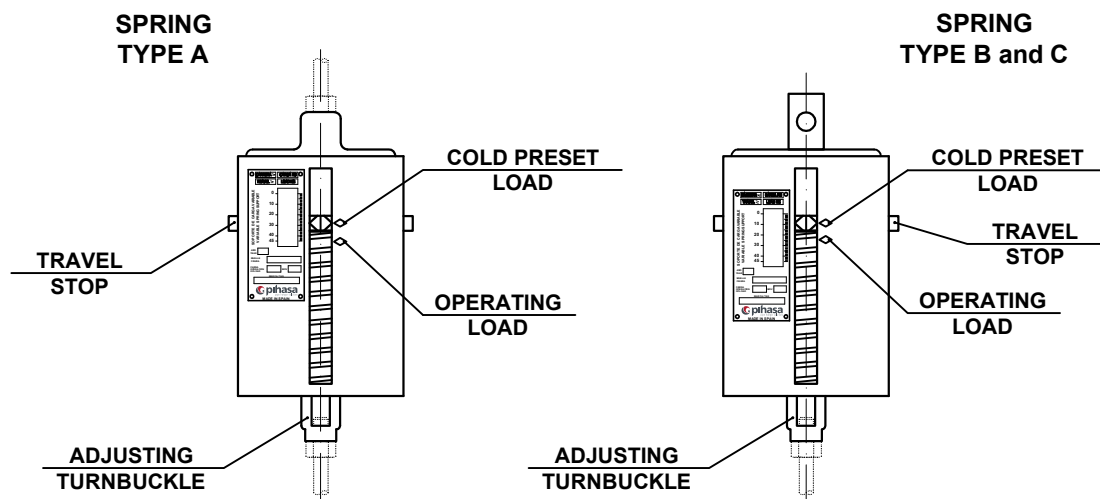
Before installing a variable load support, there must be a provisional, rigid support able to sustain the piping in its correct position so that no deformities occur on the same nor overstresses occur at any of its points.

Once the point has been located where the variable load support should be fitted, install all the accessories, both on the piping and on the supporting structure, according to the design drawings for the support.

Depending on the type of spring support selected, certain manoeuvres will have to be carried out, until the supporting element can take the required load.

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

SPRINGS TYPE A, B and C.



For these types of springs, once the relevant accessories have been installed (clamp, lug, rods, eye nuts, beam attachments, etc.), locate them in the position of COLD PRESET LOAD. To do so, act on the adjustment turnbuckles until the travel stops are loose and can be removed by hand or, at the most, with the help of pliers.

The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

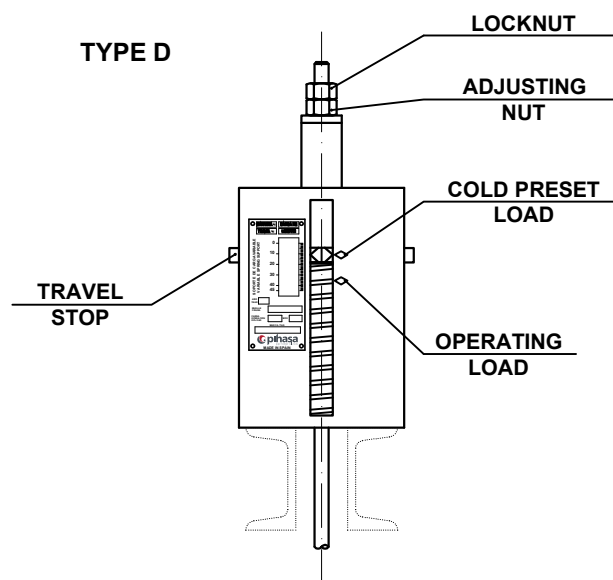
When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

TYPE D SPRINGS

To install this type of spring, once the corresponding accessories have been fitted (clamp, lug, rods, etc.), some welding may have to be carried out to join the spring housing to the supporting structure in order to ensure the position of the element in terms of any incident caused by manoeuvres close to the supporting point, or any transitional vibration in the piping.



In order to ensure that the spring takes the COLD PRESET LOAD, act on the nut located in the upper part of the rod, until the travel stops can be released by hand or, at the most, with the help of a hand tool such as pliers.

The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

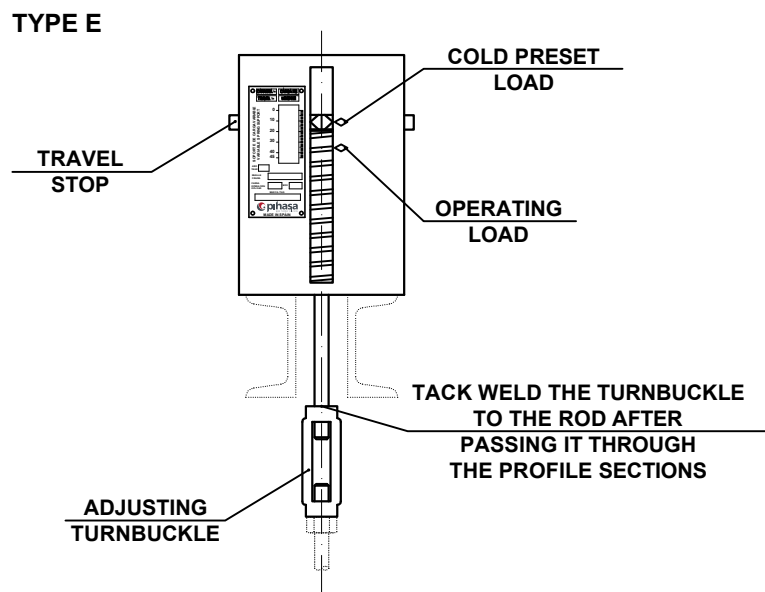
When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

SPRINGS TYPE E

As in the case of Type D springs, to install this type of spring, once the corresponding accessories have been fitted (clamp, lug, rods, etc.), some welding may have to be carried out to join the spring housing to the supporting structure in order to ensure the position of the element in terms of any incident caused by manoeuvres close to the supporting point, or any transitional vibration in the piping.



In order to ensure that the spring takes the COLD PRESET LOAD, act on the adjustment turnbuckle located on the rod, until the travel stops can be released by hand or, at the most, with the help of a hand tool such as pliers.

The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

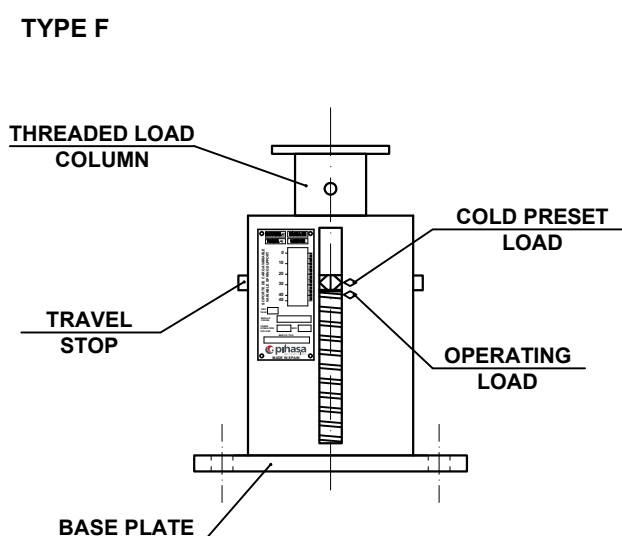
When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

1	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

SPRINGS TYPE F

Installation of this type of spring on the supporting structure is made by means of bolts located in the holes in the base plate, although if the structural arrangement does not allow for this, or if it is preferred, said spring base plate can also be welded to the supporting structure, in order to ensure that the unit does not turn over or move from its position in the case of movements, in the horizontal plane, of the pipe.



To ensure that the spring takes the COLD PRESET LOAD, act on the threaded load column located in the upper part of the housing, until the travel stops can be released by hand or, at the most, with the help of a hand tool such as pliers.

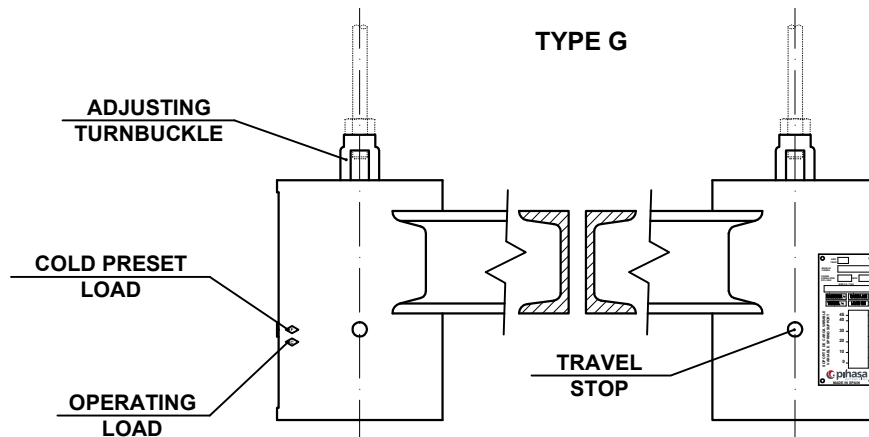
The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

SPRINGS TYPE G



For these types of springs, once the relevant accessories have been installed (clamp, lug, rods, eye nut, beam attachment, etc.), locate them in the position of COLD PRESET LOAD.

To ensure that the springs take the COLD PRESET LOAD, act on the adjustment turnbuckles until the travel stops are loose and can be removed by hand or, at the most, with the help of pliers. It is advisable that the adjustment operation is carried out alternating between the two springs, or simultaneously on both, if possible.

The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

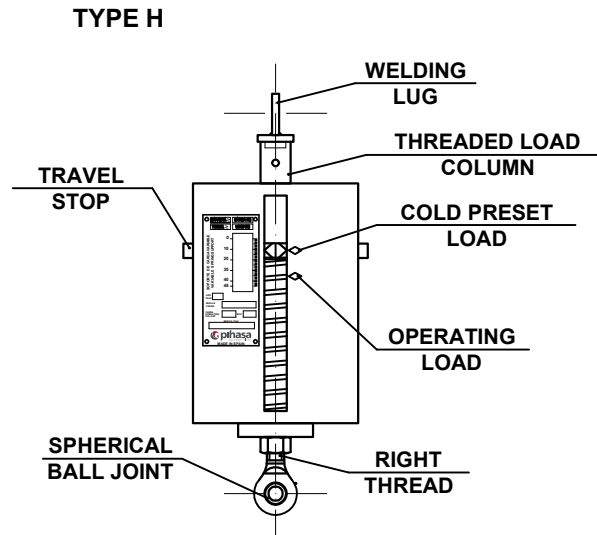
When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

It is advisable to apply some welding points to join the pipe shoe (if there is one) to the center of the beams which connect the springs, if the movements occurring in the horizontal plane justify it. In this way, it will avoid the piping displacement towards one of the springs and thus ensure that both are subject to the same load.

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

SPRINGS TYPE H



As in the case of Type F springs, the installation of this type of spring is by means of welding the lower element, the rear bracket, to the support structure. At the upper end, a clamp can be installed (Option 1) or another rear bracket (Option 2).

In order to ensure that the spring reaches the COLD PRESET LOAD, it is essential to act on the upper threaded load column until the travel stops can be released by hand, or at the most, with the help of a hand tool such as pliers.

The operation of removing the travel stops must be carried out once the hydraulic test is completed, and on the condition that no other manoeuvres are going to be carried out on the piping that may leave the spring out of its position in COLD PRESET LOAD.

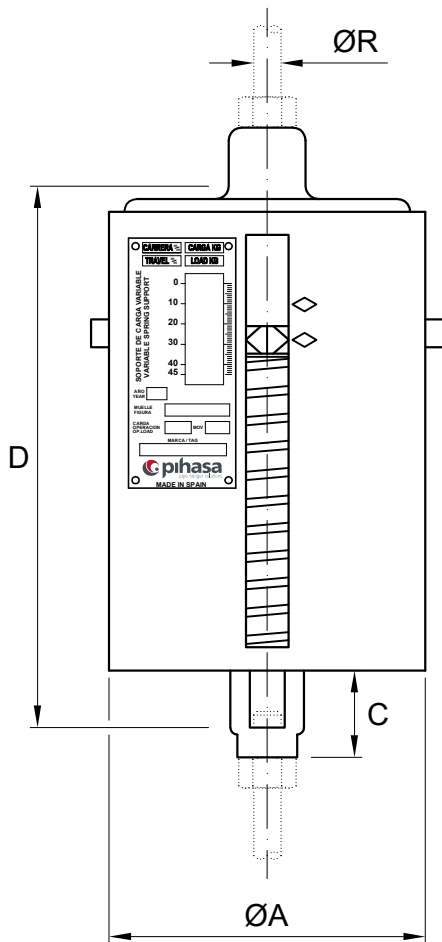
When the piping reaches the temperature considered in the stress analysis, the spring position indicator should indicate OPERATING LOAD, which will be located above or below that of COLD PRESET LOAD, depending on the vertical displacement at that point.

1	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
0	04/09/94	INFORMATION	BM	JMD
REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.

VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE A

SECTION D

14



N.B.:

* C and D are approximate dimensions which correspond to the vertical position at the lowest load value of the working range. Therefore, the actual dimensions will vary depending on the load applied.

SIZE	MOD.	ØA	C*	D*	ØR	WEIGHT (Kg.)
1	CVC	98	45	177	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	236		5
	CVL		10	401		7
	CVLL		10	588		8,5
2	CVC	98	45	177	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	241		5
	CVL		10	415		7
	CVLL		10	609		8,5
3	CVC	98	45	182	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	246		5
	CVL		10	435		7,5
	CVLL		10	639		9,5
4	CVC	98	45	182	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	246		5
	CVL		10	439		7,5
	CVLL		10	645		9,5
5	CVC	98	45	187	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	251		5
	CVL		10	451		7,5
	CVLL		10	663		9,5
6	CVC	134	50	204	M12x1,75	7
	CV		15	268		9
	CVL		15	485		14
	CVLL		15	696		18
7	CVC	134	50	209	M16x2	7
	CV		15	278		10
	CVL		15	508		15
	CVLL		15	738		19
8	CVC	134	50	214	M16x2	7,5
	CV		15	298		11
	CVL		15	543		17
	CVLL		15	788		22
9	CVC	134	50	230	M16x2	8
	CV		25	330		11
	CVL		25	595		18
	CVLL		25	850		23
10	CVC	134	55	245	M20x2,5	8
	CV		25	340		12
	CVL		25	605		19
	CVLL		25	870		24
11	CVC	168	55	247	M20x2,5	18
	CV		25	342		23
	CVL		25	622		35
	CVLL		25	902		44
12	CVC	168	55	257	M24x3	19
	CV		25	357		25
	CVL		25	652		38
	CVLL		25	947		49
13	CVC	168	50	282	M24x3	21
	CV		25	377		27
	CVL		25	680		43
	CVLL		25	987		57
14	CVC	168	70	312	M30x3,5	23
	CV		30	415		30
	CVL		30	750		50
	CVLL		30	1085		68
15	CVC	236	80	325	M30x3,5	46
	CV		30	415		59
	CVL		30	750		89
	CVLL		30	1085		113
16	CVC	236	80	340	M36x4	52
	CV		40	450		67
	CVL		40	810		106
	CVLL		40	1170		139
17	CVC	236	80	350	M36x4	59
	CV		40	510		79
	CVL		40	900		130
	CVLL		40	1290		172
18	CVC	304	60	370	M42x4,5	106
	CV		40	510		134
	CVL		40	900		204
	CVLL		40	1290		264
19	CVC	304	60	380	M48x5	120
	CV		40	525		152
	CVL		40	955		243
	CVLL		40	1385		323
20	CVC	304	60	390	M56x5,5	138
	CV		40	550		176
	CVL		40	1005		291
	CVLL		40	1460		390
21	CVC	304	60	420	M64x6	160
	CV		70	680		219
	CVL		70	1240		373
	CVLL		70	1790		520

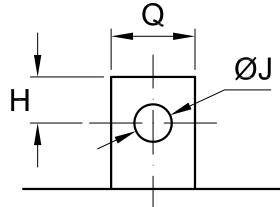
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.



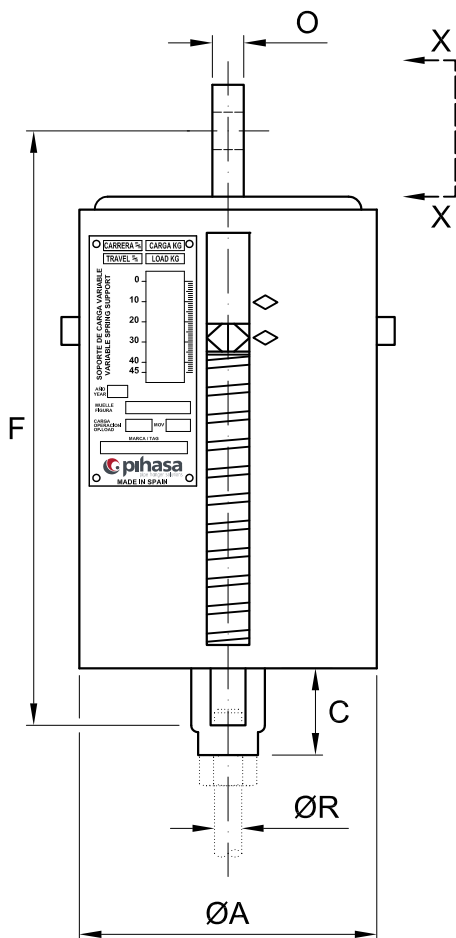
VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE B

SECTION D

15



VIEW "X-X"



N.B.:

* C and F are approximate dimensions which correspond to the vertical position at the lowest load value of the working range. Therefore, the actual dimensions will vary depending on the load applied.

SIZE	MOD.	ØA	C*	F*	H	ØJ	O	Q	ØR	WEIGHT (Kg.)
1	CVC	98	45	217	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	277						5
	CVL		10	442						7
	CVLL		10	629						8,5
2	CVC	98	45	217	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	282						5
	CVL		10	456						7
	CVLL		10	650						8,5
3	CVC	98	45	222	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	289						5
	CVL		10	476						7,5
	CVLL		10	678						9,5
4	CVC	98	45	222	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	289						5
	CVL		10	480						7,5
	CVLL		10	684						9,5
5	CVC	98	45	227	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	292						5
	CVL		10	492						7,5
	CVLL		10	704						9,5
6	CVC	134	50	244	20	13,5	6	65	M12x1,75	7
	CV		15	309						9
	CVL		15	509						14
	CVLL		15	737						18
7	CVC	134	50	254	25	17,5	8	65	M16x2	7
	CV		15	324						10
	CVL		15	554						15
	CVLL		15	784						19
8	CVC	134	50	259	25	17,5	8	65	M16x2	7,5
	CV		15	344						11
	CVL		15	589						17
	CVLL		15	834						22
9	CVC	134	50	275	25	17,5	8	65	M16x2	8
	CV		25	365						11
	CVL		25	649						18
	CVLL		25	905						23
10	CVC	134	55	290	35	21,5	8	65	M20x2,5	8
	CV		25	375						12
	CVL		25	650						19
	CVLL		25	925						24
11	CVC	168	55	280	35	21,5	8	65	M20x2,5	18
	CV		25	389						23
	CVL		25	669						35
	CVLL		25	949						44
12	CVC	168	55	307	40	26,5	10	75	M24x3	19
	CV		25	412						25
	CVL		25	707						38
	CVLL		25	1002						49
13	CVC	168	50	322	40	26,5	10	75	M24x3	21
	CV		25	427						27
	CVL		25	730						43
	CVLL		25	1037						57
14	CVC	168	70	372	50	33	12	75	M30x3,5	23
	CV		30	480						30
	CVL		30	815						50
	CVLL		30	1140						68
15	CVC	236	80	375	50	33	12	75	M30x3,5	46
	CV		30	470						59
	CVL		30	805						89
	CVLL		30	1130						113
16	CVC	236	80	410	55	38	15	100	M36x4	52
	CV		40	520						67
	CVL		40	890						106
	CVLL		40	1240						139
17	CVC	236	80	390	55	38	15	100	M36x4	59
	CV		40	570						79
	CVL		40	960						130
	CVLL		40	1360						172
18	CVC	304	60	415	75	43	20	125	M42x4,5	106
	CV		40	575						134
	CVL		40	965						204
	CVLL		40	1365						264
19	CVC	304	60	450	75	48	25	150	M48x5	120
	CV		40	625						152
	CVL		40	1070						243
	CVLL		40	1485						323
20	CVC	304	60	480	90	53	25	150	M56x5,5	138
	CV		40	665						176
	CVL		40	1115						291
	CVLL		40	1575						390
21	CVC	304	60	555	115	58	30	170	M64x6	160
	CV		70	815						219
	CVL		70	1375						373
	CVLL		70	1935						520

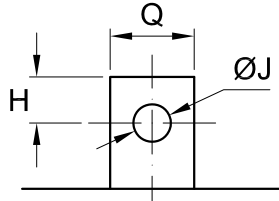
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.



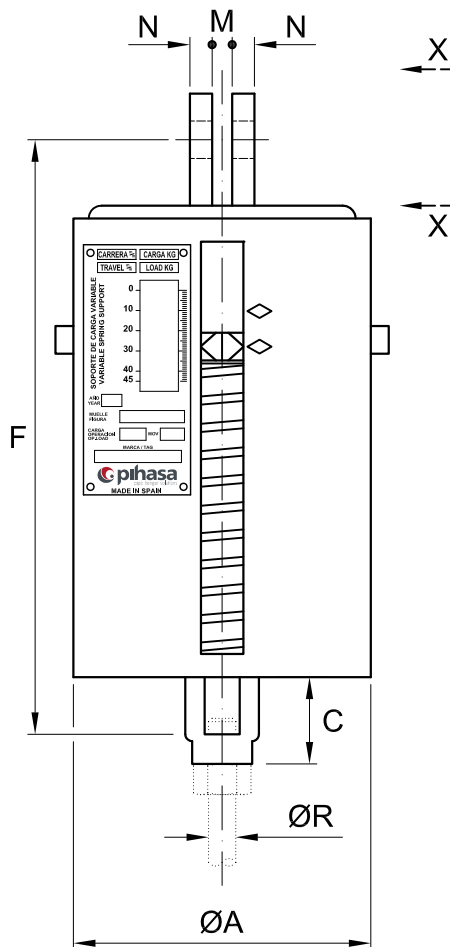
VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE C

SECTION D

16



VIEW "X-X"



N.B.:

* C and F are approximate dimensions which correspond to the vertical position at the lowest load value of the working range. Therefore, the actual dimensions will vary depending on the load applied.

SIZE	MOD.	ØA	C*	F*	H	ØJ	M	N	Q	ØR	WEIGHT (Kg.)
1	CVC	98	45	217	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	277							5
	CVL		10	442							7
	CVLL		10	629							8,5
2	CVC	98	45	217	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	282							5
	CVL		10	456							7
	CVLL		10	650							8,5
3	CVC	98	45	222	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		10	289							5
	CVL		10	476							7,5
	CVLL		10	678							9,5
4	CVC	98	45	222	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	289							5
	CVL		10	480							7,5
	CVLL		10	684							9,5
5	CVC	98	45	227	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	4
	CV		10	292							5
	CVL		10	492							7,5
	CVLL		10	704							9,5
6	CVC	134	50	244	20	13,5	18	6	65	M12x1,75	7
	CV		15	309							9
	CVL		15	509							14
	CVLL		15	737							18
7	CVC	134	50	254	25	17,5	22	6	65	M16x2	7
	CV		15	324							10
	CVL		15	554							15
	CVLL		15	784							19
8	CVC	134	50	259	25	17,5	22	6	65	M16x2	7,5
	CV		15	344							11
	CVL		15	589							17
	CVLL		15	834							22
9	CVC	134	50	275	25	17,5	22	6	65	M16x2	8
	CV		25	365							11
	CVL		25	649							18
	CVLL		25	905							23
10	CVC	134	55	290	35	21,5	22	6	65	M20x2,5	8
	CV		25	375							12
	CVL		25	650							19
	CVLL		25	925							24
11	CVC	168	55	280	35	21,5	22	6	65	M20x2,5	18
	CV		25	389							23
	CVL		25	669							35
	CVLL		25	949							44
12	CVC	168	55	307	40	26,5	24	6	75	M24x3	19
	CV		25	412							25
	CVL		25	707							38
	CVLL		25	1002							49
13	CVC	168	50	322	40	26,5	24	6	75	M24x3	21
	CV		25	427							27
	CVL		25	730							43
	CVLL		25	1037							57
14	CVC	168	70	372	50	33	32	8	75	M30x3,5	23
	CV		30	480							30
	CVL		30	815							50
	CVLL		30	1140							68
15	CVC	236	80	375	50	33	32	8	75	M30x3,5	46
	CV		30	470							59
	CVL		30	805							89
	CVLL		30	1130							113
16	CVC	236	80	410	55	38	38	12	100	M36x4	52
	CV		40	520							67
	CVL		40	890							106
	CVLL		40	1240							139
17	CVC	236	80	390	55	38	38	12	100	M36x4	59
	CV		40	570							79
	CVL		40	960							130
	CVLL		40	1360							172
18	CVC	304	60	415	75	43	44	15	125	M42x4,5	106
	CV		40	575							134
	CVL		40	965							204
	CVLL		40	1365							264
19	CVC	304	60	450	75	48	50	20	150	M48x5	120
	CV		40	625							152
	CVL		40	1070							243
	CVLL		40	1485							323
20	CVC	304	60	480	90	53	57	20	150	M56x5,5	138
	CV		40	665							176
	CVL		40	1115							291
	CVLL		40	1575							390
21	CVC	304	60	555	115	58	57	25	170	M64x6	160
	CV		70	815							219
	CVL		70	1375							373
	CVLL		70	1935							520

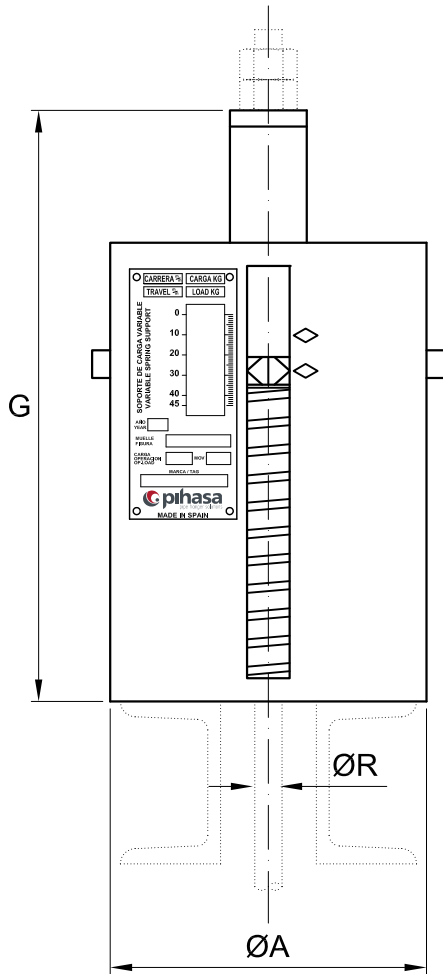
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.



VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE D

SECTION D

17



N.B.:

* G is an approximate dimension which corresponds to the vertical position at the lowest load value of the working range. Therefore, the actual dimension will vary depending on the load applied.

SIZE	MOD.	ØA	G*	ØR	WEIGHT (Kg.)
1	CVC	98	205	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		355		5
	CVL		630		7
	CVLL		927		8,5
2	CVC	98	205	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		360		5
	CVL		645		7
	CVLL		948		8,5
3	CVC	98	210	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		365		5
	CVL		665		7,5
	CVLL		978		9,5
4	CVC	98	210	M12x1,75	4
	CV		365		5
	CVL		670		7,5
	CVLL		984		9,5
5	CVC	98	215	M12x1,75	4
	CV		370		5
	CVL		680		7,5
	CVLL		1002		9,5
6	CVC	134	225	M12x1,75	7
	CV		380		9
	CVL		700		14
	CVLL		1028		18
7	CVC	134	230	M16x2	7
	CV		390		10
	CVL		730		15
	CVLL		1070		19
8	CVC	134	240	M16x2	7,5
	CV		410		11
	CVL		765		17
	CVLL		1120		22
9	CVC	134	250	M16x2	8
	CV		420		11
	CVL		790		18
	CVLL		1160		23
10	CVC	134	255	M20x2,5	8
	CV		430		12
	CVL		805		19
	CVLL		1180		24
11	CVC	168	280	M20x2,5	18
	CV		460		23
	CVL		850		35
	CVLL		1240		45
12	CVC	168	290	M24x3	19
	CV		475		25
	CVL		880		38
	CVLL		1285		47
13	CVC	168	295	M24x3	21
	CV		490		27
	CVL		905		43
	CVLL		1320		50
14	CVC	168	315	M30x3,5	23
	CV		520		30
	CVL		975		50
	CVLL		1430		55
15	CVC	236	325	M30x3,5	46
	CV		520		59
	CVL		960		89
	CVLL		1400		114
16	CVC	236	340	M36x4	52
	CV		550		67
	CVL		1020		106
	CVLL		1490		138
17	CVC	236	365	M36x4	59
	CV		595		79
	CVL		1115		130
	CVLL		1625		172
18	CVC	304	385	M42x4,5	106
	CV		600		134
	CVL		1095		204
	CVLL		1585		262
19	CVC	304	415	M48x5	120
	CV		645		152
	CVL		1185		243
	CVLL		1720		323
20	CVC	304	430	M56x5,5	138
	CV		670		176
	CVL		1235		291
	CVLL		1790		390
21	CVC	304	455	M64x6	160
	CV		770		219
	CVL		1440		373
	CVLL		2110		520

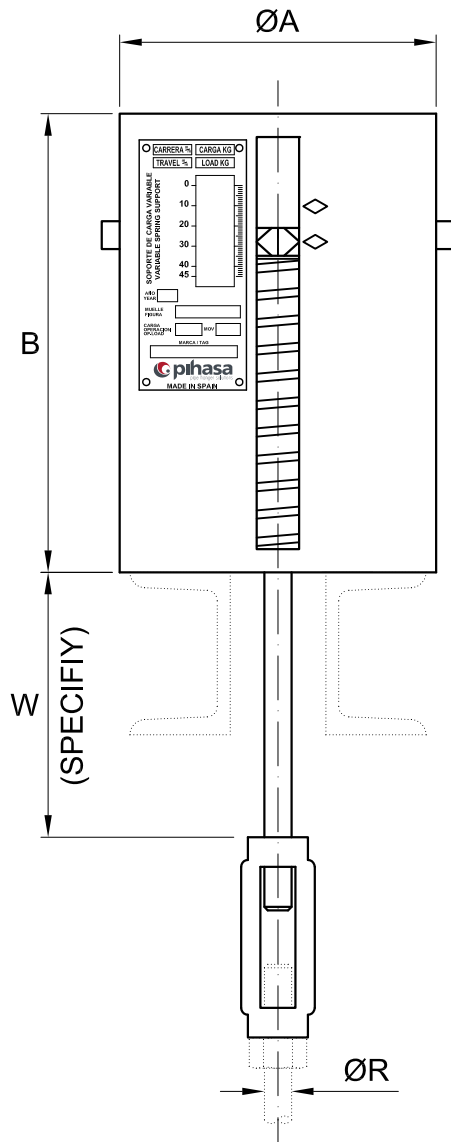
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3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR



VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE E

SECTION D

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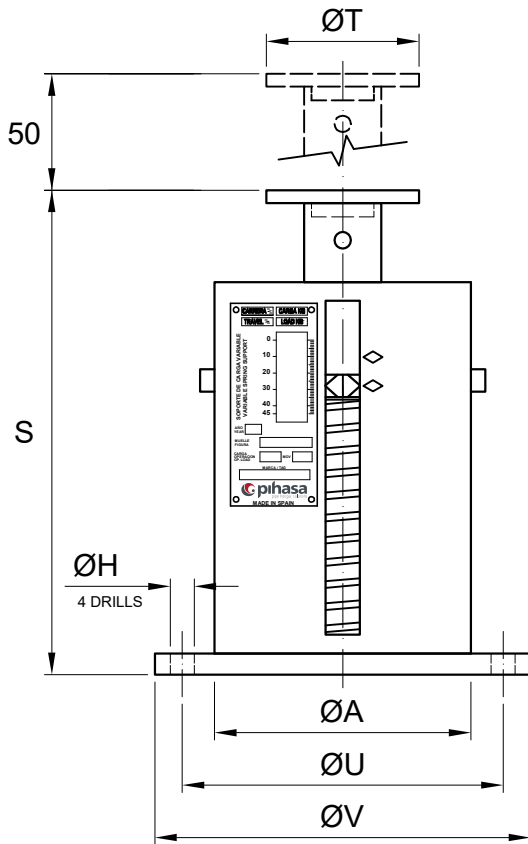
SIZE	MOD.	ØA	B	ØR	WEIGHT (Kg.)
1	CVC	98	145	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		240		5
	CVL		405		7
	CVLL		592		8,5
2	CVC	98	145	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		245		5
	CVL		419		7
	CVLL		613		8,5
3	CVC	98	150	M12x1,75	3,5
	CV		250		5
	CVL		439		7,5
	CVLL		643		9,5
4	CVC	98	150	M12x1,75	4
	CV		250		5
	CVL		442		7,5
	CVLL		649		9
5	CVC	98	155	M12x1,75	4
	CV		255		5
	CVL		455		7,5
	CVLL		667		9
6	CVC	134	165	M12x1,75	7
	CV		265		9
	CVL		477		14
	CVLL		693		18
7	CVC	134	170	M16x2	7
	CV		275		10
	CVL		505		15
	CVLL		735		19
8	CVC	134	180	M16x2	7,5
	CV		295		11
	CVL		540		17
	CVLL		785		20
9	CVC	134	190	M16x2	8
	CV		305		11
	CVL		565		18
	CVLL		825		22
10	CVC	134	195	M20x2,5	8
	CV		315		12
	CVL		580		19
	CVLL		845		24
11	CVC	168	220	M20x2,5	18
	CV		345		23
	CVL		625		35
	CVLL		905		45
12	CVC	168	230	M24x3	19
	CV		360		25
	CVL		655		38
	CVLL		950		47
13	CVC	168	235	M24x3	21
	CV		375		27
	CVL		680		43
	CVLL		985		50
14	CVC	168	255	M30x3,5	23
	CV		410		30
	CVL		750		50
	CVLL		1090		55
15	CVC	236	265	M30x3,5	46
	CV		405		59
	CVL		735		89
	CVLL		1065		114
16	CVC	236	280	M36x4	52
	CV		435		67
	CVL		795		106
	CVLL		1155		138
17	CVC	236	305	M36x4	59
	CV		480		79
	CVL		890		130
	CVLL		1290		172
18	CVC	304	325	M42x4,5	106
	CV		485		134
	CVL		870		204
	CVLL		1250		262
19	CVC	304	355	M48x5	120
	CV		530		152
	CVL		960		243
	CVLL		1385		323
20	CVC	304	370	M56x5,5	138
	CV		555		176
	CVL		1010		291
	CVLL		1455		390
21	CVC	304	395	M64x6	160
	CV		655		219
	CVL		1215		373
	CVLL		1765		520

3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
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VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE F

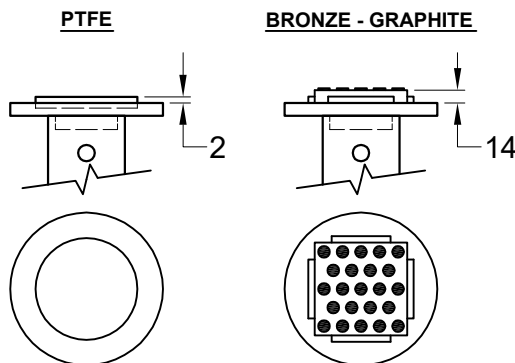
SECTION D

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N.B.:

For this type of spring, a PTFE plate or bronze-graphite plate can optionally be installed on the load plate.



SIZE	MOD.	S		ØA	ØH	ØU	ØV	ØT	WEIGHT (Kg.)
		MIN.	MAX.						
1	CVC	192	242	98	17,5	155	195	95	5
	CV	287	337						6,5
	CVL	452	502						9
	CVLL	665	715						11
2	CVC	192	242	98	17,5	155	195	95	5
	CV	292	342						6,5
	CVL	466	516						9
	CVLL	686	736						11
3	CVC	197	247	98	17,5	155	195	95	5
	CV	297	347						6,5
	CVL	486	536						9,5
	CVLL	716	766						12
4	CVC	197	247	98	17,5	155	195	95	6
	CV	297	347						7
	CVL	490	540						9,5
	CVLL	722	772						12
5	CVC	202	252	98	17,5	155	195	95	6
	CV	307	357						7
	CVL	502	552						9,5
	CVLL	740	790						12
6	CVC	227	277	134	17,5	190	230	120	9
	CV	327	377						11
	CVL	539	589						16
	CVLL	770	820						20
7	CVC	232	282	134	17,5	190	230	120	9
	CV	337	387						12
	CVL	567	617						17
	CVLL	813	863						21
8	CVC	242	292	134	17,5	190	230	120	10
	CV	357	407						13
	CVL	602	652						19
	CVLL	863	913						23
9	CVC	252	302	134	17,5	190	230	120	10
	CV	367	417						13
	CVL	627	677						20
	CVLL	903	953						24
10	CVC	257	307	134	17,5	190	230	120	11
	CV	377	427						15
	CVL	642	692						21
	CVLL	923	973						26
11	CVC	291	341	168	21,5	225	265	150	22
	CV	416	466						28
	CVL	695	745						40
	CVLL	990	1040						49
12	CVC	301	351	168	21,5	225	265	150	23
	CV	431	481						30
	CVL	725	775						44
	CVLL	1035	1085						53
13	CVC	306	356	168	21,5	225	265	150	25
	CV	446	496						32
	CVL	750	800						47
	CVLL	1070	1120						56
14	CVC	326	376	168	21,5	225	265	150	26
	CV	481	531						34
	CVL	820	870						54
	CVLL	1175	1225						64
15	CVC	363	413	236	21,5	295	335	220	55
	CV	503	553						68
	CVL	835	885						98
	CVLL	1160	1210						123
16	CVC	378	428	236	21,5	295	335	220	59
	CV	533	583						76
	CVL	895	945						114
	CVLL	1250	1300						144
17	CVC	403	453	236	21,5	295	335	220	66
	CV	578	628						86
	CVL	990	1040						134
	CVLL	1385	1435						174
18	CVC	433	483	304	21,5	365	405	275	114
	CV	593	643						141
	CVL	980	1030						208
	CVLL	1355	1405						266
19	CVC	463	513	304	21,5	365	405	275	125
	CV	638	688						157
	CVL	1070	1120						250
	CVLL	1490	1540						332
20	CVC	478	528	304	21,5	365	405	275	145
	CV	663	713						173
	CVL	1120	1170						300
	CVLL	1550	1600						410
21	CVC	535	585	304	21,5	365	405	275	166
	CV	795	845						215
	CVL	1355	1405						387
	CVLL	1915	1965						537

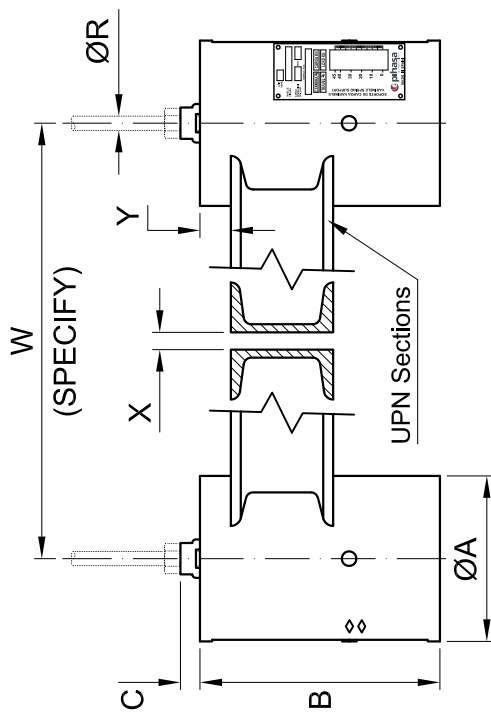
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
2	12/07/91	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
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VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE G

SECTION D

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SIZE	MOD.	B	C	Y	ØA	ØR	X	2 UPN	W (MAX.)
1	CVC	145	45	20	98	M12x1,75	20	80	2500
	CV	240	10	30					
	CVL	405	10	50					
	CVLL	592	10	70					
2	CVC	145	45	20	98	M12x1,75	20	80	2500
	CV	245	10	30					
	CVL	419	10	50					
	CVLL	613	10	70					
3	CVC	150	45	20	98	M12x1,75	20	80	2500
	CV	250	10	30					
	CVL	439	10	50					
	CVLL	643	10	70					
4	CVC	150	45	20	98	M12x1,75	20	80	2500
	CV	250	10	30					
	CVL	442	10	50					
	CVLL	649	10	70					
5	CVC	155	45	20	98	M12x1,75	20	80	2500
	CV	255	10	30					
	CVL	455	10	50					
	CVLL	667	10	70					
6	CVC	165	50	20	134	M12x1,75	28	100	2500
	CV	265	15	30					
	CVL	477	15	50					
	CVLL	693	15	70					
7	CVC	170	50	20	134	M16x2	28	100	2500
	CV	275	15	30					
	CVL	505	15	50					
	CVLL	735	15	70					
8	CVC	180	50	20	134	M16x2	28	100	2500
	CV	295	15	30					
	CVL	540	15	50					
	CVLL	785	15	70					
9	CVC	190	50	20	134	M16x2	28	100	2500
	CV	305	25	30					
	CVL	565	25	50					
	CVLL	825	25	70					
10	CVC	195	55	20	134	M20x2,5	28	100	2500
	CV	315	25	30					
	CVL	580	25	50					
	CVLL	845	25	70					
11	CVC	220	55	20	168	M20x2,5	36	140	2500
	CV	345	25	40					
	CVL	625	25	60					
	CVLL	905	25	80					
12	CVC	230	55	20	168	M24x3	36	140	2500
	CV	360	25	40					
	CVL	655	25	60					
	CVLL	950	25	80					
13	CVC	235	50	20	168	M24x3	36	140	2500
	CV	375	25	40					
	CVL	680	25	60					
	CVLL	985	25	80					
14	CVC	255	70	20	168	M30x3,5	36	140	2500
	CV	410	30	40					
	CVL	750	30	60					
	CVLL	1090	30	80					
15	CVC	265	80	20	236	M30x3,5	50	220	2500
	CV	405	30	40					
	CVL	735	30	60					
	CVLL	1065	30	80					
16	CVC	280	80	20	236	M36x4	50	220	2500
	CV	435	40	40					
	CVL	795	40	60					
	CVLL	1155	40	80					
17	CVC	305	80	20	236	M36x4	50	220	2500
	CV	480	40	40					
	CVL	890	40	60					
	CVLL	1290	40	80					
18	CVC	325	60	15	304	M42x4,5	66	220	1400
	CV	485	40	50				300	2500
	CVL	870	40	80					
	CVLL	1250	40	110					
19	CVC	355	60	15	304	M48x5	66		
	CV	530	40	50				300	2500
	CVL	960	40	80					
	CVLL	1385	40	110					
20	CVC	370	60	15	304	M56x5,5	66		
	CV	555	40	50				300	2500
	CVL	1010	40	80					
	CVLL	1455	40	110					

N.B.:

The weight of the unit will be double the corresponding "E" type spring, plus the weight of the sections with length= W-A.

* C is an approximate dimension which corresponds to the vertical position at the lowest load value of the working range. Therefore, the actual dimension will vary depending on the load applied.

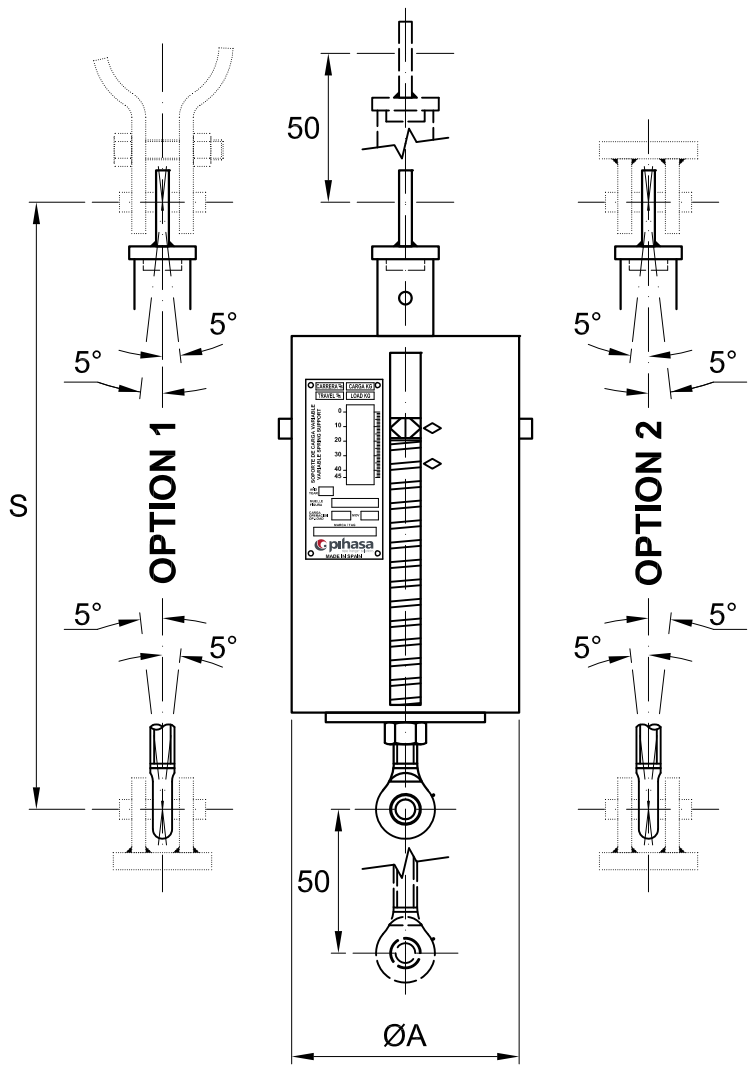
3	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR
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1	17/01/85	INFORMATION	JRS	EAR
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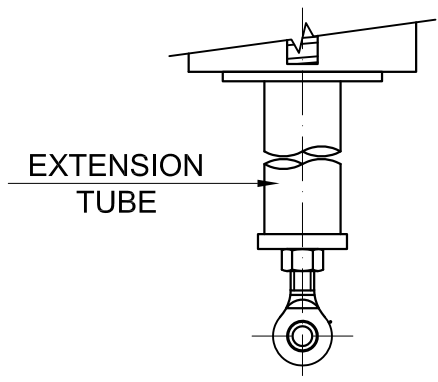
VARIABLE LOAD SPRING SUPPORT TYPE H

SECTION D

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N.B.: The "S" dimension can be increased by using an extension tube.



SIZE	MOD.	S min	ØA	STRUCTURE CONNECTION FIG. 2400
1	CVC	286	98	00
	CV	381		00
	CVL	546		00
	CVLL	759		00
2	CVC	286	98	00
	CV	386		00
	CVL	560		00
	CVLL	780		00
3	CVC	291	98	00
	CV	391		00
	CVL	580		00
	CVLL	810		00
4	CVC	291	98	00
	CV	391		00
	CVL	584		00
	CVLL	816		00
5	CVC	296	98	00
	CV	401		00
	CVL	596		00
	CVLL	834		00
6	CVC	319	134	00
	CV	419		00
	CVL	631		00
	CVLL	862		00
7	CVC	324	134	00
	CV	429		00
	CVL	659		00
	CVLL	905		00
8	CVC	334	134	00
	CV	449		00
	CVL	694		00
	CVLL	955		00
9	CVC	369	134	0
	CV	484		0
	CVL	744		0
	CVLL	1020		0
10	CVC	374	134	0
	CV	494		0
	CVL	759		0
	CVLL	1040		0
11	CVC	404	168	0
	CV	529		0
	CVL	808		0
	CVLL	1103		0
12	CVC	414	168	0
	CV	544		0
	CVL	838		0
	CVLL	1148		0
13	CVC	464	168	1
	CV	604		1
	CVL	908		1
	CVLL	1228		1
14	CVC	484	168	1
	CV	639		1
	CVL	978		1
	CVLL	1333		1
15	CVC	548	236	2
	CV	688		2
	CVL	1020		2
	CVLL	1345		2
16	CVC	563	236	2
	CV	718		2
	CVL	1080		2
	CVLL	1435		2
17	CVC	588	236	2
	CV	763		2
	CVL	1175		2
	CVLL	1570		2
18	CVC	653	304	3
	CV	813		3
	CVL	1200		3
	CVLL	1575		3
19	CVC	683	304	3
	CV	858		3
	CVL	1290		3
	CVLL	1710		3
20	CVC	763	304	4
	CV	948		4
	CVL	1405		4
	CVLL	1835		4
21	CVC	1035	304	4
	CV	1295		4
	CVL	1855		4
	CVLL	2415		4

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REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.



SPECIAL CORROSION RESISTANT VARIABLE SPRINGS WITH CONTINUOUS BLOCKING SYSTEM

The standard surface finish is a two-coat epoxy-polyurethane paint system, with a total dry film thickness of approximately 100 µm.

However, when environmental conditions are particularly severe, we are ready to apply special surface treatments that further protect the spring support against corrosion, either by the application of more complex paint systems (three or even four coats up to 200-300 µm DFT) or by hot dip galvanizing the spring casing, once specified and agreed with the client.

Special corrosion resistant variable springs with hot dip galvanized casing use a hybrid welded/bolted construction, while standard variable springs are all welded.

In addition, special corrosion resistant variable springs with hot dip galvanized casing include the continuous blocking system, so the spring can be blocked at any working position, while standard variable springs use travel stops that are also valid for blocking at the unique cold preset load that is specified for each individual unit.

The continuous blocking system can also be used to establish a limited travel range or specific load stops.

Selection of spring model, size and type for special corrosion resistant supports with continuous blocking system is the same as with standard supports.

DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTINUOUS BLOCKING SYSTEM

The purpose of the continuous blocking system in the variable load spring supports manufactured at PIHASA is the capacity to block the spring in any working position, with the following requirements:

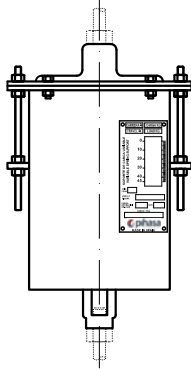
- Block the support by absorbing the expansion strength of the spring itself, in each position.
- At the same time, the purpose is to block the spring in terms of compression (downwards), being able to support loads during the inspection and assembly stage. The value achieved in these stages is up to two and a half times the operating load.
- Blocking should act on all the travel range of the spring.
- The system will continue to be available in the support housing throughout the life cycle of the spring, so that it allows for blocking whenever required.

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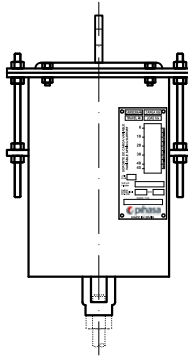


SPECIAL CORROSION RESISTANT VARIABLE SPRINGS WITH CONTINUOUS BLOCKING SYSTEM

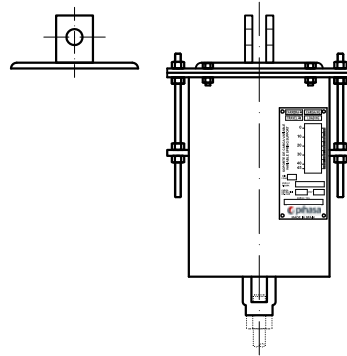
TYPE A



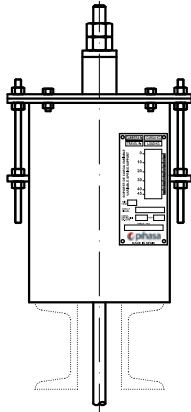
TYPE B



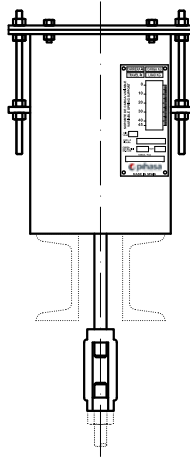
TYPE C



TYPE D

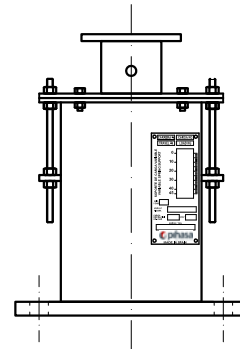


TYPE E

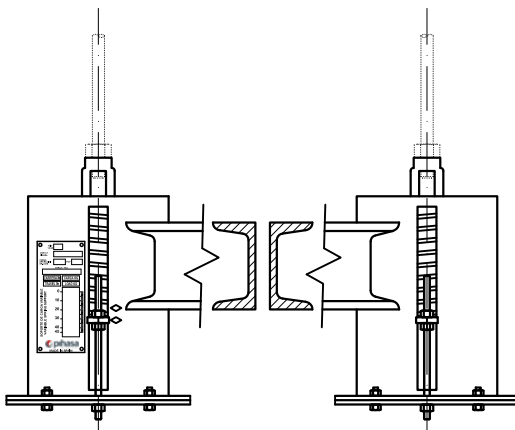


N.B.:
The welded assembly for type E is not considered.

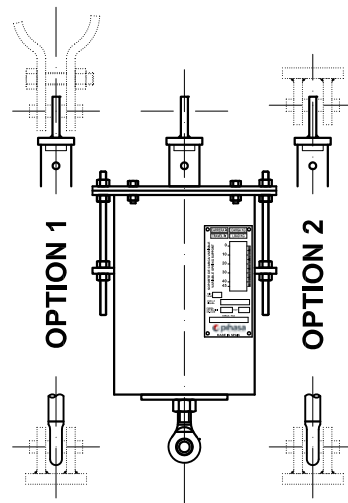
TYPE F



TYPE G



TYPE H



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1.- BLOCKING PROCESS:

- 1.1 Having completed the surface finish operations (PIHASA standards or any specified by the client), proceed to blocking the support. The rods and nuts are electro-galvanized to ensure protection against corrosion.
- 1.2 Once the spring has been calibrated to its cold preset load/position, tighten up the lower and upper nuts on the guides against the load plate.
- 1.3 The upper side of the load plate should coincide with the installation load mark or cold mark of the scaleplate.

2.- INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS - UNBLOCKING THE SYSTEM:

Please first read sheets D7-D13 for a description of the different types. The blocking system does not affect the way of installing the support, but only affects the way of blocking and unblocking it.

The upper and lower blocking nuts should be in permanent contact with the load plate until such time as it is decided to proceed with the unblocking manoeuvres, which should be carried out once known that no loads other than operational loads are going to occur, such as in the hydraulic test, during cleaning operations or in the course of other situations.

The unblocking process involves following these steps:

- First, loosen the lower blocking nuts and turn them (on both sides) till they reach the end of the spring travel, as indicated on the support scaleplate.

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VARIABLE LOAD SPRINGS WITH CONTINUOUS BLOCKING SYSTEM

SECTION D

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- Then, tighten up the support to reach the installation or cold load (weight of the piping at the point where the support is installed). This operation involves:
 - Acting on the adjusting turnbuckles (types A-B-C-E or G).
 - Acting on the upper nuts on the hanging rod on supports installed on the structure (Type D).
 - Acting on the threaded load column on supports installed on the ground (Type F).
- The installation load is reached when the load plate starts to move downwards.
- The final step is to loosen the upper blocking nuts until reaching the start of the spring travel: point "O" indicated on the label.

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES:

- For any subsequent operation on the piping system, it is essential to first block the support in order to prevent modifications in the work conditions of the support. This is achieved by tightening the upper and lower blocking nuts until they come into contact with the load plate. Then, unblock by following the steps in point 2 of these instructions.
- The continuous blocking system on PIHASA's variable load supports makes it possible to insert travel limits. These limits can be set to avoid the spring going past certain points (upwards or downwards) if this is required by the engineering company. Quite simply, this is achieved by setting the upper and/or lower blocking nuts in the required position.

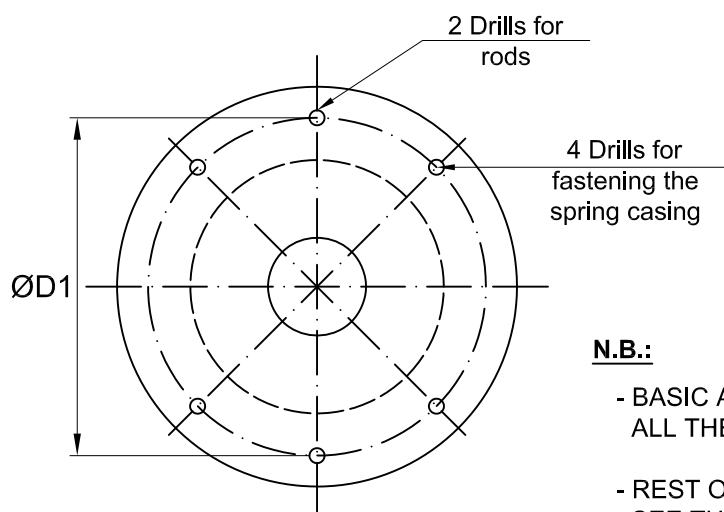
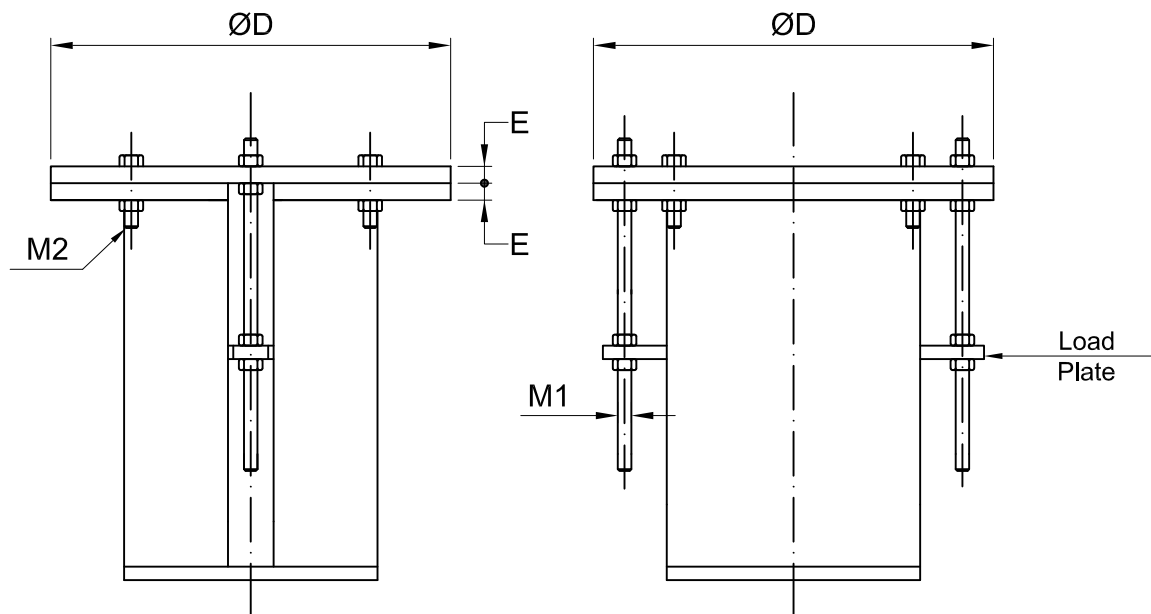
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CORROSION RESISTANT VARIABLE LOAD SUPPORTS WITH CONTINUOUS BLOCKING SYSTEM

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N.B.:

- BASIC ASSEMBLY APPLIES FOR ALL THE DIFFERENT MODELS.
- REST OF DIMENSIONS: SEE THE CORRESPONDING TYPE IN PREVIOUS PAGES D-14 TO D-21.

SIZE	ØD	ØD1	E	M1	M2
1 / 5	145	124	8	M10	M8
6 / 10	205	174	10	M16	M12
11 / 14	260	216	15	M20	M16
15 / 17	360	300	20	M27	M22
18 / 21	455	385	25	M36	M27

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OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SPRING SUPPORTS:

In the course of the normal operation of elastic supports (variable load or constant load spring supports), there is no need for a direct action on the same during service or operation in the plant. But on the other hand, preventive maintenance tasks are recommended to be performed on a regular basis. These involve a regular visual inspection (this can often be done using binoculars) to evaluate the general status of cleanness, rust, as well as to detect any potential important anomalies such as deformed components, the presence of external interferences limiting movement, loose and unthreaded parts, etc.

In the event of detecting anomalies in the course of the visual inspection, or as a recommended practice once every 5-10 years, and more frequently in corrosive conditions more prone to rusting or environmental fouling, or in the case of significant vibrations, or pressure shocks, we suggest acting physically on each spring support during plant shutdowns ("cold inspection"), performing the following activities:

- Cleaning, removing grease and fouling.
- Retouch painting.
- Greasing threaded parts.
- Replacing scaleplates (if lost or deteriorated).
- Check tags and markings.
- Check the position of the load indicator and compare with the theoretical position (cold or installation position) and adjust using the spring adjustment elements to reach the theoretical position if appropriate (evaluated by the technical department).
- Any other incident, such as: interferences, degrees of rust, etc.

After these inspections, it is advisable to draft historical reports. In the course of visual inspections or direct checks, when noting a notable deterioration or highly significant or recurrent deviations from the work positions on the load indicator, consideration should be given to replacing the support with a new one or, alternatively, carry out a more thorough revision of the supports.

Revisions are more complete inspections, with the following characteristics:

- * Carried out by specialised companies during the programmed maintenance stops.
- * In addition to the regular periodic inspection activities, the following operations are performed:
 - Disassemble variable or constant load supports in order to proceed to internal and external cleaning.
 - Full calibration of variable and constant spring supports obtaining load-displacement functional graphs.
 - These graphs show the "k" spring rate for the variable supports and the variability of load in the constants, apart from the operating load deviation for both supports.
 - All the information compiled is included in a final revision Dossier, where all the comments and recommendations that the company specializing in inspections considers essential are noted, based on objective data (relevant regulations) and acceptance criteria arising from the experience itself.

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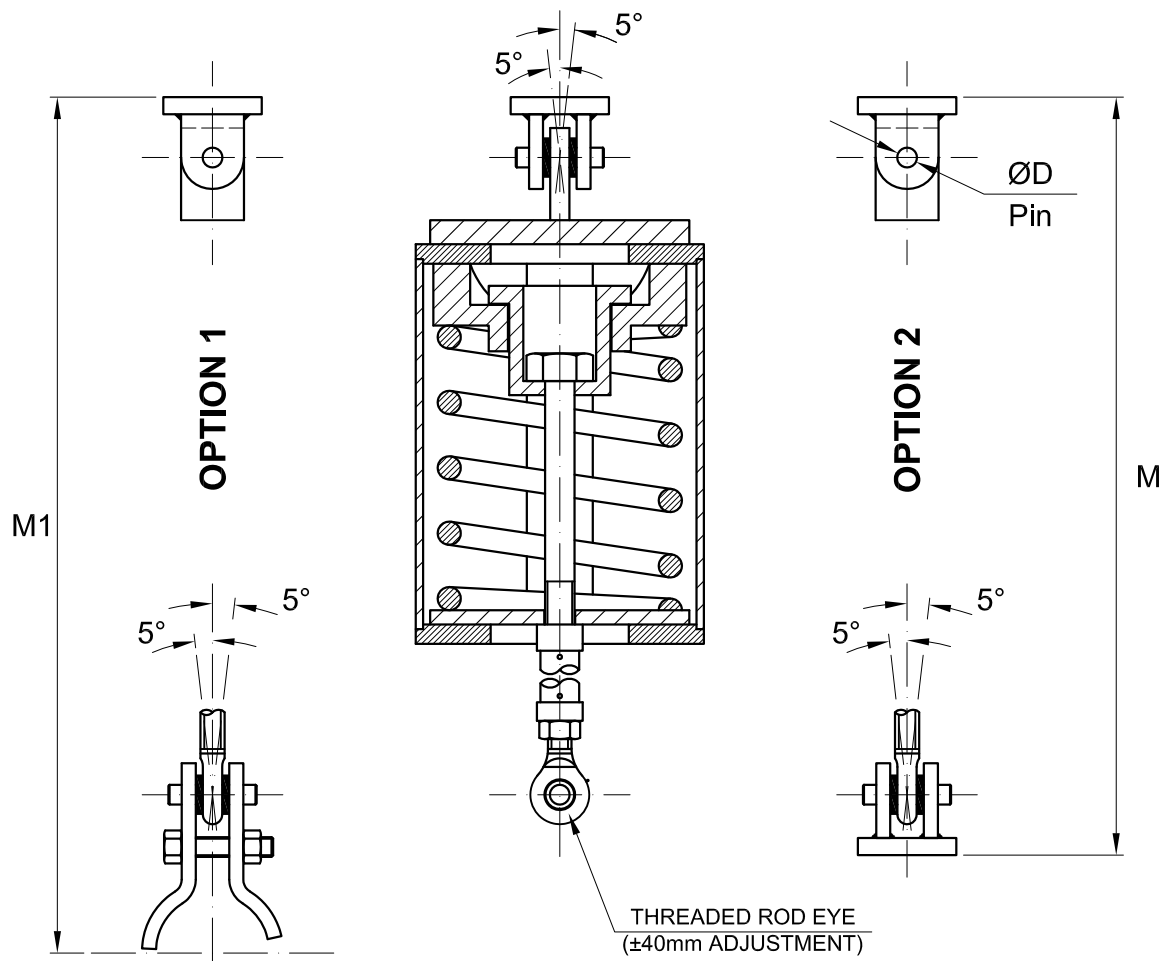


SPRING SWAY BRACES

FIG.: APV

SECTION D

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SIZE No.	LOAD (Kg)		M (mm)		ØD (mm)	MAX. MOVEMENTS (mm)	STRUCTURE CONNECTION (Fig. 2400)
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.			
1	22	70	560	3000	12	± 50	00
2	50	150	570	3000	12	± 50	00
3	125	350	660	3000	15	± 50	0
4	280	850	800	3000	25	± 50	1
5	650	1900	925	3000	25	± 50	1
6	1500	4500	1100	3000	25	± 50	2

APPLICATION: As an element for mitigating vibrations in pipelines and equipment.

MANUFACTURE: According to the dimensions indicated in the table. Can be manufactured for load capacities of up to 10000 kg, on special order. Likewise, they can be manufactured for other assembly arrangements, with or without ball joints.

ORDER FORM:

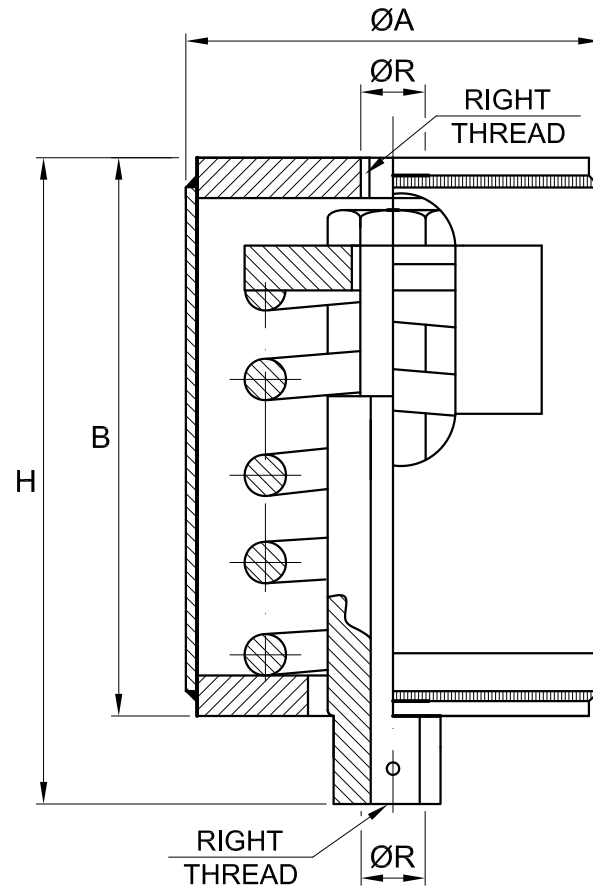
- Name.
- Figure y size.
- Estimated operating load.
- Option.
- Dimension "M" or "M1".
- Pipe size, quality, operating temperature and insulation thickness, for option 1.

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SMALL SPRING

FIG.: 2500

SECTION D
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SIZE	SPRING RATE (Kg/mm)	ØA (mm)	B (mm)	H (mm)	ØR (mm)	MAX. REC. LOAD (Kg)
1	0,72	42	102	118	M10	22
2	1,28	42	129	142	M10	38
3	2,31	60	130	170	M12	68
4	3,83	60	171	184	M12	122

APPLICATION: To support light loads, with a maximum travel of 32 mm.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Size.

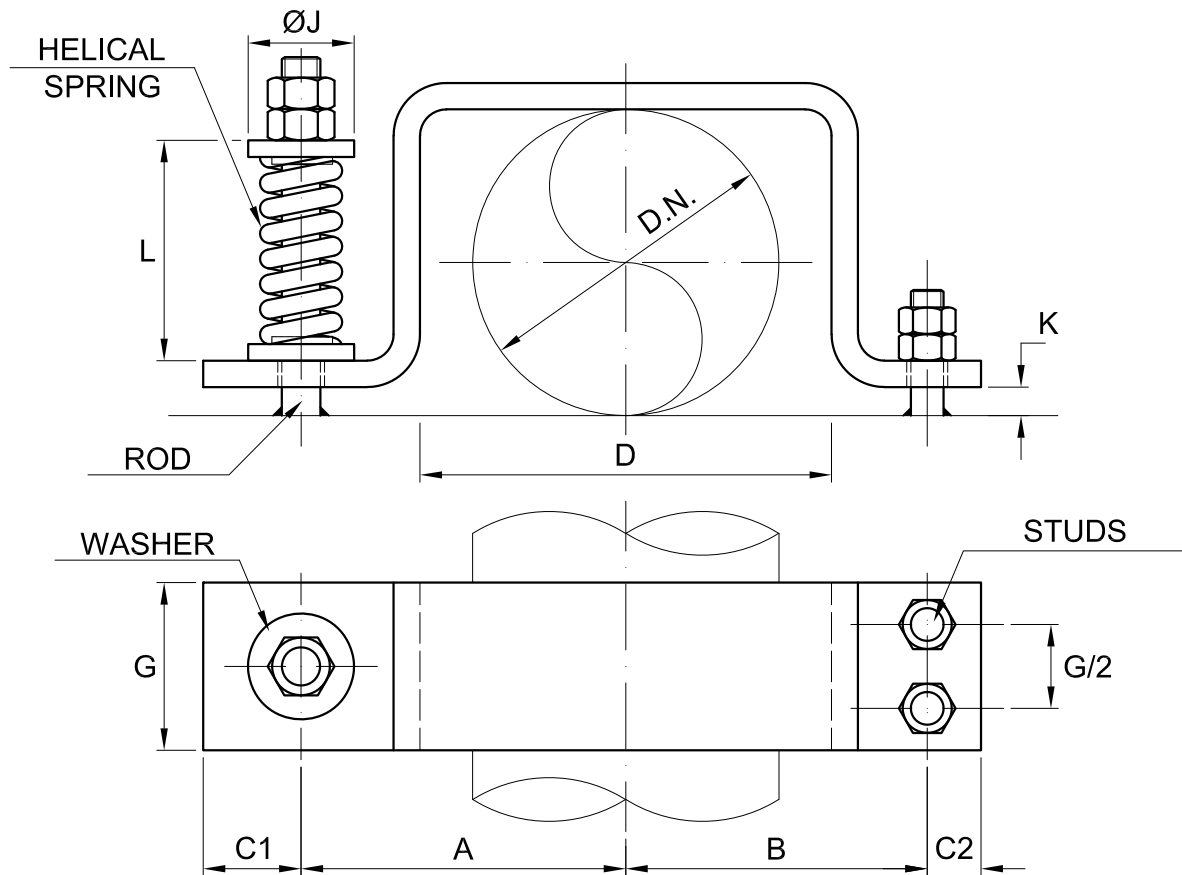
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SPRING ANTI-VIBRATING CLAMP

FIG.: 2260

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D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	C1 (mm)	C2 (mm)	D (mm)	G (mm)	ØJ (mm)	K (mm)	SPRING	SPRING RATE (Kg/mm)	ROD		LOAD (Kg)		L (mm)		WEIGHT (Kg)
											STUD	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.		
2"	110	90	35	15	100	60	58	10	Nº 1	3.7	M12	M10	30	110	132	154	2,75
2 1/2"	115	100	35	15	120	60	58	12	Nº 1	3.7	M12	M10	30	110	132	154	3,1
3"	125	110	35	15	140	60	58	12	Nº 1	3.7	M12	M10	30	110	132	154	3,5
4"	160	120	50	24	160	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	M12	70	285	140	161	7,5
5"	180	140	50	24	190	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	M12	70	285	140	161	8,5
6"	195	155	50	24	225	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	M12	70	285	140	161	9,5
8"	225	185	50	24	275	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	M12	70	285	140	161	11,5
10"	265	230	50	30	340	100	90	20	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	17
12"	280	250	50	30	385	100	90	20	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	20,5
14"	300	265	50	30	415	100	90	20	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	23
16"	330	305	50	30	470	100	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	29
18"	360	335	50	30	525	120	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	35
20"	385	360	50	30	575	120	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	M16	160	640	132	155	37

APPLICATION: As an element for mitigating vibrations in pipelines. The load level, adjusted by tightening nuts on the spring, should be set by the engineering company, within the specified range.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.

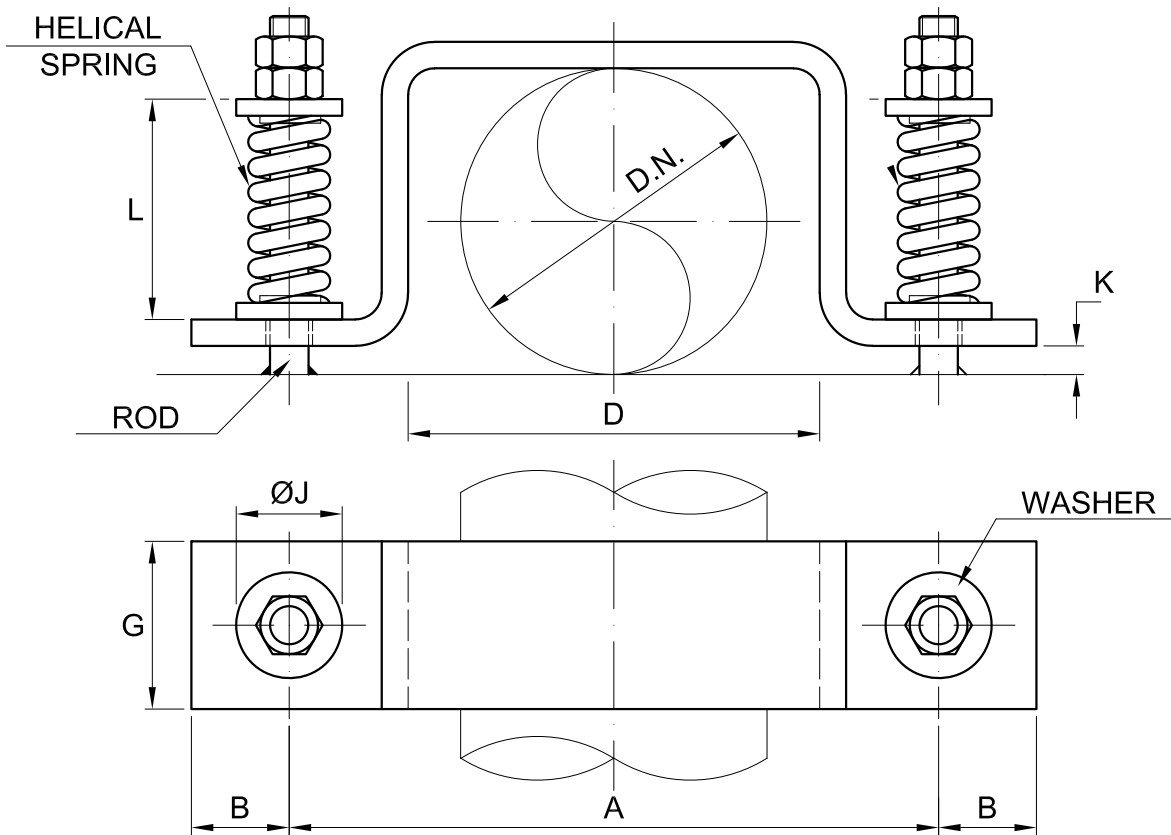
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DOUBLE-SPRING ANTI-VIBRATING CLAMP

FIG.: 2261

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D.N.	A (mm)	B (mm)	D (mm)	G (mm)	ØJ (mm)	K (mm)	SPRING	SPRING RATE (kg/mm)	ROD	LOAD PER SPRING (Kg)		L (mm)		WEIGHT (Kg)
										MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
2"	220	35	100	60	58	10	Nº 1	3.7	M12	30	110	132	154	4,1
2 1/2"	230	35	120	60	58	12	Nº 1	3.7	M12	30	110	132	154	4,4
3"	250	35	140	60	58	12	Nº 1	3.7	M12	30	110	132	154	4,9
4"	280	35	160	60	58	15	Nº 1	3.7	M12	30	110	132	154	8,4
5"	360	50	190	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	11,5
6"	390	50	225	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	12,5
8"	450	50	275	100	95	15	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	14,5
10"	530	50	340	100	95	20	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	20
12"	560	50	385	100	95	20	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	22
14"	595	50	415	100	95	20	Nº 2	10.7	M16	70	285	140	161	23
16"	660	50	470	100	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	160	640	132	155	33,5
18"	720	50	525	120	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	160	640	132	155	39
20"	770	50	575	120	90	25	Nº 3	21.2	M20	160	640	132	155	41

APPLICATION: As an element for mitigating vibrations in pipelines. The load level, adjusted by tightening nuts on the spring, should be set by the engineering company, within the specified range.

ORDER FORM:

- Name.
- Figure.
- Pipe diameter.


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SECTION E

CONSTANT LOAD SPRING SUPPORTS

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- INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS E-5
- CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS E-6
- LOADS TABLE E-7
- CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C 50 E-11
- CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C 51 E-15
- CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C 52 E-21
- CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C 53 E-26
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As a result of the collaboration agreement with the company CARPENTER AND PATERSON, leading manufacturer of this type of equipment, PIHASA supplies the market with leading edge technology elements, such as constant load spring supports.

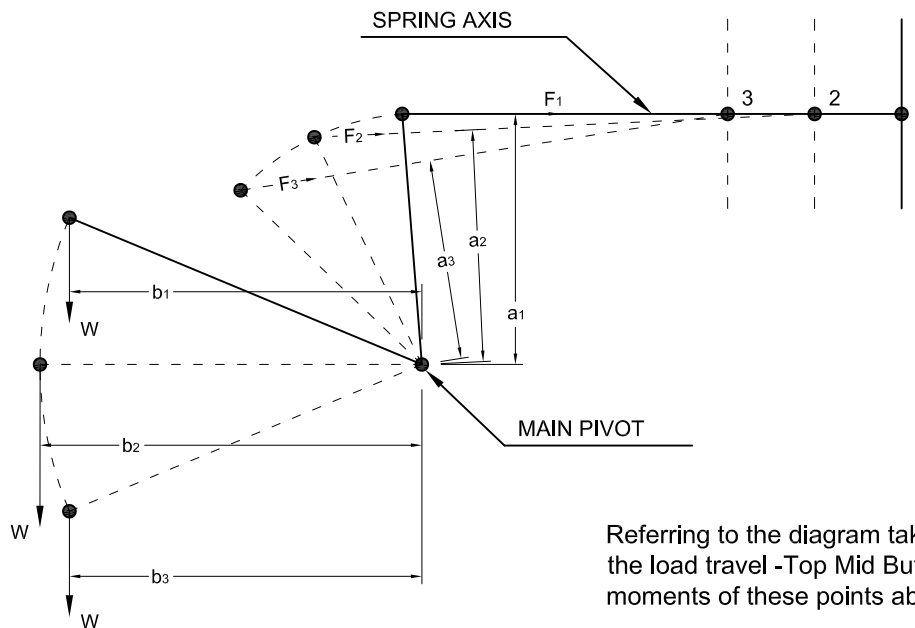
GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The Constant Effort Support designed and manufactured by Carpenter and Paterson incorporates the latest desing concepts, resulting in a constant supporting effort through the total travel of the unit.

The simplifield construction together with the established principle of a compression spring working in conjunction with a bell crank lever, achieves a mathematically perfect counter-balancing of spring and load moments about the main pivot point.

With a fixed spring housing of substantial construction the unit can be installed in many arrangements. The spring housing prevents the ingress of foreign bodies such as construction debris, thus reducing the danger of damage or restriction of the unit's function.

The Constant Support is based on a simple mechanical principle:
In order to produce a Constant Supporting Effect, the load moment about the Main Pivot must be counter-balanced by an equal spring moment throughout the travel range.



Referring to the diagram take three positions of the load travel -Top Mid Bottom- and equate the moments of these points about the Main Pivot.

$$\begin{aligned} F_1 a_1 &= W b_1 \\ F_2 a_2 &= W b_2 \\ F_3 a_3 &= W b_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{F_1 a_1}{b_1} = \frac{F_2 a_2}{b_2} = \frac{F_3 a_3}{b_3} = W$$

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STANDARD RANGE:

Carpenter and Paterson Constant Effort Supports are constructed to accommodate loads between 10 Kg and 33500 Kg with a standard range of travels from 40 mm to 610 mm in 10 mm increments.

Constant Supports are manufactured having a deviation of ± 5 per cent of the specified load.

Upper and lower travel stops are incorporated in all units to prevent excessive overtravel.

All supports are fitted with a clearly visible travel scale.

SPECIAL RANGE:

Special Constant Supports are designed to suit customer's specific requirements, i.e. higher loads, travels and configurations other than those indicated in the standard range.

LOAD ADJUSTMENT:

Although the supports are preset to the customer's specified load and travel, it is sometimes necessary to adjust this preset load to accommodate minor variations in actual site conditions. A simple operation of turning the load adjuster screw in the appropriate direction to increase or decrease the load is all necessary. The amount of adjustment is shown on the adjacent scale calibrated in 2 per cent divisions. The maximum adjustment being ± 20 per cent of the mean load.

PRESETTING:

All Constant Supports are fitted with preset pins which are painted red. These pins are factory positioned within the unit to suit the customer's specified installation condition. On completion of installation and prior to removal of the pins, the pipework system can be hydraulically tested or acid cleaned without further deflection of the spring assembly. The preset pins must be removed before commissioning the system (refer to installation instructions).

Our standard presetting pins will enable loads of up to twice the capacity of the support to be taken during the hydraulic testing period.

Should it be necessary to carry loads in excess of this, we must be notified at time of ordering to ensure the supports are designed with adequate safety margins.

INFINITELY VARIABLE TRAVEL LOCKING MECHANISM:

The Constant Support may be fitted with an Infinitely variable locking device (within the travel limits of the unit) that will lock the supports thus preventing upward and downward movement for temporary conditions of underload or overload.

The locking mechanism is only incorporated when specified.

The locking mechanism should always be positioned at the extreme of the adjustment before the pipework system is commissioned.

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SELECTION:

To select a Constant Support, first calculate the load and travel which the support is to accommodate. It is then good practice to add overtravel to the calculated travel.

Recommended overtravel:

- Add 25 mm for travels up to 125 mm
- For travels in excess of 125 mm add 20% of the calculated travel.

This should then be rounded up to the next whole 10 mm increment giving the total travel thus enabling a standard support to be selected.

To determine the correct constant support refer to the selection table and select a support frame size to accommodate the calculated load and the total travel. It should be noted that the travel given in the table is the total travel, this being the maximum vertical travel the unit will accommodate. When selecting vertical constants, Fig. C51, these should always be selected from the right side of the heavy black line. For vertical constants, Fig. C52, these should always be selected from the right side of the heavy red line.

EXAMPLE:

Actual Load: 1020 Kg
 Actual Movement (vertical): 90 mm

Total Travel = 90 + 25 = 115, rounded up to next whole 10 mm increment = 120 mm.

USING THE SELECTION TABLE (PAGES E7 TO E10):

Locate Total Travel Column of 120 mm, and follow down column for next load up from 1020 Kg. This reads 1061 Kg. Next, move horizontally to the left under column headed "Constant Support Size". In this example the selected unit would be size 22.

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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORTS

SECTION E

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FINISH:

We consider hot dip galvanized casings as our standard finish. Other corrosion resistant finishes are available if required at extra cost.

MAINTENANCE:

P.T.F.E. Dry bearings are used on all pivoting points and are totally enclosed, no maintenance or lubrication is required.

INFORMATION REQUIRED WHEN ORDERING:

- Quantity Required.
- Figure N°.
- Frame Size.
- Drop Rod Size and Threaded form if not standard (standard metric coarse).
- Mounting Type.
- Operating Load.
- Hydro Test Load.
- Pre-set Position.
- Finish if not standard.
- Actual travel.
- Total travel.
- Travel Direction (Up / Down).

LONG TRAVEL CONSTANTS:

On occasions it may be necessary to use a constant support with a total travel which exceeds the standard travel range shown in our selection table. To determine the size of a constant support with a total travel larger than the standard range, the following should be carried out:

Calculate revised loads

$$\text{Revised Load} = \frac{\text{Operating Load}}{100} \times \text{Total Travel}$$

Using the revised load, select the correct size constant support from the 100 mm total travel column within the selection table.

Example:

Operating Load = 146 Kg.
Total travel = 450 mm.

$$\text{Revised load} = \frac{146}{100} \times 450 = 657 \text{ Kg.}$$

Select unit from 100 total travel column.

Unit Size = 16.

Unit Required = Size 16
Total Travel 450 mm.
Operating load 146 Kg.

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INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS:

1.0- Attachment to Supporting Steelwork.

The Constant Support Units are attached to the supporting steelwork by means of welding or bolting.

2.0- Connecting and Loading of Constant Support Units.

2.1- In the case of Constant Support Units figures C50-C51-C52-C53 utilising sling rods, these should be connected between the equipment support attachment and the support unit connector (turnbuckle or yoke). The load is transferred from the temporary installation condition to the Constant Support Unit by adjustment of the turnbuckle or yoke arrangement.

The correct load setting is attained by adjusting the turnbuckle or yoke arrangement until the preset pin is easily removed.

2.2- In the case of Constant Support Units figure C54 and C55 where the equipment is supported from below, the Constant Support Units is positioned between the equipment support bracket and supporting steelwork, differences in height are accommodated using the height adjusting nut. The load is transferred from the temporary installation condition to the Constant Support Unit by further adjustment of the height adjusting nut. The correct load setting is attained by rotation of the height adjusting nut until the preset pin is easily removed.

3.0- Pre-Commissioning.

3.1- The red painted preset pins should normally remain in position for any pre-commissioning overload condition, but must be removed prior to operation and stored for future use.

4.0- Load Adjustment.

4.1- In the event that the load is greater or lesser than the load for which the unit is calibrated, it will be necessary to make use of the load adjustment facility. The load adjuster allows for an increase or decrease of load carrying capacity of plus or minus 20% of the mean load. Rotating the load adjuster nut in the appropriate direction will increase or decrease the load accordingly. The load adjustment scale is calibrated in 2% divisions.

5.0- Operating.

5.1- Prior to start up the following checks must be carried out:

5.1.1- All preset pins are removed and stored.

5.1.2- The unit travel indicator is set at the correct cold setting.

5.2- During normal running operation a check should be made to ensure that the unit travel indicator is at the correct hot position.

5.3- A periodic check during the first few months of operation should be made to ensure that equipment movement is within the travel range of the unit. Minor site adjustments may be necessary during this period.

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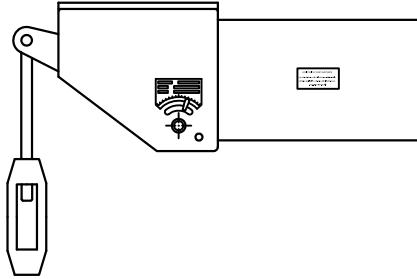


CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS

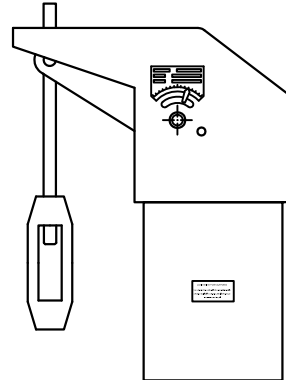
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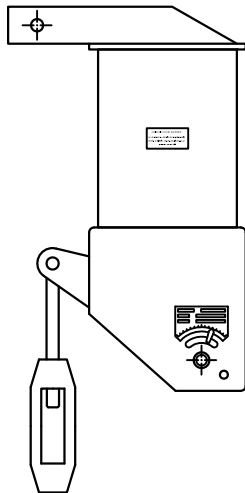
C50



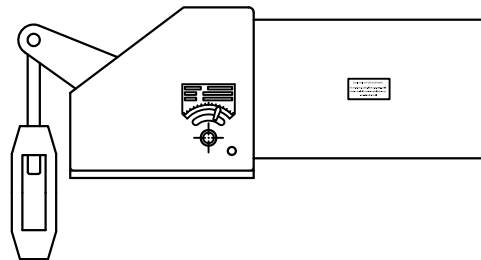
C51



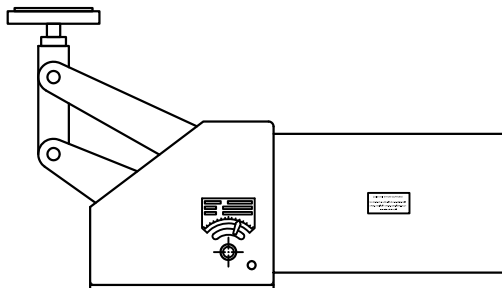
C52



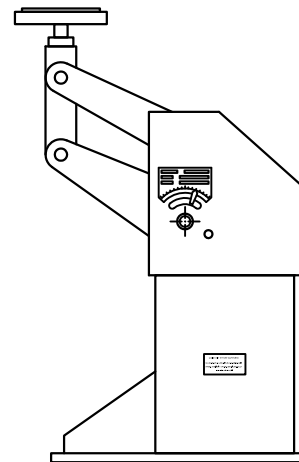
C53



C54



C55



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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORTS

Constant effort supports - Selection Table
Standard travel range - Sizes 1 to 33
LOADS IN Kg.

For the selection of vertical Mod.
* C51: From right side of heavy black line.
* C52: From right side of heavy red line.

Constant Support Size	TOTAL TRAVEL IN mm.																																
	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300						
Min. Load	61	49	41	35	31	27	25	22	20	19	18	16	15	14	14	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	8						
1	78	63	52	45	39	35	31	28	26	24	22	21	20	18	17	16	16	15	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	10						
2	100	80	67	57	50	44	40	36	33	31	29	27	25	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	17	16	15	15	14	14	13						
3	127	101	84	72	63	56	51	46	42	39	36	34	32	30	28	27	25	24	23	22	21	20	20	19	18	17	17						
4	161	129	107	92	81	72	64	59	54	50	46	43	40	38	36	34	32	31	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21						
5	204	164	136	117	102	91	82	74	68	63	58	55	51	48	45	43	41	39	37	36	34	33	32	30	29	28	27						
6	260	208	173	149	130	116	104	95	87	80	74	69	65	61	58	55	52	50	47	45	43	42	40	38	37	36	35						
7	331	265	221	189	166	147	133	121	110	102	95	88	83	78	74	70	66	63	60	58	55	53	51	49	47	46	44						
8	422	337	281	241	211	187	169	153	141	130	120	112	105	99	94	89	84	80	77	74	70	68	65	63	60	58	56						
9	537	430	358	307	269	239	215	195	179	165	153	143	134	126	119	113	107	102	98	93	90	86	83	80	77	74	72						
10	680	544	453	388	340	302	272	247	227	209	194	181	170	160	151	143	136	129	124	118	113	109	105	101	97	94	91						
11	864	691	576	494	432	384	346	314	288	266	247	230	216	203	192	182	173	165	157	150	144	138	133	128	124	119	115						
12	1097	877	731	627	548	487	439	399	366	337	313	292	274	258	244	231	219	209	200	191	183	176	169	163	157	151	146						
13			824	706	618	549	494	449	412	380	353	330	309	291	275	260	247	235	225	215	206	198	190	183	176	170	165						
14			927	795	696	618	556	506	464	428	397	371	348	327	309	293	278	265	253	242	232	223	214	206	199	192	185						
15			1041	892	781	694	624	568	520	480	446	416	390	367	347	329	312	297	284	272	260	250	240	231	223	215	208						
16			1152	988	846	768	691	628	576	532	494	461	432	407	384	364	346	329	314	301	288	277	266	256	247	238	230						
17			1271	1090	953	847	763	693	636	587	545	508	477	449	424	401	381	363	347	332	318	305	293	283	273	263	254						
18			1444	1238	1083	963	866	788	722	666	619	578	542	510	481	456	433	413	394	377	361	347	333	321	309	299	289						
19			1640	1406	1230	1093	984	894	820	757	703	656	615	579	547	518	492	469	447	428	410	394	378	364	351	339	328						
20			1786	1531	1339	1191	1071	974	893	824	765	714	670	630	595	564	536	510	487	466	446	429	412	397	383	369	357						
21			1943	1666	1457	1296	1166	1060	972	897	833	777	729	686	648	614	583	555	530	507	486	466	448	432	416	402	389						
22			2122	1819	1591	1415	1273	1157	1061	979	909	849	796	749	707	670	637	606	579	554	530	509	490	472	455	439	424						
23			2315	1984	1736	1543	1389	1263	1157	1068	992	926	868	817	772	731	694	661	631	604	579	556	534	514	496	479	463						
24			2516	2156	1887	1677	1510	1372	1258	1161	1078	1006	943	888	839	794	755	719	686	656	629	604	581	559	539	521	503						
25			2766	2371	2074	1844	1659	1508	1383	1276	1185	1106	1037	976	922	873	830	790	754	721	691	664	638	615	593	572	553						
26			3054	2617	2290	2036	1832	1666	1527	1409	1309	1221	1145	1078	1018	964	916	872	833	797	763	733	705	679	654	632	611						
27				2979	2607	2317	2085	1896	1738	1604	1490	1390	1303	1227	1159	1098	1043	993	948	907	869	834	802	772	745	719	695						
28				3374	2952	2624	2362	2147	1968	1817	1687	1575	1476	1389	1312	1243	1181	1125	1074	1027	984	945	908	875	844	814	787						
29				3687	3226	2868	2581	2346	2151	1985	1843	1721	1613	1518	1434	1358	1290	1229	1173	1122	1075	1032	993	956	922	890	860						
30				4016	3514	3124	2811	2556	2343	2162	2008	1874	1757	1654	1562	1480	1406	1339	1278	1222	1171	1124	1081	1041	1004	969	937						
31				4378	3831	3405	3065	2786	2554	2357	2189	2043	1915	1803	1703	1613	1532	1459	1393	1332	1277	1226	1179	1135	1095	1057	1022						
32				4773	4177	3712	3341	3037	2784	2570	2387	2227	2088	1965	1856	1759	1671	1591	1519	1453	1392	1336	1285	1237	1193	1152	1114						
33				5464	4781	4250	3825	3477	3188	2942	2732	2550	2391	2250	2125	2013	1913	1821	1739	1663	1594	1530	1471	1417	1366	1319	1275						

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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORTS

Constant effort supports - Selection Table
Standard travel range - Sizes 34 to 66
LOAD IN Kg.

Constant support size	TOTAL TRAVEL IN mm.																															
	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570					
Min. Load																																
1																																
2																																
3																																
4																																
5																																
6																																
7	43	42	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	32																				
8	55	53	51	50	48	47	46	44	43	42	41	40																				
9	69	67	65	63	61	60	58	57	55	54	52	51																				
10	88	85	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	65																				
11	112	108	105	102	99	96	94	91	89	87	84	82																				
12	142	137	133	129	125	122	119	116	113	110	107	105																				
13	159	154	150	145	141	137	134	130	127	124	121	118																				
14	179	174	169	163	159	154	150	146	143	139	136	132																				
15	201	195	189	184	178	173	169	164	160	156	152	149																				
16	223	216	209	203	197	192	187	182	177	173	169	165																				
17	246	238	231	224	218	212	206	201	196	191	186	182																				
18	279	271	262	255	247	241	234	228	222	217	211	206																				
19	317	307	298	289	281	273	266	259	252	246	240	234																				
20	346	335	325	315	306	298	289	282	275	268	261	255																				
21	376	364	353	343	333	324	315	307	299	292	284	278																				
22	411	398	386	374	364	354	344	335	326	318	310	303																				
23	448	434	421	408	397	386	375	366	356	347	339	331																				
24	487	472	457	444	431	419	408	397	387	378	368	360																				
25	535	519	503	488	474	461	448	437	425	415	405	395																				
26	591	573	555	539	523	509	495	482	470	458	447	436																				
27	673	652	632	613	596	579	564	549	535	521	509	496																				
28	762	738	716	695	675	656	638	622	606	591	576	562																				
29	833	807	782	759	737	717	698	679	662	645	630	615																				
30	907	879	852	827	803	781	760	740	721	703	686	669																				
31	989	958	929	901	876	851	828	807	786	766	748	730																				
32	1078	1044	1012	983	955	928	903	879	857	835	815	795																				
33	1234	1195	1159	1125	1093	1063	1034	1007	981	956	933	911																				

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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORTS

For the selection of Vertical Mod.
 * C51: From right hand side of heavy black line.
 * C52: From right hand side of heavy red line.

Constant effort supports - Selection Table
 Standard travel range - Sizes 34 to 66
LOAD IN Kg.

Constant support size	TOTAL TRAVEL IN mm.																										
	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	
34	4698	4228	3844	3524	3253	3020	2819	2643	2487	2349	2225	2114	2013	1922	1838	1762	1691	1626	1566	1510	1458	1409	1364	1321	1281	1244	
35	5146	4632	4211	3860	3563	3308	3088	2895	2724	2573	2438	2316	2206	2105	2014	1930	1853	1781	1715	1654	1597	1544	1494	1447	1404	1362	
36	5850	5265	4787	4388	4050	3761	3510	3291	3097	2925	2771	2633	2507	2393	2289	2194	2106	2025	1950	1880	1816	1755	1698	1645	1596	1549	
37	6657	5991	5446	4993	4608	4279	3994	3744	3524	3328	3153	2996	2853	2723	2605	2496	2396	2304	2219	2140	2066	1997	1933	1872	1815	1762	
38	7259	6533	5939	5444	5025	4666	4355	4083	3843	3629	3438	3266	3111	2969	2840	2722	2613	2513	2420	2333	2253	2178	2107	2041	1980	1921	
39	7911	7120	6473	5934	5477	5086	4747	4450	4188	3956	3748	3560	3391	3236	3096	2967	2848	2739	2637	2543	2455	2373	2297	2252	2158	2094	
40			7060	6471	5973	5547	5177	4853	4568	4314	4087	3883	3698	3530	3376	3236	3106	2987	2876	2773	2678	2588	2505	2427	2353	2284	
41			7687	7047	6504	6040	5637	5285	4974	4698	4450	4228	4027	3844	3676	3523	3382	3252	3132	3020	2916	2819	2728	2642	2562	2487	
42			8421	7719	7126	6617	6176	5790	5449	5146	4875	4632	4411	4211	4028	3860	3705	3563	3431	3308	3194	3088	2988	2895	2807	2724	
43			9573	8776	8100	7522	7020	6582	6194	5850	5542	5265	5015	4787	4578	4388	4212	4050	3900	3761	3631	3510	3397	3291	3191	3097	
44			10893	9985	9217	8559	7988	7489	7048	6657	6306	5991	5706	5447	5210	4993	4793	4609	4438	4279	4132	3994	3865	3744	3631	3524	
45			11878	10888	10050	9332	8710	8166	7685	7259	6876	6533	6222	5939	5681	5444	5226	5025	4839	4666	4505	4355	4215	4083	3959	3843	
46			12946	11867	10954	10171	9494	8900	8377	7911	7495	7120	6781	6473	6192	5934	5696	5477	5274	5086	4911	4747	4594	4450	4315	4188	
47			14119	12942	11947	11094	10354	9707	9136	8628	8174	7765	7396	7060	6753	6471	6212	5973	5752	5547	5355	5177	5010	4853	4706	4568	
48			15376	14095	13010	12081	11276	10571	9949	9396	8902	8457	8054	7688	7354	7047	6765	6505	6264	6041	5832	5638	5456	5285	5125	4975	
49			16601	15218	14047	13044	12174	11413	10742	10145	9611	9131	8696	8301	7940	7609	7305	7024	6764	6522	6297	6087	5891	5707	5534	5371	
50			18015	16514	15244	14155	13211	12386	11657	11009	10430	9908	9437	9008	8616	8257	7927	7622	7340	7077	6833	6606	6393	6193	6005	5829	
51			19377	17762	16396	15225	14210	13322	12538	11842	11218	10657	10150	9689	9267	8881	8526	8198	7894	7612	7350	7105	6876	6661	6459	6269	
52			20948	19202	17725	16459	15362	14402	13555	12802	12128	11521	10973	10474	10019	9601	9217	8863	8534	8230	7946	7681	7433	7201	6983	6777	
53			22624	20739	19143	17776	16591	15554	14639	13826	13098	12443	11851	11312	10820	10369	9955	9572	9217	8888	8582	8295	8028	7777	7541	7320	
54			24090	22083	20384	18928	17666	16562	15588	14722	13947	13250	12619	12045	11521	11041	10600	10192	9815	9464	9138	8833	8548	8281	8030	7794	
55			25838	23685	21863	20301	18948	17764	16719	15790	14959	14211	13534	12919	12357	11843	11369	10932	10527	10151	9801	9474	9168	8882	8613	8359	
56			27713	25404	23450	21775	20323	19053	17932	16936	16044	15242	14516	13857	13254	12702	12194	11725	11291	10887	10512	10161	9834	9526	9238	8966	
57			29724	27247	25151	23354	21797	20435	19233	18164	17208	16348	15570	14862	14216	13623	13078	12575	12110	11677	11275	10899	10547	10218	9908	9616	
58			31881	29224	26976	25049	23379	21918	20629	19483	18457	17534	16699	15940	15247	14612	14027	13488	12988	12524	12092	11689	11312	10959	10627	10314	
59								24578	23042	21686	20482	19404	18433	17556	16758	16029	15361	14747	14180	13654	13167	12713	12289	11893	11521	11172	10843
60								25838	24224	22799	21532	20399	19379	18456	17617	16851	16149	15503	14907	14355	13842	13365	12919	12503	12112	11745	11399
61								27164	25466	23968	22637	21445	20373	19403	18521	17716	16977	16298	15671	15091	14552	14050	13582	13144	12733	12347	11984
62								28557	26772	25198	23798	22545	21418	20398	19471	18624	17848	17134	16475	15865	15299	14771	14279	13818	13386	12981	12599
63								29723	27866	26226	24769	23466	22292	21231	20266	19385	18577	17834	17148	16513	15923	15374	14862	14382	13933	13511	13113
64								30937	29003	27297	25781	24424	23203	22098	21093	20176	19336	18562	17848	17187	16573	16002	15468	14969	14502	14062	13649
65								32200	30187	28412	26833	25421	24150	23000	21954	21000	20125	19320	18577	17889	17250	16655	16100	15581	15094	14636	14206
66								33515	31420	29572	27929	26459	25136	23939	22851	21857	20947	20109	19335	18619	17954	17335	16757	16217	15710	15234	14786

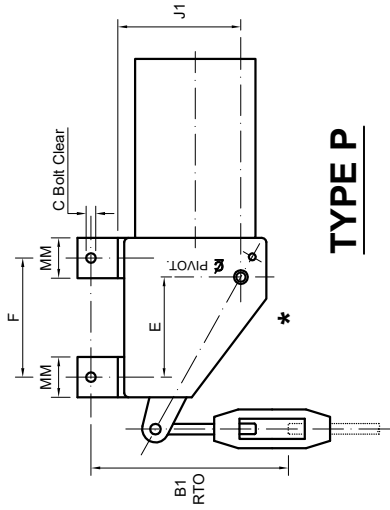
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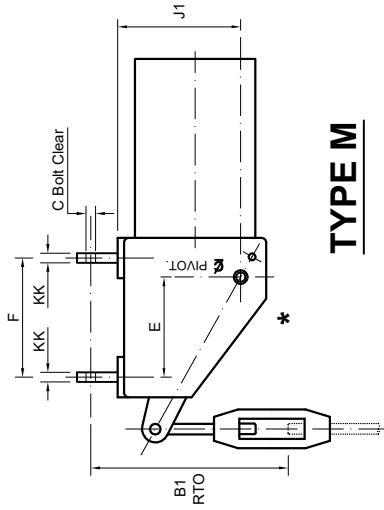
CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C50

SECTION E

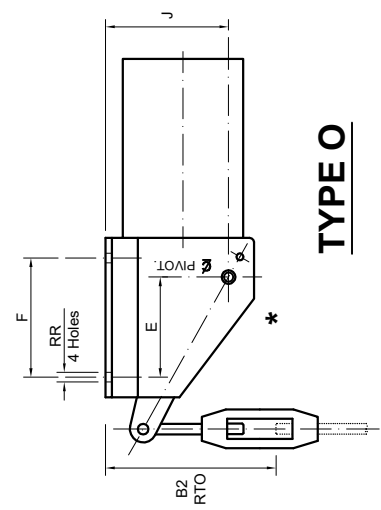
11



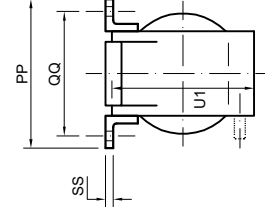
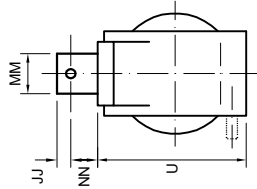
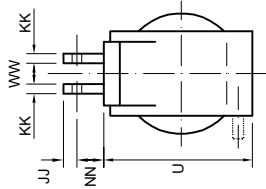
TYPE P



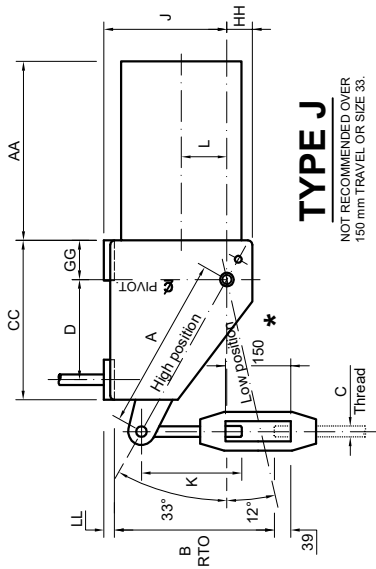
TYPE M



TYPE O

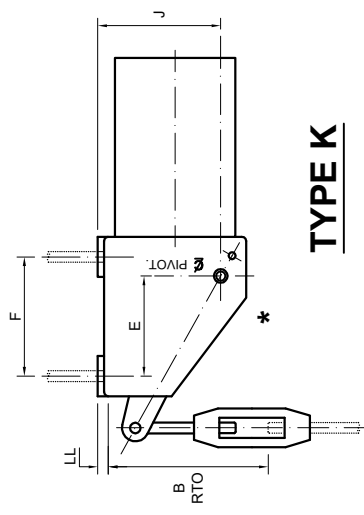
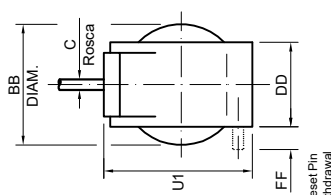


Rod take out calculated when load arm is in high position. For up travel, rod take out equals total up travel plus B, B1 or B2.

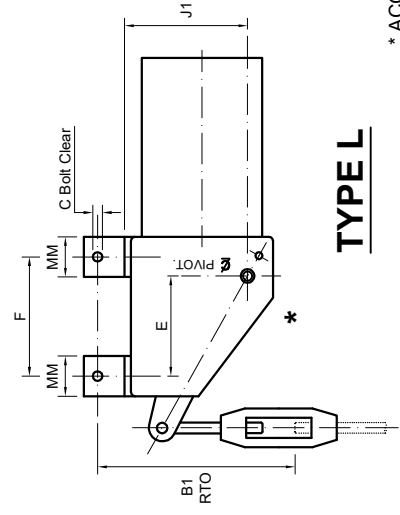


TYPE J

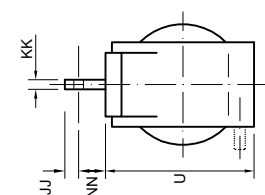
NOT RECOMMENDED OVER 150 mm TRAVEL OR SIZE 55.



TYPE K



TYPE L



* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C51

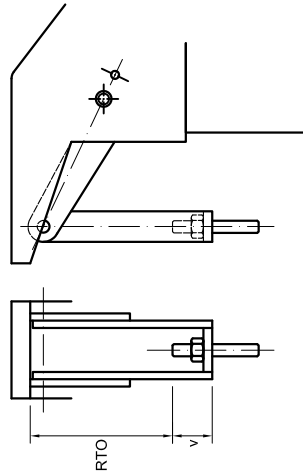
SECTION E

15

NOTE:

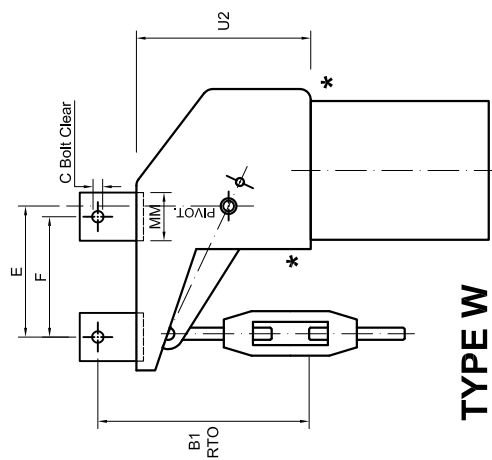
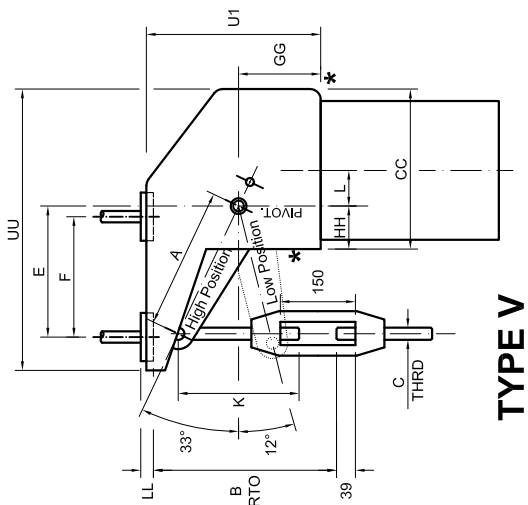
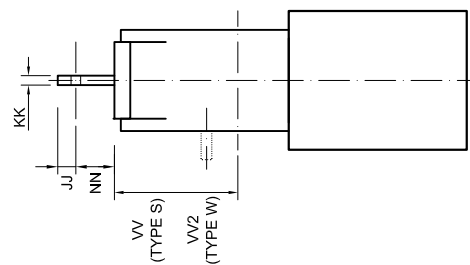
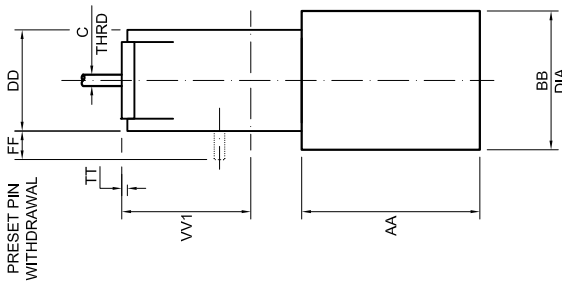
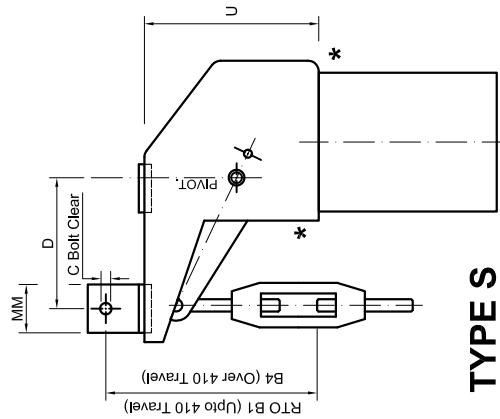
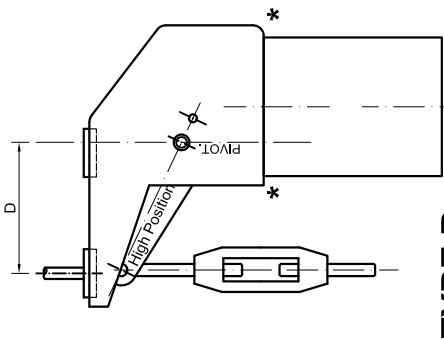
TYPE "R" NOT RECOMMENDED OVER:
150 mm TRAVEL OR SIZE 33.

ROD TAKE OUT CALCULATED WHEN LOAD
ARM IS IN HIGH POSITION. FOR UP TRAVEL
ROD TAKE OUT EQUALS TOTAL UP TRAVEL
PLUS B, B₁ OR B₃.



NOTE:

TYPE "S" NOT RECOMMENDED OVER:
* 190 TRAVEL AND SIZES 1 TO 12.
* 210 TRAVEL AND SIZES 13 TO 18.
* 290 TRAVEL AND SIZES 19 TO 26.
* 300 TRAVEL AND SIZES 27 TO 33.
* 500 TRAVEL AND SIZES 34 TO 39.

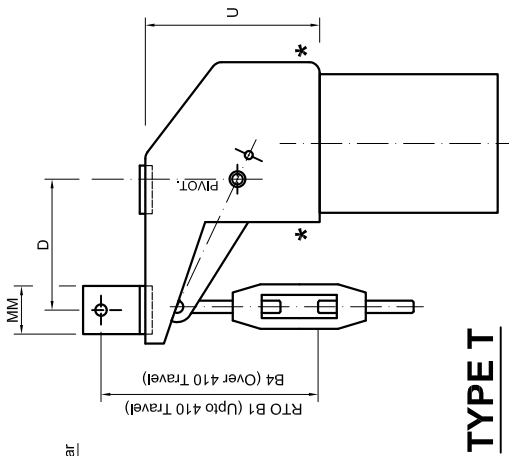


* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

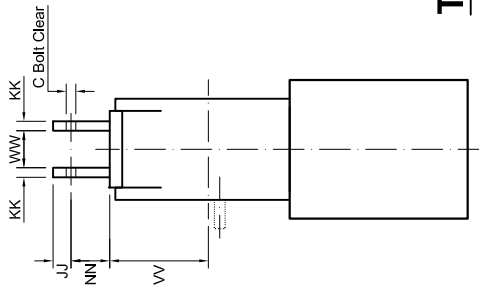
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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C51

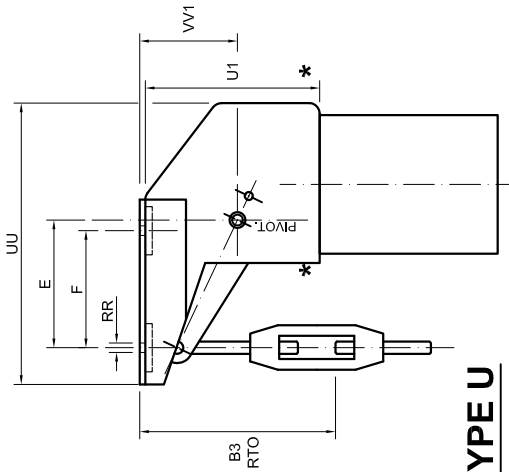


TYPE T

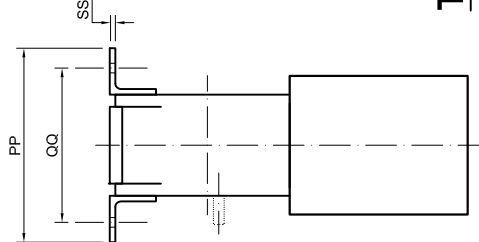


NOTE:

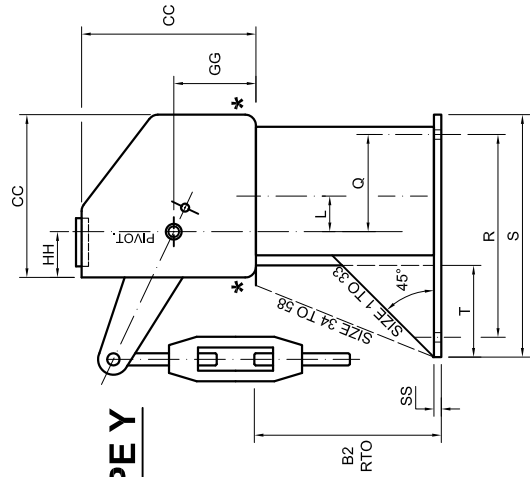
TYPE "T" NOT RECOMMENDED OVER:
 * 190 TRAVEL AND SIZES 1 TO 12.
 * 210 TRAVEL AND SIZES 13 TO 18.
 * 290 TRAVEL AND SIZES 19 TO 26.
 * 300 TRAVEL AND SIZES 27 TO 33.



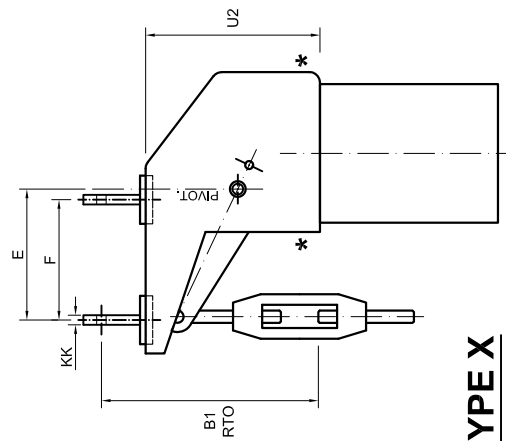
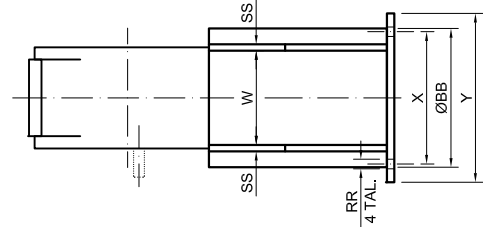
TYPE U



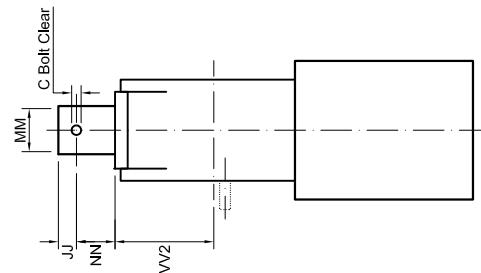
* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER



TYPE Y



TYPE X



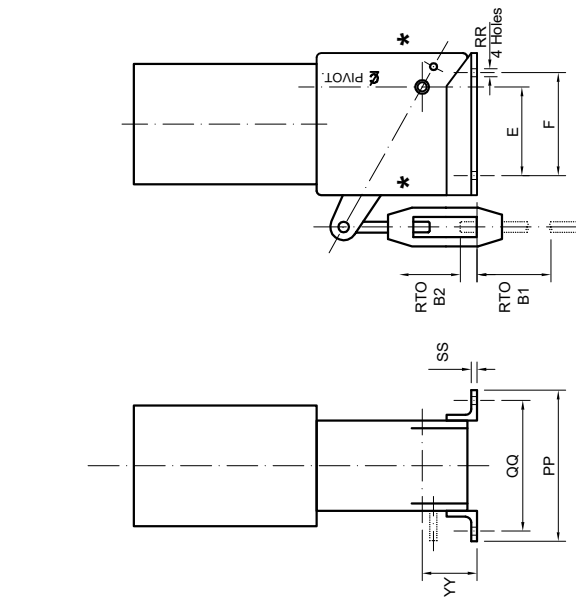
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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C52

SECTION E

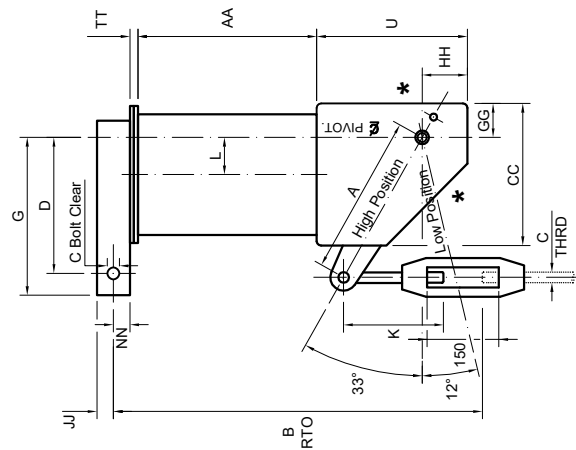
21



TYPE X

ROAD TAKE OUT CALCULATED WHEN LOAD ARM IS IN HIGH POSITION.
FOR UP TRAVEL, ROD TAKE OUT EQUALS TOTAL UP PLUS "B", "B1" OR TOTAL UP MINUS "B2".

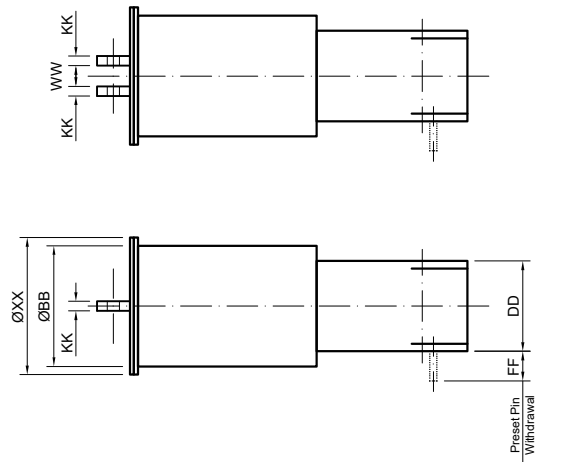
ROD TAKE OUT = "B" FOR TYPES "Y" "Z".
"B1" OR "B2" FOR TYPE "X".



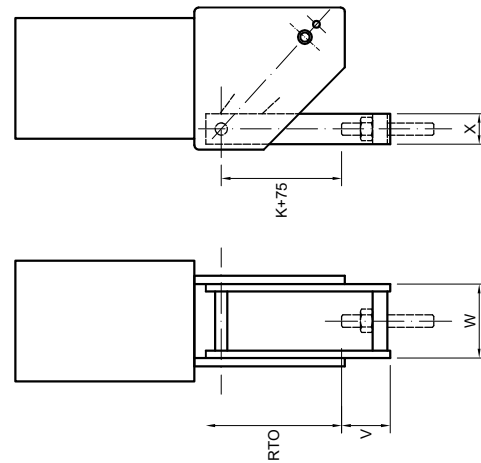
TYPE Z

* ACCES TO LOAD ADJUSTER

TYPICAL YOKE ARRANGEMENT, APPLIES TO TYPES "X", "Y" AND "Z". SEE TABLE IN THE NEXT SHEETS FOR UNIT SIZE AND TRAVEL RANGE APPLICABLE.



TYPE Y



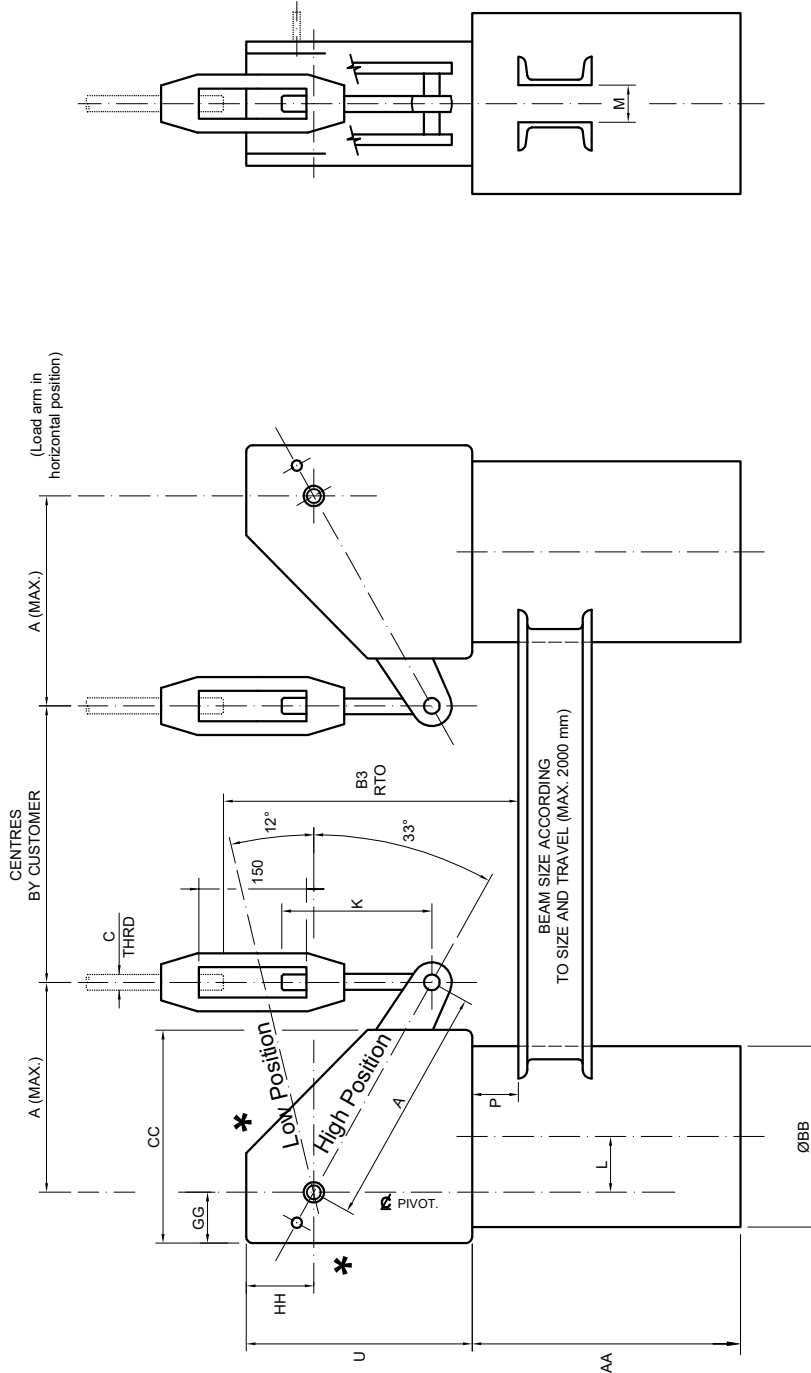
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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C52

SECTION E

22



TYPE G

NOTES:

WHEN USING TYPE "G" THE WORKING LOAD MUST BE HALVED TO SELECT HANGER SIZE. ARMS IN HIGH POSITION ALLOW DOWNWARD PIPE MOVEMENT.

* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

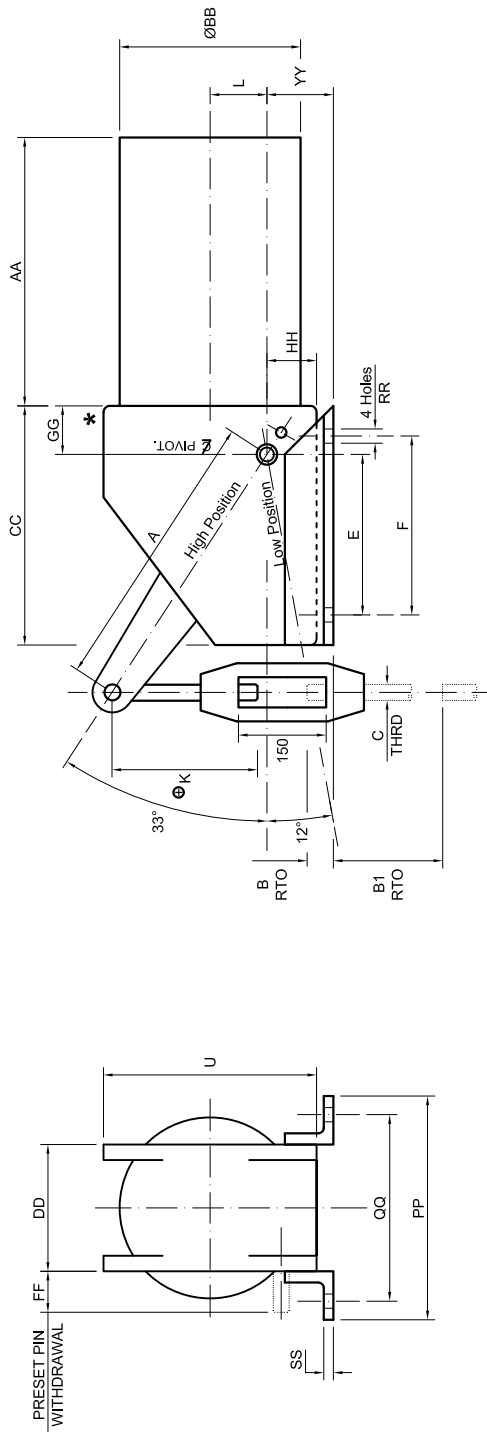
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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C53

SECTION E

26



ROD LENGTHS ADD B OR
SUBSTRACT B1.

ROD TAKE OUT CALCULATED WHEN
LOAD ARM IS IN HIGH POSITION.

WHEN USING B FOR UP TRAVEL,
ROD TAKE OUT EQUALS TOTAL
UP TRAVEL PLUS B.

WHEN USING B1 FOR UP TRAVEL,
ROD TAKE OUT EQUALS TOTAL
UP TRAVEL MINUS B1.

* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

⊕ LONGER TOP RODS CAN BE
SUPPLIED ON REQUEST.

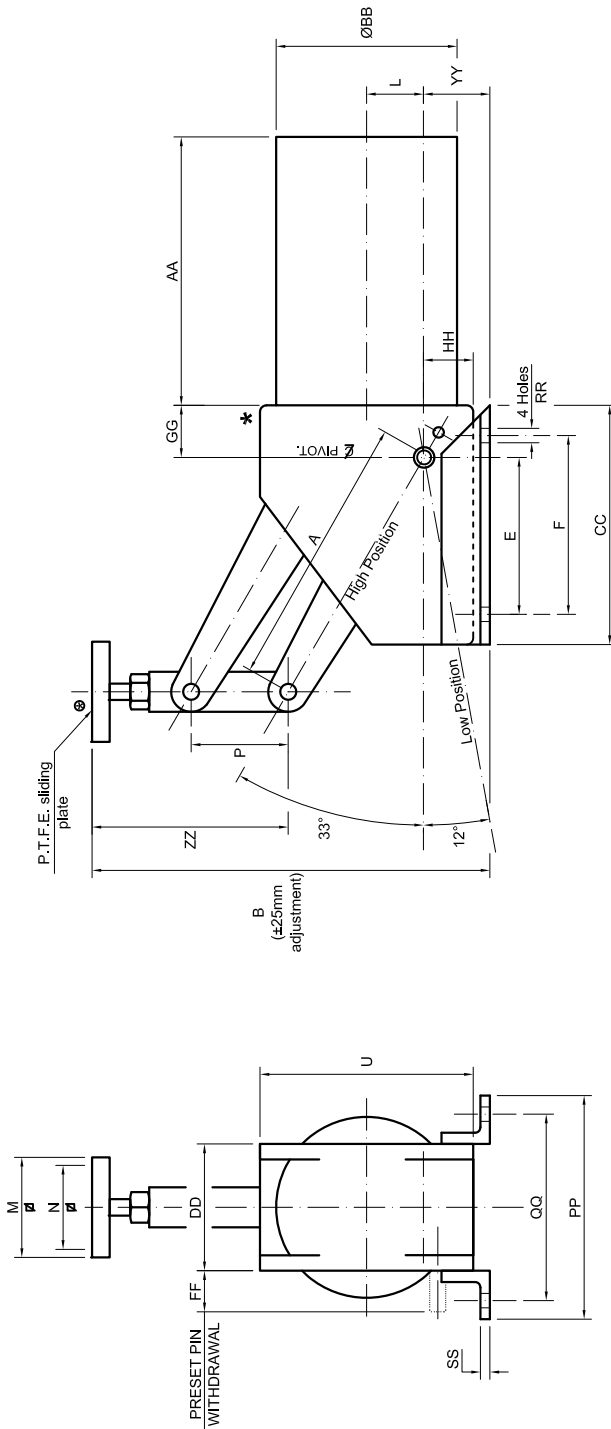
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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C54

SECTION E

29



HEIGHT B CALCULATED WHEN LOAD ARM IS IN HIGH POSITION. FOR UP TRAVEL, INSTALLED HEIGHT EQUALS B MINUS UP TRAVEL.

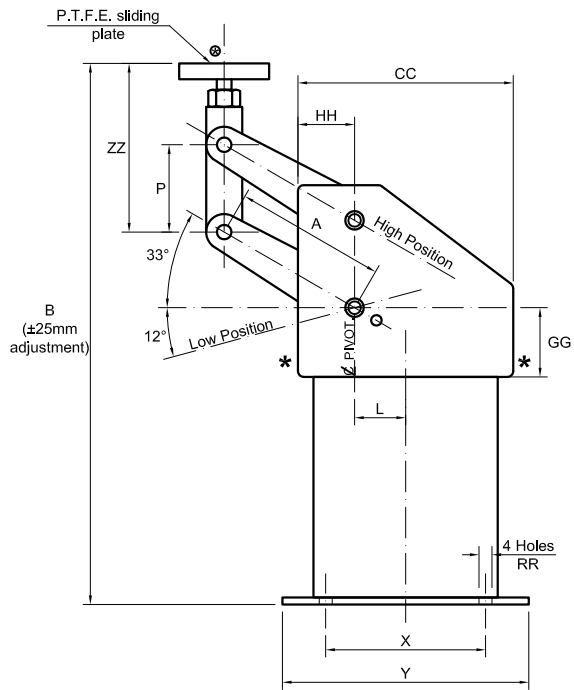
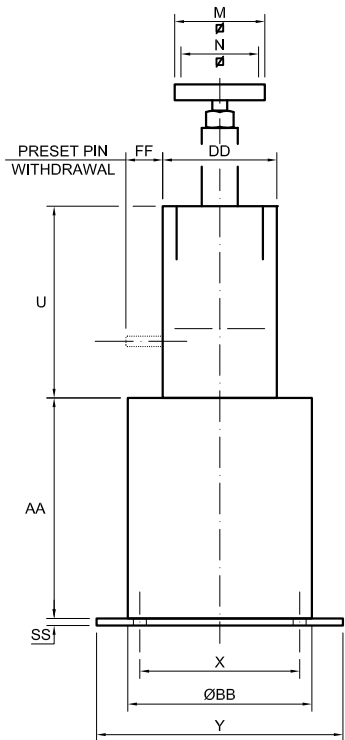
* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

⊗ P.T.F.E. LOW FRICTION PAD (SLIDING)

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CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORT MODELS C55

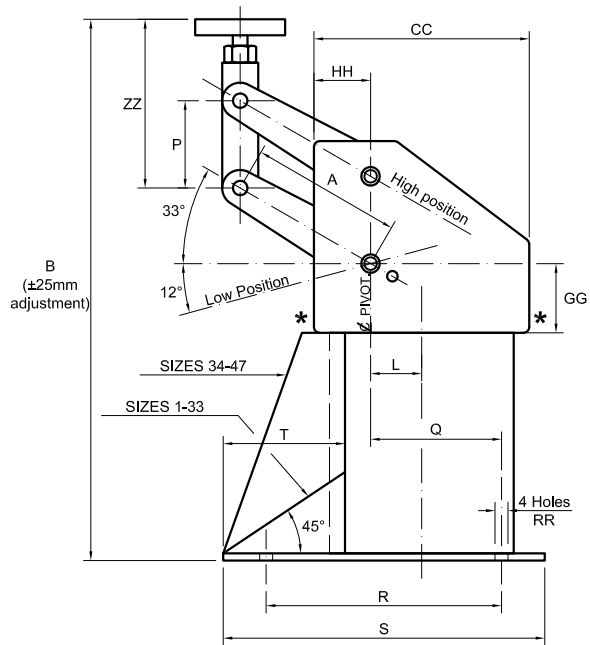
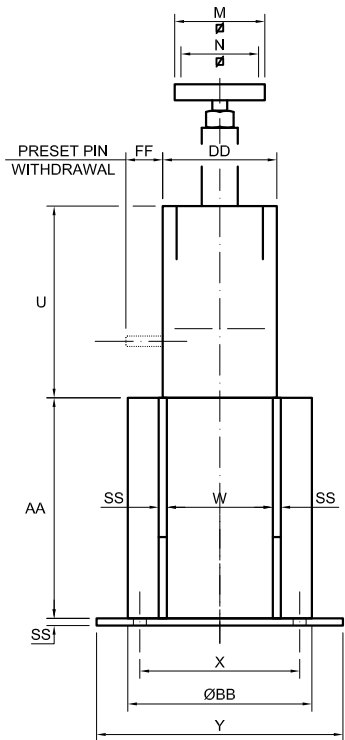


⊗ P.T.F.E. LOW FRICTION PAD (SLIDING)

SQUARE BASE PLATE USED FOR TRAVELS UP TO AND INCLUDING 150 mm.

* ACCESS TO LOAD ADJUSTER

HEIGHT B CALCULATED WHEN LOAD ARM IS IN HIGH POSITION. FOR UP TRAVEL, INSTALLED HEIGHT EQUALS B MINUS UP TRAVEL.



EXTENDED BASE PLATE USED FOR TRAVELS OVER 150 mm.

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APROXIMATE WEIGHTS OF CONSTANT LOAD SUPPORTS

SECTION E

33

APROXIMATE WEIGHTS BY SIZE

SIZE	WEIGHT (Kg)
1	13
2	13
3	13
4	15
5	15
6	15
7	23
8	23
9	23
10	24
11	26
12	26
13	45
14	45
15	45
16	54
17	54
18	54
19	72
20	72
21	80
22	80
23	85
24	85
25	85
26	85
27	146
28	146
29	146
30	146
31	158
32	168
33	168

SIZE	WEIGHT (Kg)
34	275
35	275
36	275
37	357
38	369
39	369
40	627
41	627
42	627
43	627
44	627
45	783
46	783
47	945
48	945
49	945
50	960
51	960
52	960
53	960
54	960
55	1140
56	1140
57	1140
58	1140
59	1185
60	1185
61	1185
62	1185
63	1320
64	1320
65	1320
66	1320

VALID WEIGHTS FOR ANY SIZE AND TYPE


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SECTION F

SWAY STRUTS AND HYDRAULIC SNUBBERS

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CONTENTS

- SWAY STRUTS FIG. 2400 F-1
- CLAMP FIG. 2400 OPTION 1 F-2
- CLAMP FIG. 2400 OPTION 1A F-3
- CLAMP FIG. 2400 OPTION 3 F-4
- HYDRAULIC SNUBBERS F-5

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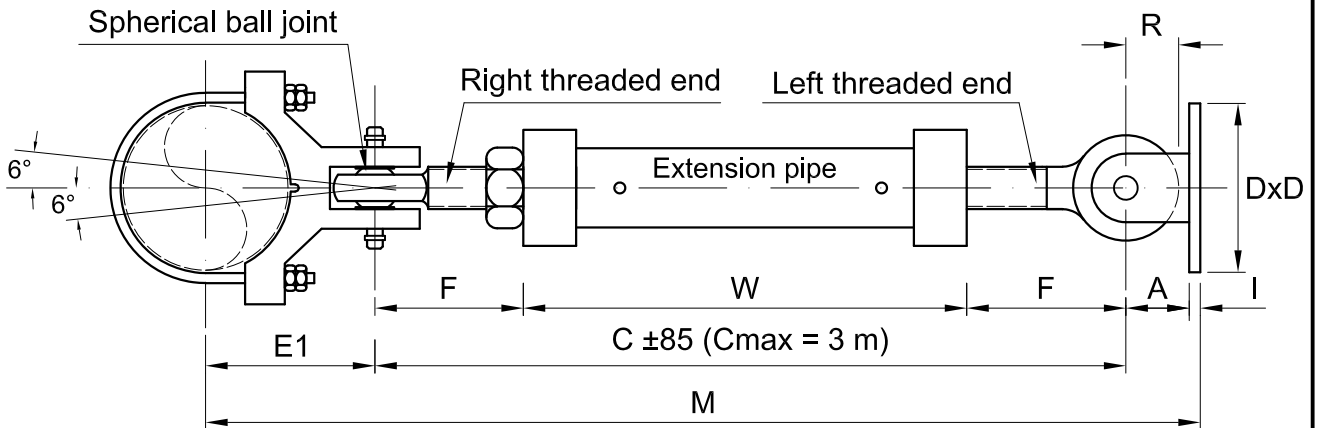
SWAY STRUT

FIG.: 2400

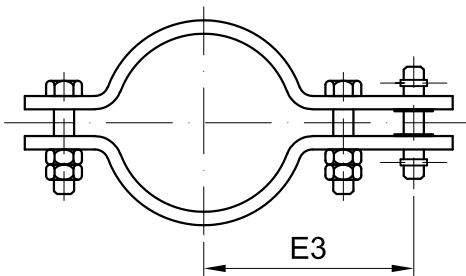
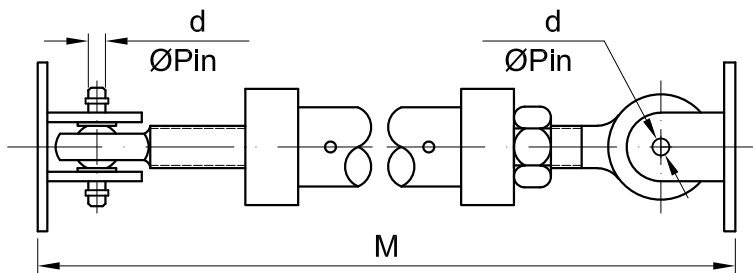
SECTION F

1

OPTIONS 1 AND 1-A



OPTION 2 (SYMMETRICAL)



- Recommended when the highest rigidity is not required.
- Not recommended for size 4.

APPLICATION: Restricts the movement of the piping in the axial direction of the support, allowing for movements in the transversal direction, guaranteeing high rigidity in the unit.

DESIGN:

- 1°: Determine the "M" total installation length.
- 2°: Determine the distance "C" between axes:
 $C = M - (E + I + A)$ or $C = M - 2(I + A)$
- 3°: Determine the distance "W":
 $W = C - 2 \cdot F$
Where $W > W_{min}$

MAINTENANCE: No maintenance required, since we use maintenance-free ball joints.

ASSEMBLY: Allows for regulating the distance "C" up to ± 85 mm.

ORDER FORM: Name, Figure No., Option, Size No., Load, Distance "M", Pipe size, quality and operating temperature for options 1, 1-A and 3, insulation thickness.

N.B.: For loads greater than those indicated here, please contact us.

No.	Associated ROD	I (mm)	A (mm)	F (mm)	R (mm)	D (mm)	W min (mm)	d (mm)	EXTENSION PIPE	LOAD (Kg)
00	M16	10	30	90	20	50	230	12	1" SCH 40	600
0	M20	12	35	100	27	60	255	15	2" SCH 40	1500
1	M30	20	60	122	43	80	275	25	2" SCH 160	3850
2	M39	25	75	137	58	100	275	25	2 1/2" SCH 160	6350
3	M48	25	95	161	78	125	295	30	3" SCH 160	12000
4	M64	30	125	201	106	150	345	45	4" SCH 120	24500

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DYNAMIC CLAMP

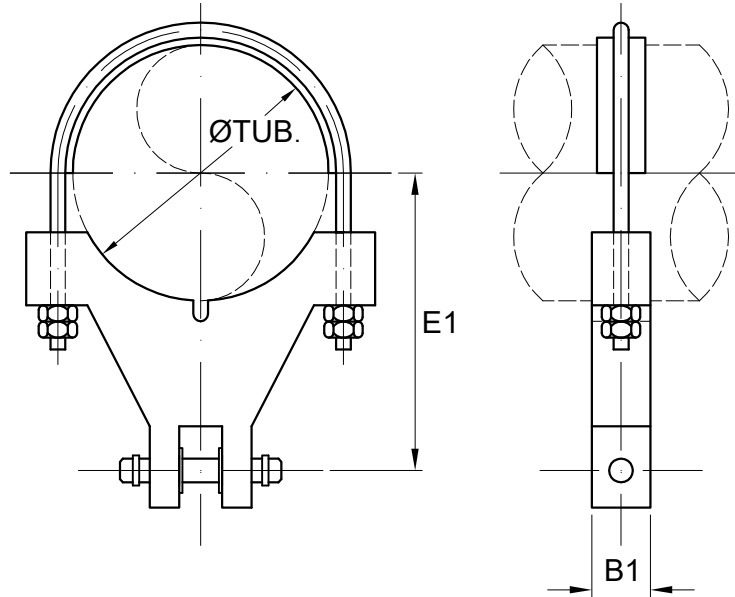
FIG.: 2400

SECTION F
2

TYPE OPTION 1

(TEMP. < 400°C)

MATERIAL: Carbon steel for temperatures lower than 400°C.



DIMENSIONS B1 AND E1 FOR CLAMPS TYPE 1 (mm)

Ø TUB. / N°	00		0		1		2		3		4	
	B1	E1	B1	E1	B1	E1	B1	E1	B1	E1	B1	E1
1"	30	110	30	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 1/2 "	30	120	30	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2"	30	130	30	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 1/2 "	30	140	45	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3"	30	155	45	175	60	196	-	-	-	-	-	-
4"	30	171	45	189	60	210	-	-	-	-	-	-
5"	30	185	45	203	60	224	-	-	-	-	-	-
6"	30	198	45	215	60	236	90	249	-	-	-	-
8"	30	234	45	241	60	262	90	275	90	295	-	-
10"	30	261	45	267	60	288	90	301	90	321	120	356
12"	30	286	45	293	60	314	90	327	90	347	120	382
14"	30	302	45	309	60	330	90	343	90	363	120	398
16"	30	327	45	335	60	356	90	369	90	389	120	424
18"	-	-	45	361	60	380	90	393	90	413	120	448
20"	-	-	45	386	60	406	90	419	90	439	120	474
22"	-	-	45	412	60	432	90	445	90	465	120	500
24"	-	-	45	436	60	457	90	470	90	490	120	526
26"	-	-	45	461	60	482	90	495	90	515	120	550
28"	-	-	-	-	60	508	90	521	90	541	120	576
30"	-	-	-	-	60	533	90	547	90	567	120	602
32"	-	-	-	-	60	558	90	572	90	592	120	626
34"	-	-	-	-	60	584	90	597	90	617	120	652
36"	-	-	-	-	60	609	90	622	90	642	120	677

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DYNAMIC CLAMP

FIG.: 2400

SECTION F
3

TYPE OPTION 1-A

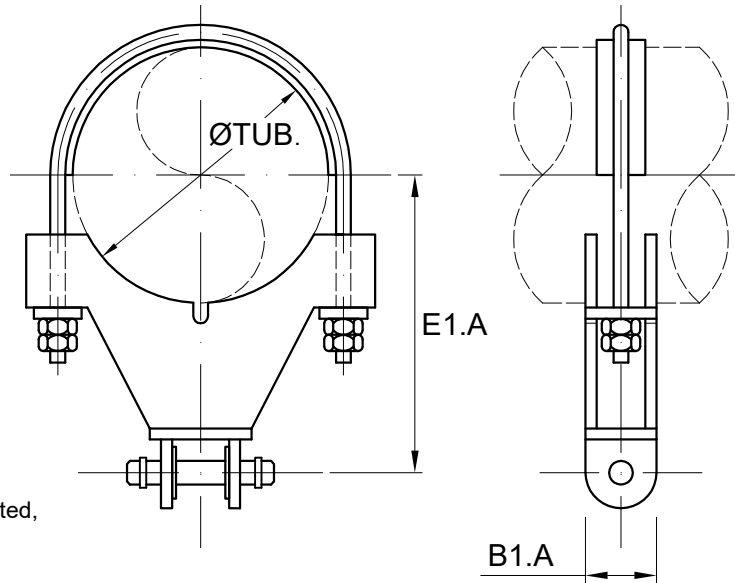
(TEMP. > 350°C)

APLICACIÓN: support for insulated alloy steel piping.

MATERIAL:

For temperatures of up to 500°C,
alloy steel 16Mo3 (0.5 Mo).
For temperatures of up to 550°C,
alloy steel 13CrMo4.5 /
A182F11-A387Gr12 (1Cr-0.5 Mo).
For temperatures of up to 600°C,
alloy steel 10CrMo9.10/
A182F22-A387Gr22 (2.25Cr-1Mo).

N.B.: This can be manufactured with values of "E1A" other than those indicated, according to the requirements for pipe insulation (Section F-3).



DIMENSIONS B1.A AND E1.A FOR CLAMPS TYPE 1-A (mm)

Ø TUB. / N°	00		0		1		2		3		4	
	B1.A	E1.A	B1.A	E1.A	B1.A	E1.A	B1.A	E1.A	B1.A	E1.A	B1.A	E1.A
1"	30	157	30	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 1/2 "	30	164	30	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2"	30	170	30	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 1/2 "	30	177	45	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3"	30	184	45	191	60	224	-	-	-	-	-	-
4"	30	222	45	229	60	262	-	-	-	-	-	-
5"	30	236	45	243	60	276	-	-	-	-	-	-
6"	30	249	45	256	60	289	90	309	-	-	-	-
8"	30	275	45	282	60	315	90	335	90	355	-	-
10"	30	302	45	309	60	342	90	362	90	382	120	422
12"	30	352	45	359	60	392	90	412	90	432	120	472
14"	30	368	45	375	60	408	90	428	90	448	120	488
16"	30	393	45	400	60	433	90	453	90	473	120	513
18"	-	-	45	426	60	459	90	479	90	499	120	539
20"	-	-	45	451	60	484	90	504	90	524	120	564
22"	-	-	45	477	60	539	90	559	90	579	120	619
24"	-	-	45	502	60	565	90	585	90	605	120	645
26"	-	-	45	527	60	590	90	610	90	630	120	670
28"	-	-	-	-	60	616	90	636	90	656	120	696
30"	-	-	-	-	60	641	90	661	90	681	120	721
32"	-	-	-	-	60	666	90	686	90	706	120	746
34"	-	-	-	-	60	692	90	712	90	732	120	772
36"	-	-	-	-	60	717	90	737	90	757	120	797

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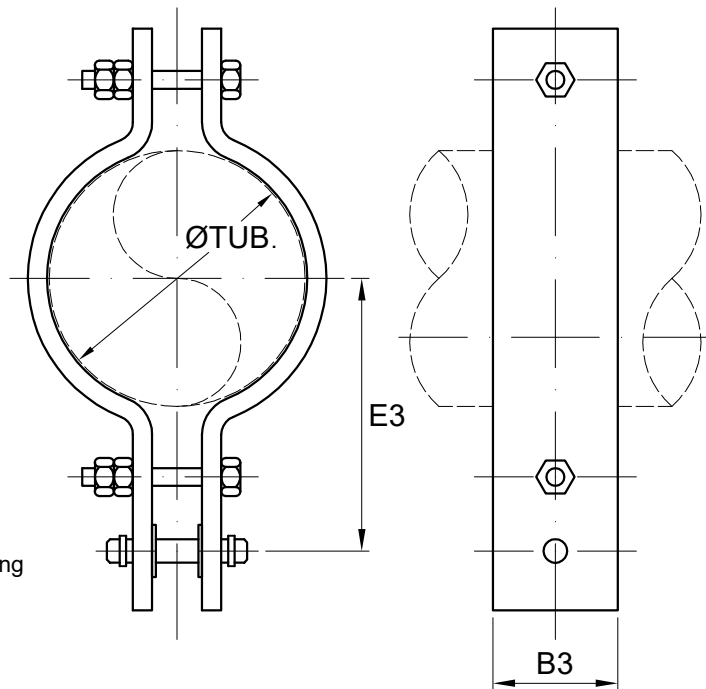


TYPE OPTION 3

APPLICATION: support for carbon steel or alloy steel piping, with no conditioning for high rigidity.

MATERIAL: carbon steel for temperatures of up to 380°C. Alloy steel type 16Mo3 for temperatures of up to 500°C. Alloy steel type 13CrMo4.5 for temperatures of up to 540°C. Alloy steel type 10CrMo9.10 for temperatures of up to 600°C.

N.B.: This can be manufactured with values of "E3" other than those indicated, according to the requirements for pipe insulation (Section F-4).



DIMENSIONS B3 AND E3 FOR CLAMPS TYPE 3 (mm)

Ø TUB. N°	00		0		1		2		3	
	B3	E3	B3	E3	B3	E3	B3	E3	B3	E3
1"	40	110	50	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 1/2 "	40	120	60	130	-	-	-	-	-	-
2"	50	130	60	145	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 1/2 "	50	140	60	155	-	-	-	-	-	-
3"	50	155	60	175	80	196	-	-	-	-
4"	50	160	60	189	80	210	-	-	-	-
5"	50	174	60	203	80	224	-	-	-	-
6"	60	185	80	215	100	236	100	249	-	-
8"	60	210	80	241	100	262	100	275	120	320
10"	60	245	80	267	100	288	120	301	150	358
12"	60	275	80	293	100	314	120	327	150	378
14"	60	291	80	309	120	330	150	343	150	402
16"	60	316	80	335	120	356	150	381	180	425
18"	-	-	80	357	150	380	150	408	180	450
20"	-	-	100	385	150	406	150	440	180	485
22"	-	-	100	420	150	432	150	475	180	522
24"	-	-	100	450	150	463	150	500	180	561
26"	-	-	100	475	150	490	180	539	180	585
28"	-	-	-	-	150	525	180	565	180	615
30"	-	-	-	-	150	567	180	588	200	636
32"	-	-	-	-	150	600	200	640	200	710
34"	-	-	-	-	150	625	200	665	200	735
36"	-	-	-	-	150	650	200	687	200	757

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Supplementing the scope of this support catalogue, Pihasa makes this type of basic element in the advanced design of piping systems available to the market.

These hydraulic snubbers are components that protect pipe systems from unwanted dynamic efforts, such as: earthquakes, pressure shock, effects of wind, physical impacts, breakages, explosions, sudden pressure increases due to the release of safety valves, water hammers, etc.

Furthermore, the hydraulic snubbers that we supply have an added function of dampening vibrations when they comply with the following conditions:

- * Amplitude greater than 0.5 mm.
- * Frequency in the range of 1 to 33 Hz.

The use of snubbers makes it possible to reduce the amplitude of unwanted dynamic movements. At the same time, snubbers make it possible to shift the piping due to thermal dilation, giving a very small friction load (free flow condition).

When the speed of the piston increases above the nominal blocking speed value (standard 2 mm/sec., adjustable to 6 mm/sec.), the block valve shuts off, preventing movement and absorbing the forces built up (blocking condition).

In alternative movements (vibrating waves), the two blocking valves open and shut off, alternating, opposing resistance in each direction in which there is an equal load capacity.

In order to ensure piston movement under load at a controlled speed and also to alleviate the pressure on the control valve, the snubbers are fitted with the same number of needle valves or relief valves that allow the flow to make a controlled bypass. The needle valves are calibrated to limit piston speed to below 2 mm/sec.

The snubbers incorporate a hydraulic fluid reserve tank, pressurized by loading a spring. This internal pressure ensures that no air enters during the operating process and that the tank can be installed in any position and orientation.

CHARACTERISTICS AND ASSEMBLY:

The hydraulic snubbers can be fitted into any installation position. Thermal displacement of the piping should be taken into account, either in terms of extension or in terms of compression, in order to ensure the maximum margin between the nominal and the actual travel. This amounts to assembling them when the travel is greater than 25% of the nominal travel, with the piston compressed or extended at a value equal to the half thermal displacement expected with extension or compression, respectively.

	UNIT	HYDRAULIC FLUID FOR NUCLEAR SERVICE	STANDARD HYDRAULIC FLUID
CONTINUOUS OPERATION TEMPERATURE	°C	-20 to 80	-50 to 80
MAXIMUM SHORT-TERM TEMPERATURE (*)	°C	150	150
MAXIMUM RADIATION DOSE	Megarad	100	20
AMBIENT PRESSURE, CONTINUOUS OPERATION	bar	1	1
AMBIENT PRESSURE, SHORT-TERM	bar	10	10
SOLIDIFICATION POINT	°C	-40	-67
FLASH POINT	°C	>550	600

N.B. (*): Maximum 40h per year and 1h maximum per cycle.

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CHARACTERISTICS AND ASSEMBLY:

Rolling resistance / Friction max. 2% of nominal load.
 Response speed 2-6 mm/sec.
 Post-reaction speed 0,2-2 mm/sec.
 Frequency range 1-33 Hz..

STANDARD FINISH:

The elements in the exterior housing are manufactured in high quality electro-galvanized treated carbon steel (15 µm thickness). Additionally, the piston is coated with a 40 µm nickel base electrolytic layer. On special order, they can be manufactured in stainless steel.

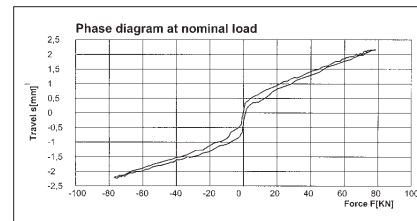
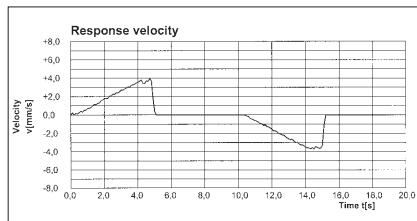
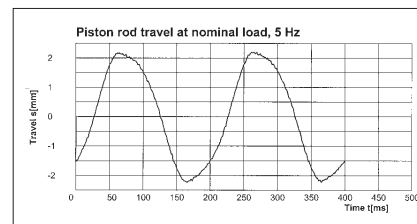
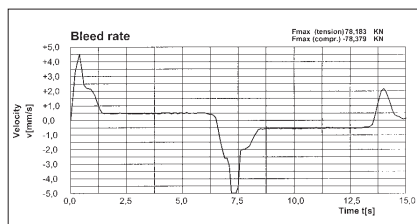
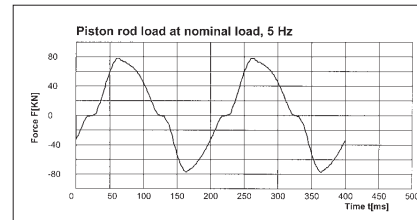
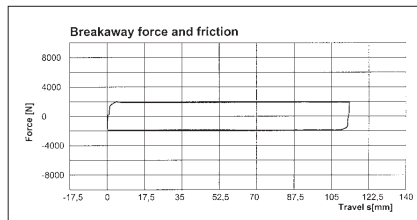
MAINTENANCE:

Metal parts are designed to have a life cycle of 40 years, but however, the organic parts, such as fluid and joints, are subject to a greater ageing process, the more unfavourable the operating conditions are. Depending on where they are located and their use, joints and fluid may have to be replaced after 20 years of operation. The following is advisable:

- * Annual inspection to check on the piston level in the reserve tank.
- * After 10-15 years, a functional test on the test bench.
- * After 20 years, replace hydraulic fluid and joints.

TEST PRIOR TO SUPPLY:

All snubbers are subjected to functional tests prior to dispatch, in order to obtain the standard operational values.

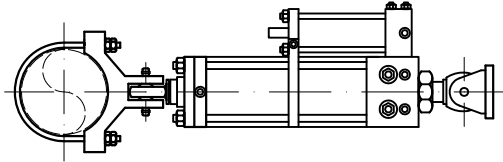


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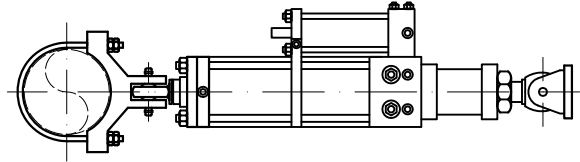


ASSEMBLY OPTIONS:

* OPTION 1

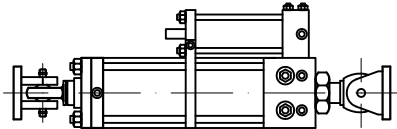


- Dynamic clamp Fig. 2400 Option 1 or 1A
- hydraulic snubber
- Rear bracket

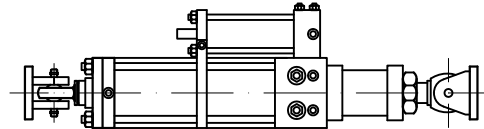


- Dynamic clamp Fig. 2400 Option 1 or 1A
- Hydraulic snubber
- Extension piece
- Rear bracket

* OPTION 2

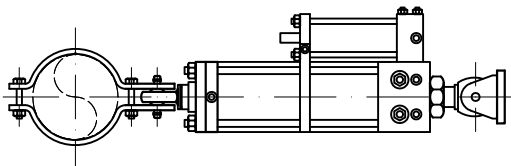


- Joint to beam
- Hydraulic snubber
- Rear bracket

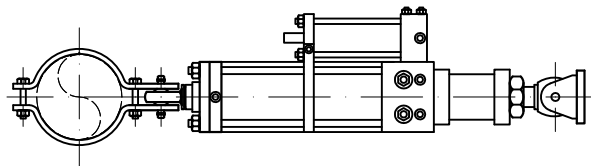


- Joint to beam
- Hydraulic snubber
- Extension piece
- Rear bracket

* OPTION 3



- Flatbar clamp Fig. 2400 Option 3
- Hydraulic snubber
- Rear bracket



- Flatbar clamp Fig. 2400 Option 3
- Hydraulic snubber
- Extension piece
- Rear bracket

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HYDRAULIC SNUBBERS

FIGURE 200B:

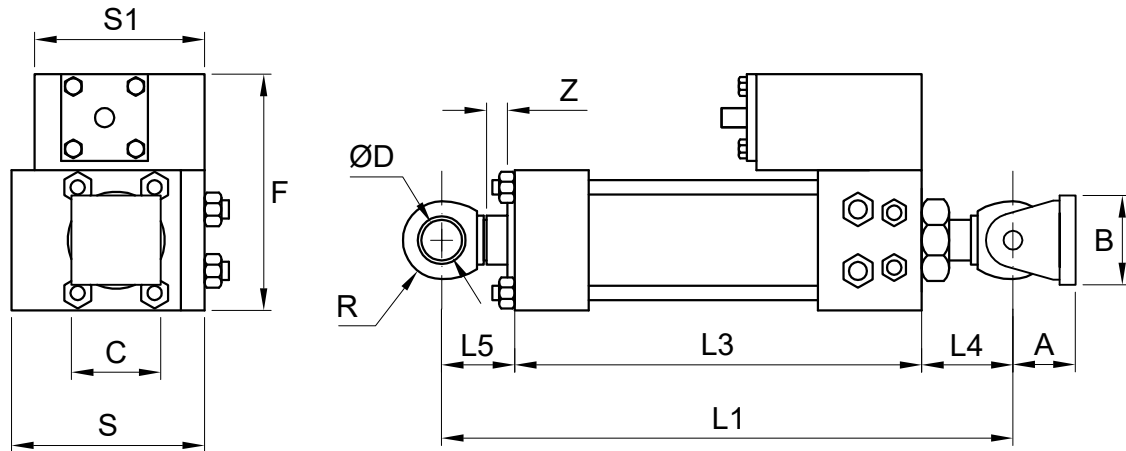


FIGURE 201B:

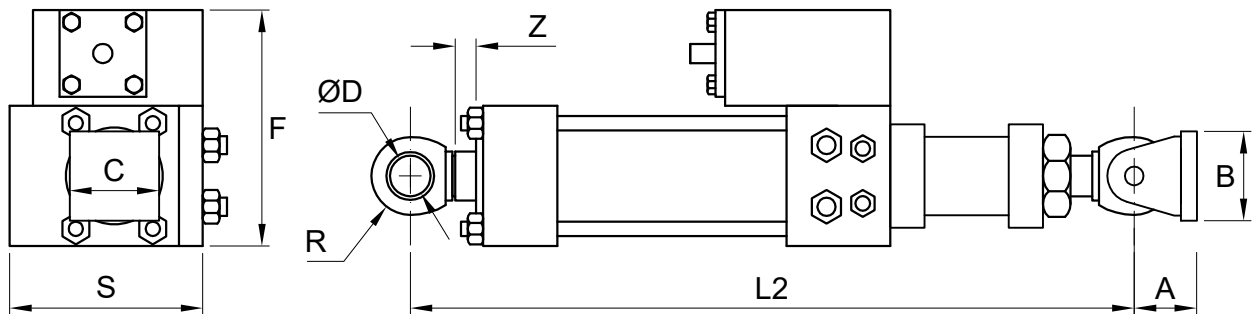


FIG. 200B/201B					A	B	C	L1	L1	L2	L2	L3	ØD	L4	L5	R	F	S	S1	Z	Weight	
Size	Nominal Load		Stroke		mm																mm	Kg
	kg	kN	Pulg.	mm	min	max	min	max														
1/4"	305	3	5"	127	35	55	65	364	491	384	1000	287	10	28	49	15	120	87	81	7	10	
1/2"	509	5	5"	127	35	55	65	364	491	384	1000	287	10	28	49	15	120	87	81	7	10	
1"	815	8	5"	127	35	55	65	364	491	384	1000	287	10	28	49	15	120	87	81	7	10	
1 1/2"	1325	13	5"	127	40	65	80	393	520	413	1500	310	15	45	38	22	135	103	96	9	13,5	
			10"	254				520	774	540		437									15	15
			15"	381				647	1028	667		564									15	15
2 1/2"	4588	45	5"	127	60	120	120	442	569	477	2000	334	25	50	58	32	200	115	105	17	26,5	
			10"	254				569	823	604		461									25	25
			15"	381				696	1077	731		588									25	25
			20"	508				823	1331	858		715									25	25
3 1/4"	7953	78	5"	127	75	140	140	495	622	536	2500	355	35	68	72	41	240	135	130	20	37,1	
			10"	254				622	876	663		482									35	35
			15"	381				749	1130	790		609									35	35
			20"	508				876	1384	917		736									35	35

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HYDRAULIC SNUBBERS

FIGURE 200A:

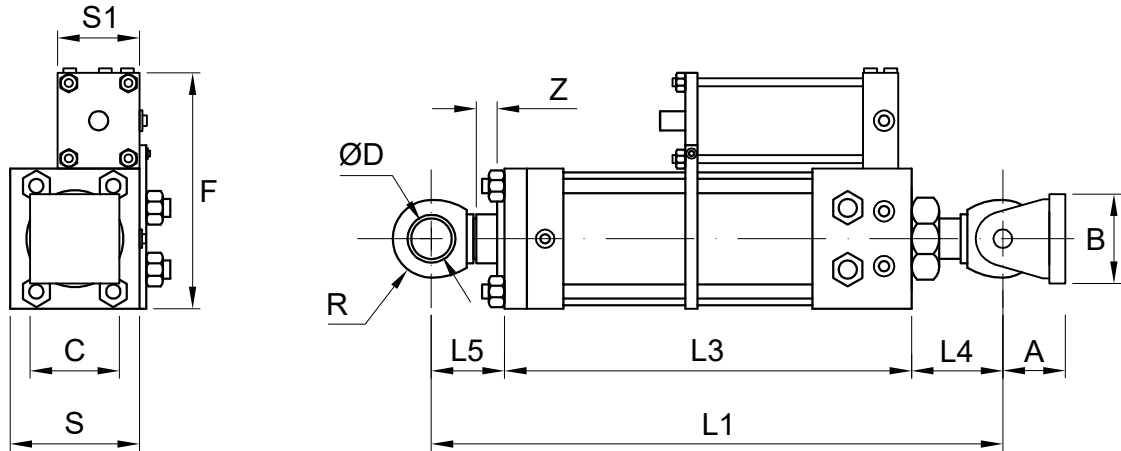


FIGURE 201A:

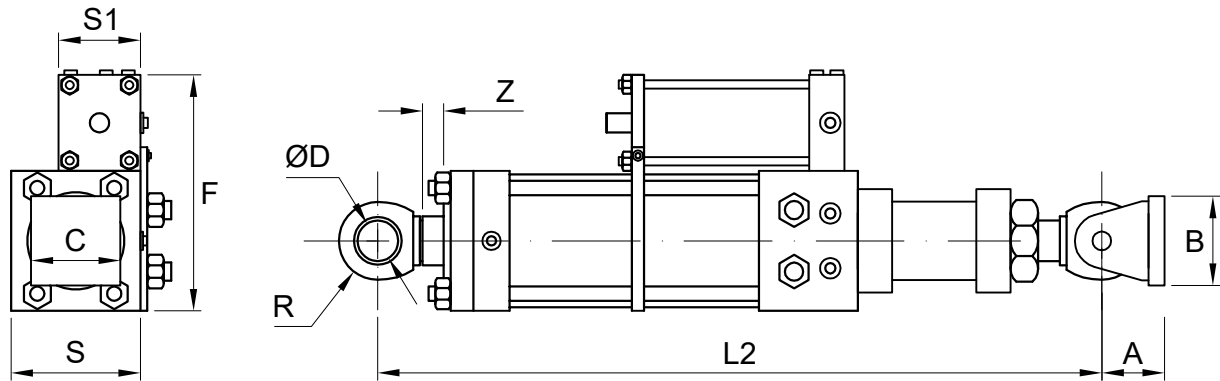


FIG. 200A/201A					A	B	C	L1	L1	L2	L2	L3	ØD	L4	L5	R	F	S	S1	Z	Weight	
Size	Nominal Load		Stroke					min	max	min	max											
	kg	kN	Pulg.	mm																		
4"	12338	121	5"	127	90	180	180	545	672	603	3000	362	45	90	93	51	260	145	105	25		59
			10"	254				672	926	730		489										73
			15"	381				799	1180	857		616										83
			20"	508				926	1434	984		743										93,4
5"	20597	202	5"	127	120	260	240	625	752	695	3000	381	60	119	125	68	295	180	105	30		77
			10"	254				752	1006	822		508										93
			15"	381				879	1260	949		635										106,3
			20"	508				1006	1514	1076		762										119,6
6"	30896	303	5"	127	140	340	280	697	824	779	3000	420	70	137	140	80	355	210	134	30		106
			10"	254				824	1078	906		547										126
			15"	381				951	1332	1033		674										145,2
			20"	508				1078	1586	1160		801										164,4

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HYDRAULIC SNUBBERS

FIGURE 202A:

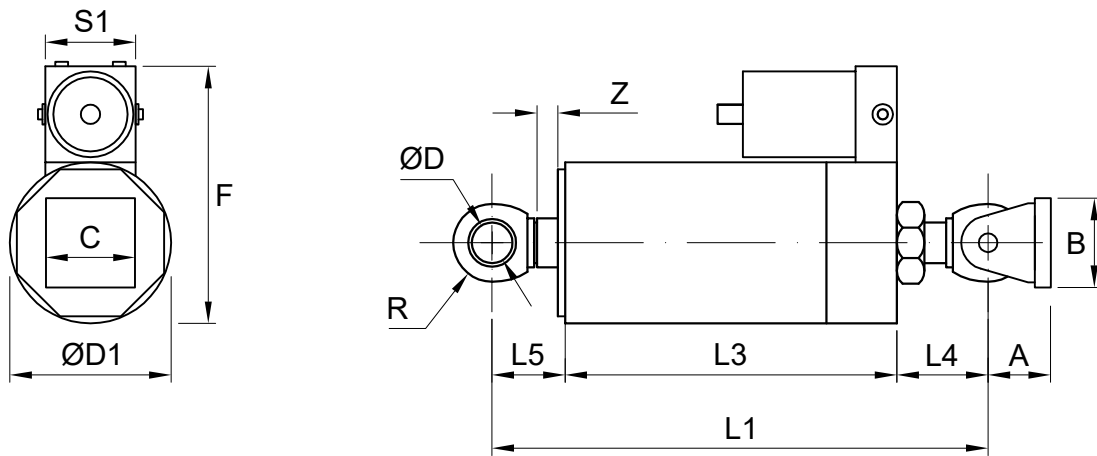


FIGURE 203A:

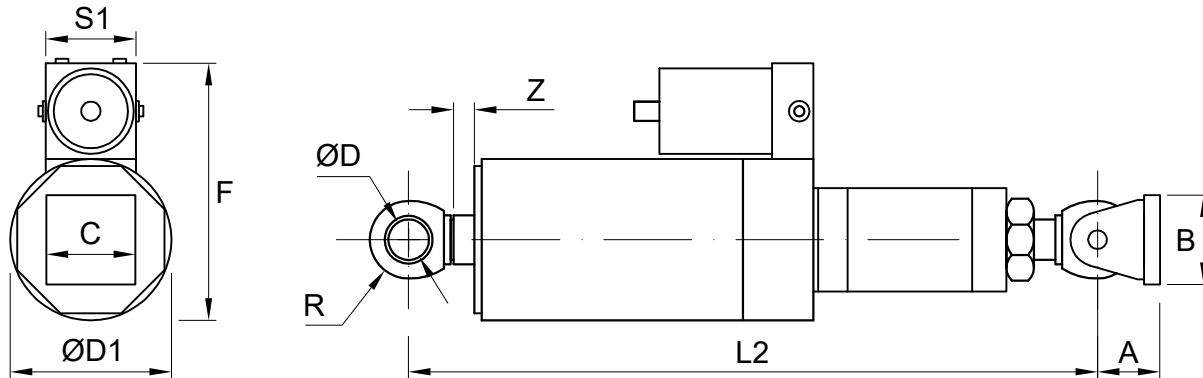


FIG. 202A/203A			A	B	C	L1	L1	L2	L2	L3	L4	L5	ØD	S1	R	F	ØD1	Z	Weight	
Size	Nominal Load		Stroke				min	max	min	max										
	kg	kN					mm	mm												
8 1/2"	60161	590	127	155	420	300	689	816	770	3100	399	157	133	80	145	90	428	268	3	161
			254				816	1070	897	3100	526									192
10"	85143	835	127	170	350	288	735	862	825	3400	443	157	135	90	170	100	488	310	5	250
			254				862	1116	952	3400	570									288
12"	127459	1250	127	200	460	315	829	956	927	3800	487	182	160	110	170	123	538	360	5	350
			254				956	1210	1054	3800	614									408
14"	176404	1730	127	225	470	330	908	1035	1024	4200	536	197	175	120	220	138	648	420	5	515
			254				1035	1289	1151	4200	663									587

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0	20/10/98	INFORMATION	JMD	EAR
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APPENDIX

CHARTS AND ANNEXES

REV.	DATE	EDITED FOR :	DRAW.	REV.
0	21/07/10	GENERAL REVISION	DDG	EAR



All the piping systems should be supported in accordance with a specific engineering study.

During basic and detail engineering, especially in the case of piping subject to thermal dilation, firstly, it is essential to establish the location of the support points. Then, calculation of loads and the resulting thermal displacements are made for each support point. To do so, the following is taken into account:

- Materials, dilation coefficients and acceptable tensions.
- Weight of the piping, accessories, insulation, etc.
- Working conditions, temperature, pressure, etc.
- External factors such as wind, earthquake, etc.
- Environmental conditions.

These calculations are made using computer-based calculation programmes, which are only fed with data on batches, geometry, operating conditions, modes of operation, etc.. It is advisable to comply with the following conditions:

- The sum of the weights of the line should be equal to the sum of the support forces.
- The sum of the moments of weight of the piping, at its centre of gravity, and the support forces, should be equal to zero.

SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS:

The variable load supports should be located at points subjected to vertical movement with acceptable load variations of up to 25%.

Constant load supports are installed when the piping is subjected to vertical movements and a minimum load variation is required.

Anchors are installed to allow for the free expansion and contraction of the line towards one side and another of the anchoring point, and therefore, they should be designed in terms of the load conditions and their location.

When expansion joints are used, guides should be installed on the piping to allow for dilation in the direction of the joint.

Elements controlling vibration are installed on flexible lines when required to dampen vibration or side movement.

SUPPORT POINTS:

Support points should be selected taking into consideration:

The distance between supports should be sufficiently close as to avoid high flexion tensions due to the weight of the piping and insulation. (See maximum separation table between supports in terms of the diameter of the piping).

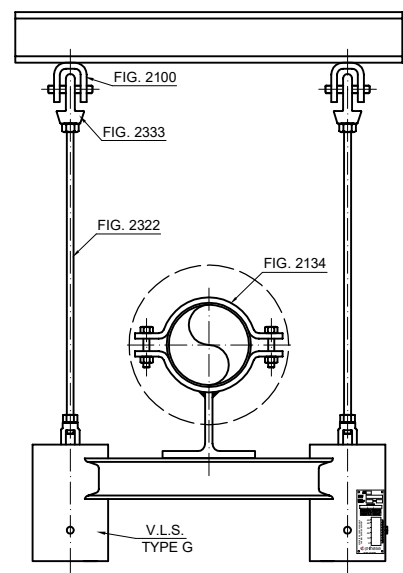
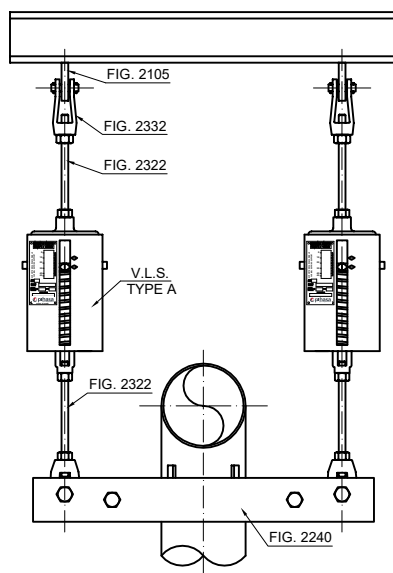
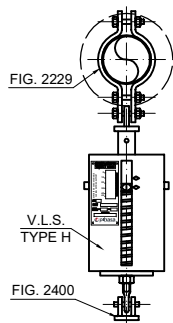
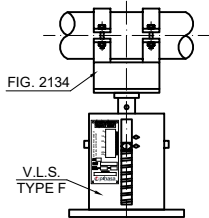
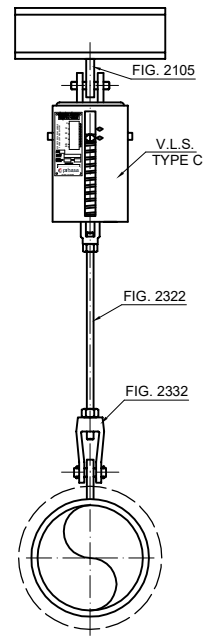
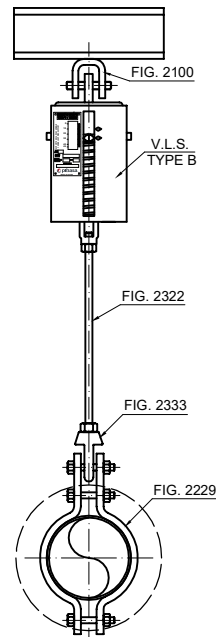
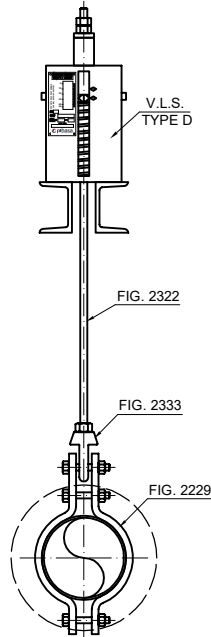
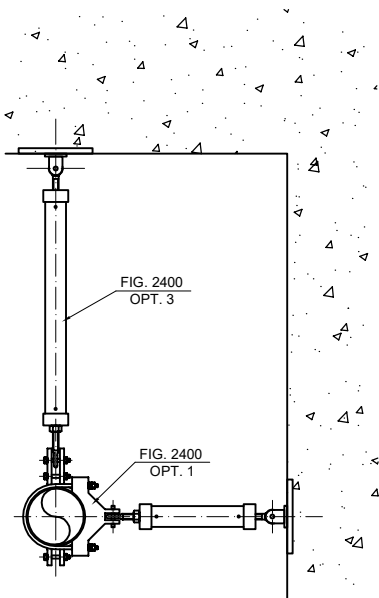
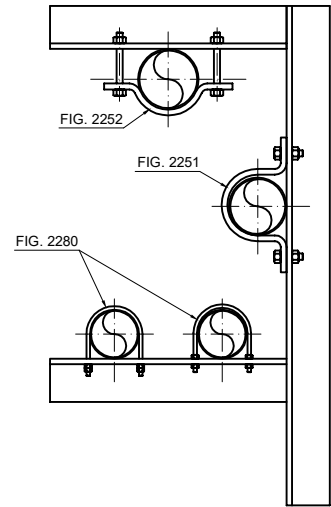
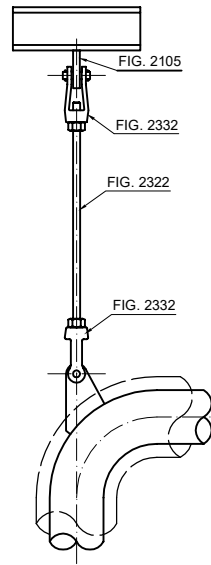
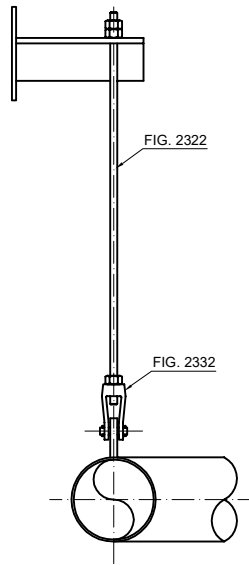
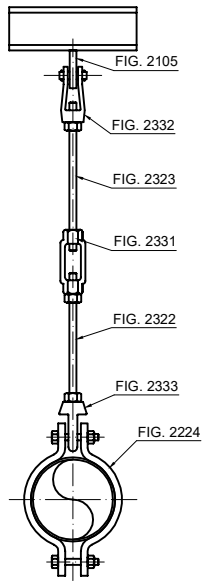
Generally, it is advisable to fit the supports near the concentrated loads, such as valves, flanges, etc.

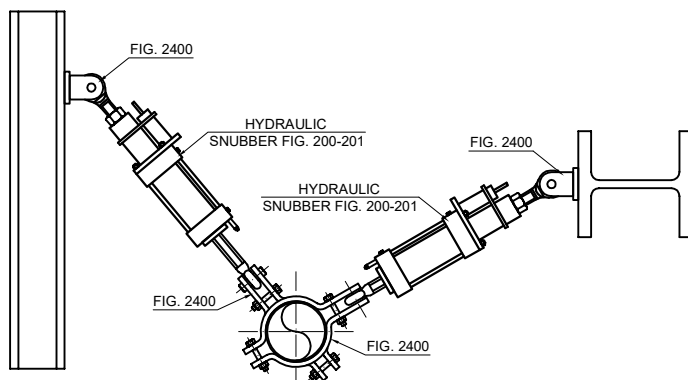
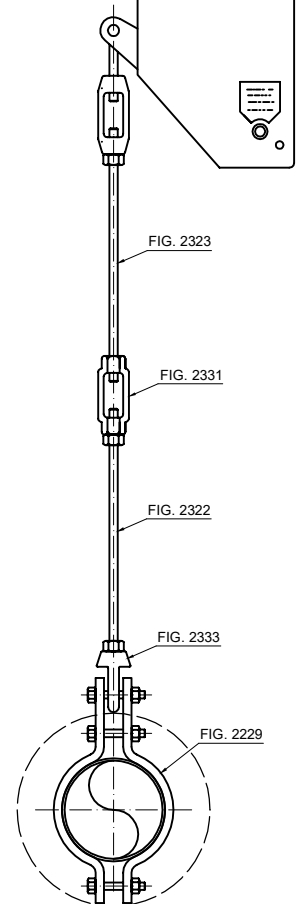
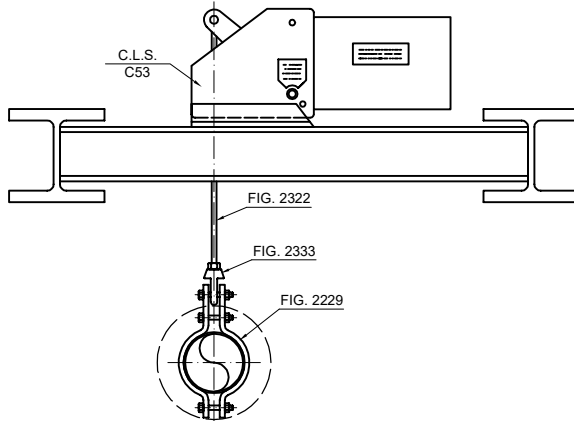
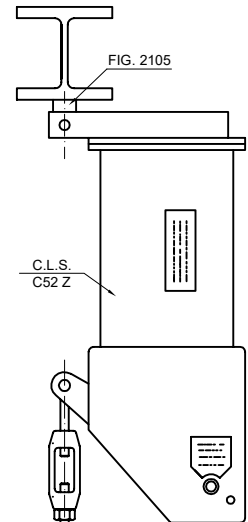
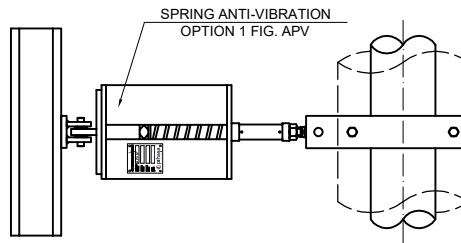
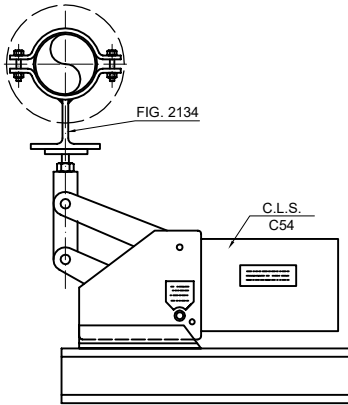
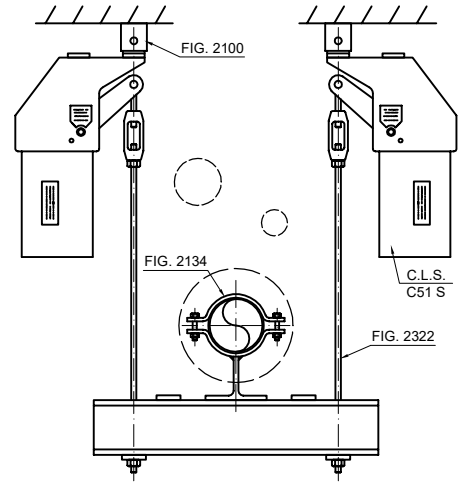
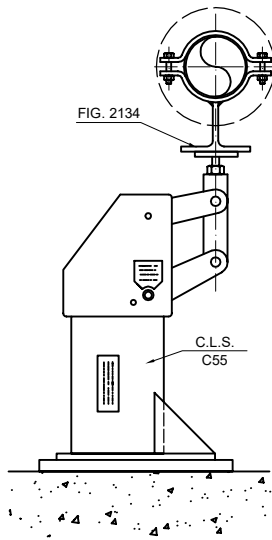
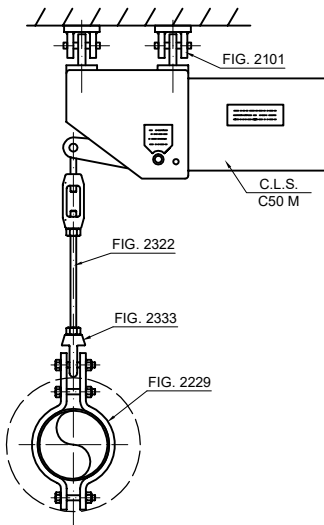
Ensure that there is no interference between other equipment or piping.

Locate them taking into account the prior availability of existing structure.

MAXIMUM SPACING BETWEEN SUPPORTS																		
Nominal diam. of pipe	15	20	25	40	50	65	80	100	125	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	600
Gap in meters	2	2,5	3	3,5	4	4,5	5,5	6	6,5	7	8,5	9	10	10	10,5	11	12	14

This maximum spacing should be limited by factors such as insulation and operating conditions of the piping.





Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)
1/8" DN-6	10,2	1,6	DIN-2448	0,344
		2	DIN-2440	0,41
		2,65	DIN-2441	0,493
	10,3	1,24	SCH-10S	0,28
		1,73	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	0,36
2,41		XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	0,46	
1/4" DN-8	13,5	1,8	DIN-2448	0,522
		2,35	DIN-2440	0,65
		2,9	DIN-2441	0,769
	13,71	1,65	SCH-10S	0,49
		2,24	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	0,63
		3,02	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	0,8
3/8" DN-10	17,14	1,65	SCH-10S	0,63
		2,31	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	0,85
		3,2	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	1,1
	17,2	1,8	DIN-2448	0,688
		2,35	DIN-2440	0,852
		2,9	DIN-2441	1,02
1/2" DN-15	21,3	1,65	SCH-5S	0,8
		2	DIN-2448	0,962
		2,11	SCH-10S	1
		2,65	DIN-2440	1,22
		2,77	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	1,27
		3,25	DIN-2441	1,45
		3,73	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	1,62
		4,78	SCH-160	1,94
3/4" DN-20	26,7	1,65	SCH-5S	1,03
		2,11	SCH-10S	1,28
		2,87	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	1,68
		3,91	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	2,19
		5,56	SCH-160	2,9
	7,82	XXS	3,63	
	26,9	2,3	DIN-2448	1,41
2,65		DIN-2440	1,68	
3,25		DIN-2441	1,9	
1" DN-25	33,4	1,65	SCH-5S	1,29
		2,77	SCH-10S	2,08
		3,38	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	2,5
		4,55	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	3,23
		6,35	SCH-160	4,18
		9,09	XXS	5,45
	33,7	2,6	DIN-2448	2,01
		3,25	DIN-2440	2,44
		4,05	DIN-2441	2,97
		-	38	2,6
1 1/4" DN-32	42,2	1,65	SCH-5S	1,65
		2,77	SCH-10S	2,69
		3,56	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	3,38
		4,85	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	4,47
		6,35	SCH-160	5,58
		9,7	XXS	7,76
	42,4	2,6	DIN-2448	2,57
		3,25	DIN-2440	3,14
		4,05	DIN-2441	3,84
		-	44,5	2,6

Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)
1 1/2" DN-40	48,3	1,65	SCH-5S	1,9
		2,6	DIN-2448	2,95
		2,77	SCH-10S	3,12
		3,25	DIN-2440	3,61
		3,68	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	4,05
		4,05	DIN-2441	4,43
		5,08	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	5,41
		7,14	SCH-160	7,22
		10,16	XXS	9,55
		-	51	2,6
-	57	2,9	DIN-2448	3,9
2" DN-50	60,3	1,65	SCH-5S	2,38
		2,77	SCH-10S	3,93
		2,9	DIN-2448	4,14
		3,65	DIN-2440	5,1
		3,91	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	5,44
		4,5	DIN-2441	6,17
		5,54	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	7,48
		8,74	SCH-160	11,08
		11,07	XXS	13,45
		-	63,5	2,9
-	70	2,9	DIN-2448	4,83
2 1/2" DN-65	73,02	2,11	SCH-5S	3,68
		3,05	SCH-10S	5,26
		5,16	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	8,62
		7,01	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	11,41
		9,52	SCH-160	14,88
	76,1	14,02	XXS	20,41
		2,9	DIN-2448	5,28
		3,65	DIN-2440	6,51
		4,5	DIN-2441	7,9
		-	82,5	3,2
3" DN-80	88,9	2,11	SCH-5S	4,52
		3,05	SCH-10S	6,45
		3,2	DIN-2448	6,81
		4,05	DIN-2440	8,47
		4,85	DIN-2441	10,1
		5,49	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	11,29
		7,62	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	15,27
		11,13	SCH-160	20,98
		15,24	XXS	27,67
		3 1/2"	101,6	2,11
3,05	SCH-10S			7,4
3,6	DIN-2448			8,76
5,74	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S			13,57
8,08	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S			18,63
-	108	3,6	DIN-2448	9,33
4" DN-100	114,3	2,11	SCH-5S	5,81
		3,05	SCH-10S	8,34
		3,6	DIN-2448	9,9
		4,5	DIN-2440	12,1
		5,4	DIN-2441	14,4
		6,02	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	16,07
		8,5	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	22,31
		11,13	SCH-120	28,35
		13,49	SCH-160	33,53
		17,12	XXS	41,02

Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)
-	127	4	DIN-2448	12,20
-	133	4	DIN-2448	12,80
5" DN-125	139,7	4	DIN-2448	13,50
		4,85	DIN-2440	16,20
		5,40	DIN-2441	17,80
	141,3	2,77	SCH-5S	9,45
		3,40	SCH-10S	11,56
		6,55	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	21,78
		9,52	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	30,95
		12,70	SCH-120	40,28
		15,88	SCH-160	49,09
		19,05	XXS	57,42
-	152,4	4,50	DIN-2448	16,40
-	159	4,50	DIN-2448	17,10
6" DN-150	165,1	4,50	DIN-2448	17,80
		4,85	DIN-2440	19,20
		5,40	DIN-2441	21,20
	168,3	2,77	SCH-5S	11,31
		3,40	SCH-10S	13,82
		4,50	DIN-2448	18,10
		7,11	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	28,26
		10,97	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	42,56
		14,27	SCH-120	54,20
		18,26	SCH-160	67,55
21,95	XXS	79,18		
-	177,8	5	DIN-2448	21,3
DN-175	193,7	5,4	DIN-2448	25
8" DN-200	219,1	2,77	SCH-5S	14,78
		3,76	SCH-10S	19,94
		5,90	DIN-2448	31
		6,35	SCH-20	33,3
		7,04	SCH-30	36,8
		8,18	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	42,5
		10,31	SCH-60	52,9
		12,70	XS/SCH-80/SCH-80S	64,6
		15,09	SCH-100	75,8
		18,26	SCH-120	90,4
		20,62	SCH-140	101
		22,22	XXS	107,9
		23,01	SCH-160	111,3
-	244,5	6,3	DIN-2448	37,1
-	159	6,3	DIN-2448	40,6
10" DN-250	273	3,4	SCH-5S	22,6
		4,19	SCH-10S	27,8
		6,35	SCH-20/DIN-2448	41,7
		7,8	SCH-30	51
		9,27	STD/SCH-40/SCH-40S	60,3
		12,7	XS/SCH-60/SCH-80S	81,5
		15,09	SCH-80	96
		18,26	SCH-100	114,7
		21,44	SCH-120	132,7
		25,4	XXS/SCH-140	154,9
28,58	SCH-160	172,1		
-	298,5	7,1	DIN-2448	51,1

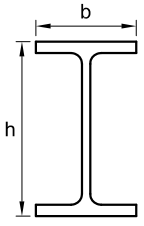
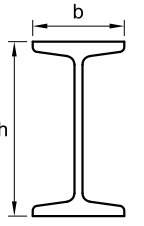
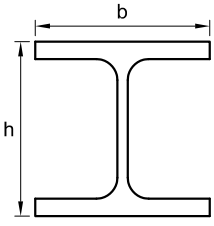
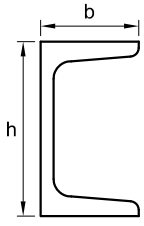
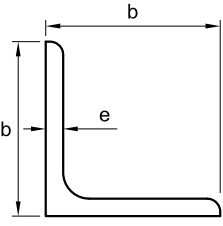
Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)		
12" DN-300	323,85	3,96	SCH-5S	33		
		4,57	SCH-10S	36		
		6,35	SCH-20	49,7		
		7,1	DIN-2448	55,6		
		8,38	SCH-30	65,2		
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	73,8		
		10,31	SCH-40	79,7		
		12,7	XS/SCH-80S	93,4		
		14,27	SCH-60	109		
		17,48	SCH-80	132		
		21,44	SCH-100	159,5		
		25,4	XXS/SCH-120	186,8		
		28,58	SCH-140	207		
		33,34	SCH-160	238,1		
		14" DN-350	355,6	3,96	SCH-5S	34,2
4,78	SCH-10S			41,3		
6,35	SCH-10			54,7		
7,92	SCH-20			67,9		
8	DIN-2448			68,3		
9,52	STD/SCH-30/SCH-40S			81,3		
11,13	SCH-40			94,5		
12,7	XS/SCH-80S			107,4		
15,09	SCH-60			126,5		
19,05	SCH-80			158,1		
23,83	SCH-100			194,9		
27,79	SCH-120			224,4		
31,57	SCH-140			253,1		
35,71	SCH-160			281,4		
-	368			8	DIN-2448	70,8
16" DN-400	406,4	4,19	SCH-5S	41,6		
		4,78	SCH-10S	47,3		
		6,35	SCH-10	62,6		
		7,92	SCH-20	77,9		
		8,8	DIN-2448	85,9		
		9,52	STD/SCH-30/SCH-40S	93,2		
		12,7	XS/SCH-40/SCH-80S	123,3		
		16,64	SCH-60	160		
		21,44	SCH-80	203,2		
		26,19	SCH-100	245,3		
		30,96	SCH-120	286,4		
		36,52	SCH-140	332,6		
		40,49	SCH-160	364,8		
		-	419	10	DIN-2448	101
		18" DN-450	457,2	4,19	SCH-5S	46,8
4,78	SCH-10S			53,3		
6,35	SCH-10			70,6		
7,92	SCH-20			87,8		
9,52	STD/SCH-40S			105,1		
10	DIN-2448			110		
11,13	SCH-30			122,4		
12,7	XS/SCH-80S			139,2		
14,27	SCH-40			151,9		
19,05	SCH-60			205,8		
23,83	SCH-80			254,6		
29,36	SCH-100			309,4		
34,92	SCH-120			363,2		
39,69	SCH-140			408		
45,24	SCH-160			459,2		




Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Thickness (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)
20" DN-500	508	4,78	SCH-5S	59,2
		5,54	SCH-10S	68,5
		6,35	SCH-10	78,5
		9,52	STD/SCH-20/SCH-40S	117,1
		11	DIN-2448	135
		12,7	XS/SCH-30/SCH-80S	155,1
		15,09	SCH-40	183,1
		20,62	SCH-60	247,8
		26,19	SCH-80	310,9
		32,54	SCH-100	381
		38,1	SCH-120	440,9
		44,45	SCH-140	509
50,01	SCH-160	564,1		
22" DN-550	558,8	6,35	SCH-10	86,5
		9,52	STD/SCH-20/SCH-40S	129
		12,5	DIN-2448	170
		12,7	XS/SCH-30/SCH-80S	171
		22,22	SCH-60	224
		28,58	SCH-80	373,6
		34,92	SCH-100	451,1
		41,28	SCH-120	526,8
		47,62	SCH-140	600
		53,98	SCH-160	671
24" DN-600	609,6	5,54	SCH-5S	82,6
		6,35	SCH-10/SCH-10S	94,5
		9,52	STD/SCH-20/SCH-40S	140,8
		12,7	XS/SCH-80S	186,9
		14,27	SCH-30	209,5
		17,48	SCH-40	255,1
		24,61	SCH-60	354,6
		30,96	SCH-80	441,1
		38,89	SCH-100	547
		46,02	SCH-120	639
		52,3	SCH-140	716
59,54	SCH-160	807		
26"	660,4	7,92	SCH-10	127,5
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	152,9
		12,7	XS/SCH-20-SCH-80S	202,8
28" DN-700	711,2	7,92	SCH-10	137,4
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	164,8
		12,7	XS/SCH-20/SCH-80S	218,7
		15,88	SCH-30	272,2
30"	762	7,92	SCH-10	147,4
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	176,7
		12,7	XS/SCH-20/SCH-80S	234,6
32" DN-800	812,8	15,88	SCH-30	292,1
		7,92	SCH-10	157,3
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	188,7
		12,7	XS/SCH-20/SCH-80S	250,5
		15,88	SCH-30	312
		17,48	SCH-40	342,7




Ø Nominal	Ø Ext. (mm)	Espesor (mm)	Identification: S/ANSI-B16.10 or DIN	Weight (Kg/m)
34"	863,6	7,92	SCH-10	162,2
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	200,6
		12,7	XS/SCH-20/SCH-80S	266,5
		15,88	SCH-30	331,8
		17,48	SCH-40	364,6
36" DN-900	914,4	7,92	SCH-10	177,1
		9,52	STD/SCH-40S	212,5
		12,7	XS/SCH-20/SCH-80S	282,4
		15,88	SCH-30	351,7
		19,05	SCH-40	421
38"	965,2	7,92	STD/SCH-40S	224,5
		9,52	XS/SCH-80S	298,3
40" DN-1000	1016	7,92	STD/SCH-40S	236,4
		9,52	XS/SCH-80S	314,1
42"	1066,8	7,92	STD/SCH-40S	248,3
		9,52	XS/SCH-80S	330,1
44" DN-1100	1117,6	7,92	STD/SCH-40S	260,2
		9,52	XS/SCH-80S	346

N.B.: In pipes according to DIN-2448, only those considered as "essential series" are included.




Temperature		Cast Iron	Carbon steel and chromium molybdenum steel	Iron	Alloy steel 4-6% Cr.	Stainless steel 12% Cr.	Stainless steel 18% Cr. 8% Ni.	Copper	Brass	Aluminum	Monel
°F.	°C.										
-200	-128.9	-1,066	-1,260	-1,308	-1,237	-1,170	-1,989	-1,935	-2,032	-2,659	-1,525
-180	-117.8	-0,993	-1,172	-1,220	-1,154	-1,087	-1,839	-1,790	-1,886	-2,450	-1,417
-160	-106.7	-0,917	-1,080	-1,128	-1,054	-1,004	-1,689	-1,649	-1,732	-2,234	-1,309
-140	-95.5	-0,839	-0,982	-1,030	-1,004	-0,920	-1,539	-1,495	-1,568	-2,025	-1,184
-120	-84.4	-0,755	-0,880	-0,928	-0,862	-0,820	-1,380	-1,335	-1,401	-1,809	-1,067
-100	-73.3	-0,669	-0,774	-0,821	-0,779	-0,720	-1,205	-1,172	-1,226	-1,584	-0,934
-80	-62.2	-0,575	-0,661	-0,709	-0,654	-0,629	-1,030	-1,001	-1,051	-1,350	-0,817
-60	-51.1	-0,481	-0,549	-0,596	-0,554	-0,529	-0,855	-0,830	-0,872	-1,125	-0,675
-40	-40.0	-0,381	-0,432	-0,488	-0,437	-0,420	-0,672	-0,656	-0,705	-0,900	-0,542
-20	-28.9	-0,280	-0,313	-0,360	-0,316	-0,304	-0,485	-0,480	-0,500	-0,650	-0,400
0	-17.8	-0,175	-0,192	-0,234	-0,195	-0,195	-0,297	-0,305	-0,311	-0,417	-0,250
20	-6.7	-0,068	-0,069	-0,084	-0,079	-0,079	-0,111	-0,107	-0,117	-0,150	-0,084
32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	4.4	0,051	0,059	0,059	0,039	0,039	0,075	0,071	0,078	0,109	0,059
60	15.6	0,168	0,182	0,217	0,167	0,164	0,261	0,265	0,265	0,359	0,209
80	26.7	0,285	0,292	0,359	0,222	0,264	0,447	0,442	0,456	0,617	0,367
100	37.8	0,383	0,436	0,506	0,347	0,380	0,633	0,640	0,648	0,859	0,517
120	48.9	0,518	0,567	0,649	0,472	0,489	0,819	0,834	0,848	1,117	0,675
140	60.0	0,625	0,695	0,800	0,597	0,605	0,991	1,020	1,044	1,375	0,834
160	71.1	0,751	0,809	0,950	0,722	0,714	1,190	1,199	1,244	1,634	1,000
180	82.2	0,860	0,942	1,084	0,847	0,830	1,370	1,405	1,440	1,892	1,167
200	93.3	0,985	1,075	1,225	0,972	0,955	1,562	1,609	1,640	2,150	1,317
212	100.0	1,060	1,150	1,325	1,055	1,022	1,671	1,719	1,745	2,317	1,417
220	104.4	1,101	1,209	1,384	1,097	1,064	1,754	1,972	1,840	2,425	1,475
240	115.6	1,218	1,342	1,534	1,239	1,180	1,920	1,992	2,048	2,692	1,642
260	126.7	1,343	1,492	1,684	1,372	1,297	2,137	2,183	2,248	2,975	1,809
280	137.8	1,462	1,625	1,825	1,514	1,414	2,329	2,377	2,452	3,250	1,967
300	148.9	1,601	1,767	1,992	1,639	1,539	2,529	2,580	2,660	3,534	2,142
320	160.0	1,716	1,915	2,142	1,780	1,655	2,716	2,775	2,873	3,834	2,309
340	171.1	1,851	2,059	2,300	1,914	1,772	2,904	2,980	3,077	4,109	2,475
360	182.2	1,985	2,209	2,459	2,055	1,897	3,120	3,175	3,315	4,400	2,650
380	193.3	2,118	2,359	2,621	2,189	2,030	3,325	3,382	3,531	4,692	2,834
400	204.4	2,251	2,500	2,784	2,314	2,155	3,520	3,584	3,748	4,975	3,009
420	215.6	2,401	2,660	2,950	2,455	2,289	3,704	3,790	3,981	5,284	3,184
440	226.7	2,535	2,805	3,117	2,597	2,414	3,915	3,990	4,190	5,575	3,367
460	237.8	2,668	2,962	3,267	2,747	2,547	4,120	4,202	4,423	5,875	3,550
480	248.9	2,801	3,105	3,434	2,889	2,680	4,320	4,405	4,648	6,167	3,734
500	260.0	2,935	3,268	3,600	3,022	2,805	4,537	4,617	4,873	6,459	3,909
520	271.1	3,076	3,427	3,775	3,172	2,939	4,745	4,819	5,106	6,759	4,109
540	282.2	3,226	3,580	3,950	3,305	3,080	4,937	5,037	5,340	7,067	4,292
560	293.3	3,368	3,750	4,117	3,472	3,214	5,137	5,234	5,581	7,375	4,492
580	304.4	3,518	3,918	4,292	3,605	3,347	5,354	5,461	5,815	7,700	4,675
600	315.6	3,660	4,084	4,450	3,764	3,489	5,554	5,682	6,040	8,009	4,850
620	326.7	3,818	4,250	4,634	3,905	3,622	5,762	5,889	6,290	8,300	5,067
640	337.8	3,968	4,417	4,809	4,055	3,764	5,970	6,103	6,523		5,259
660	348.9	4,118	4,600	4,975	4,222	3,897	6,179	6,320	6,772		5,459
680	360.0	4,263	4,767	5,159	4,372	4,039	6,384	6,525	7,023		5,642
700	371.1	4,426	4,942	5,325	4,514	4,180	6,604	6,755	7,256		5,834
720	382.2	4,585	5,109	5,500	4,680	4,330	6,804	6,952	7,515		6,125
740	393.3	4,743	5,284	5,684	4,830	4,472	7,020	7,195	7,756		6,242
760	404.4	4,901	5,467	5,867	4,989	4,614	7,245	7,409	8,006		6,434
780	415.6	5,060	5,642	6,042	5,147	4,764	7,454	7,639	8,273		6,642
800	426.7	5,218	5,834	6,209	5,314	4,905	7,687	7,852	8,523		6,842
820	437.8	5,376	6,017	6,400	5,472	5,055	7,887	8,085	8,789		7,050
840	448.9	5,535	6,192	6,584	5,639	5,205	8,120	8,285	9,040		7,267
860	460.0	5,700	6,450	6,767	5,797	5,355	8,345	8,537	9,298		7,475
880	471.1	5,866	6,559	6,959	5,955	5,505	8,562	8,838	9,573		7,684
900	482.2	6,043	6,759	7,159	6,122	5,647	8,787	8,992	9,831		7,900
920	493.3	6,218	6,925	7,325	6,280	5,805	9,020	9,213	10,106		8,117
940	504.4	6,378	7,117	7,517	6,447	5,955	9,254	9,451	10,365		8,342
960	515.6	6,554	7,300	7,700	6,614	6,105	9,479	9,675	10,640		8,559
980	526.7	6,743	7,492	7,884	6,772	6,255	9,704	9,920	10,906		8,775
1000	538	6,918	7,659	8,075	6,930	6,405	9,920	10,148	11,190		8,984
1020	549		7,850		7,097	6,555	10,162		11,473		9,217
1040	560		8,034		7,264	6,697	10,387		11,740		9,442
1060	571		8,209		7,430	6,855	10,620		12,023		9,667
1080	582		8,409		7,597	7,005	10,845		12,298		9,900
1100	593		8,617		7,755	7,164	11,054		12,581		10,109
1120	604		8,767		7,930	7,305	11,295		12,865		10,350
1140	616		8,959		8,097	7,455	11,512		13,156		10,567
1160	627		9,150		8,264	7,605	11,745		13,440		10,800
1180	638		9,334		8,439	7,764	11,970		13,740		11,042
1200	649		9,500		8,547	7,905	12,184		14,031		11,259
1220	660		9,700		8,764	8,055	12,420				11,500
1240	671		9,892		8,930	8,205	12,645				11,742
1260	682		10,084		9,097	8,364	12,879				11,984
1280	693		10,267		9,264	8,514	13,104				12,217
1300	704		10,434		9,430	8,664	13,320				12,450
1320	716		10,625		9,597	8,805	13,554				12,692
1340	727		10,817		9,764	8,955	13,787				12,934
1360	738		10,992		9,930	9,114	14,012				13,167
1380	749		11,184		10,097	9,264	14,229				13,417
1400	760		11,367		10,255	9,414	14,454				13,650
1420	771						14,687				
1440	782						14,912				
1460	792						15,137				
1480	804						15,370				
1500	816						15,595				
1520	827						15,812				
1540	838						16,037				
1560	849						16,270				
1580	860						16,495				
1600	871						16,720				




 IPE			 IPN			 HEB			 UPN			 LPN		
h	b	Weight Kg/m	h	b	Weight Kg/m	h	b	Weight Kg/m	h	b	Weight Kg/m	b	e	Weight Kg/m
80	46	6	80	42	5,95	100	100	20,4	80	45	8,64	20	3	0,88
100	55	8,1	100	50	8,32	120	120	26,7	100	50	10,6	20	4	1,14
120	64	10,4	120	58	11,1	140	140	33,7	120	55	13,4	25	3	1,12
140	73	12,9	140	66	14,4	160	160	42,6	140	60	16	25	4	1,46
160	82	15,8	160	74	17,9	180	180	51,2	160	65	18,8	30	3	1,36
180	91	18,8	180	82	21,9	200	200	61,3	180	70	22	30	4	1,78
200	100	22,4	200	90	26,3	220	220	71,5	200	75	25,3	35	3	1,60
220	110	26,2	220	98	31,1	240	240	83,2	220	80	29,4	35	4	2,09
240	120	30,7	240	106	36,2	260	260	93	240	85	33,2	40	4	2,42
270	135	36,1	260	113	41,9	280	280	103	260	90	37,9	40	5	2,97
300	150	42,2	280	119	48	300	300	117	280	95	41,8	50	5	3,77
330	160	49,1	300	125	54,2	320	300	127	300	100	46,2	50	6	4,47
360	170	57,1	320	131	61,1	340	300	134	-	-	-	60	6	5,42
400	180	66,3	340	137	68,1	360	300	142	-	-	-	60	8	7,09
450	190	77,6	360	143	76,2	400	300	155	-	-	-	70	7	7,38
500	200	90,7	380	149	84	450	300	171	-	-	-	80	8	9,63
550	210	106	400	155	92,6	500	300	187	-	-	-	80	10	11,9
600	220	122	450	170	115	550	300	199	-	-	-	90	8	10,9
-	-	-	500	185	141	600	300	212	-	-	-	90	10	13,4
-	-	-	550	200	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	10	15
-	-	-	600	215	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	12	21,6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	12	27,3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	15	33,8

SIZE				
Milimeters	Inches	Kg/m	Kg/m	Kg/m
3		0,056	0,071	0,061
3,1750	1/8	0,062	0,079	0,069
3,5		0,076	0,096	0,083
3,9687	5/32	0,097	0,124	0,107
4		0,099	0,126	0,109
4,5		0,125	0,159	0,138
4,7625	3/16	0,140	0,178	0,154
5		0,154	0,196	0,170
5,5		0,187	0,237	0,206
5,5562	7/32	0,190	0,242	0,210
6		0,222	0,283	0,245
6,3500	1/4	0,247	0,317	0,274
6,5		0,261	0,332	0,287
7		0,302	0,385	0,333
7,1436	9/32	0,315	0,401	0,347
7,5		0,347	0,442	0,382
7,9375	5/16	0,388	0,495	0,428
8		0,395	0,502	0,435
8,5		0,445	0,567	0,491
8,7312	11/32	0,470	0,598	0,518
9		0,499	0,636	0,551
9,5		0,556	0,708	0,614
9,5250	3/8	0,559	0,712	0,617
10		0,617	0,785	0,680
10,3787	13/32	0,657	0,836	0,724
10,5		0,680	0,865	0,750
11		0,746	0,950	0,823
11,1125	7/16	0,761	0,969	0,840
11,5		0,815	1,035	0,899
11,9062	15/32	0,874	1,113	0,964
12		0,888	1,130	0,979
12,5		0,963	1,227	1,062
12,6698	1/2	0,994	1,266	1,096
13		1,042	1,327	1,149
13,4937	17/32	1,123	1,429	1,238
13,5		1,124	1,431	1,239
14		1,208	1,539	1,332
14,2875	9/16	1,259	1,602	1,388
14,5		1,296	1,650	1,429
15		1,387	1,766	1,530
15,0812	19/32	1,402	1,785	1,546
15,5		1,481	1,883	1,633
15,8750	5/8	1,557	1,978	1,713
16		1,578	2,010	1,740
16,5		1,678	2,137	1,851
16,6687	21/32	1,713	2,181	1,889
17		1,782	2,269	1,965
17,4625	11/16	1,880	2,394	2,073
17,5		1,888	2,404	2,082
18		1,998	2,543	2,203
18,2562	23/32	2,055	2,617	2,266
18,5		2,110	2,687	2,327
19		2,226	2,834	2,454
19,0500	3/4	2,237	2,849	2,467
19,5		2,344	2,985	2,585
19,8431	25/32	2,426	3,091	2,677
20		2,466	3,140	2,719
20,6375	13/16	2,626	3,343	2,895
21		2,719	3,462	2,998

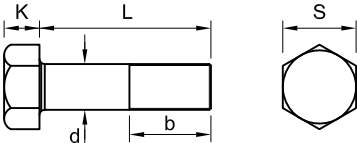
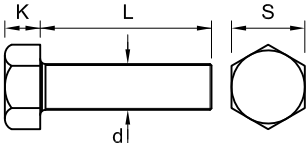
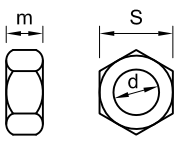
SIZE				
Milimeters	Inches	Kg/m	Kg/m	Kg/m
21,4312	27/32	2,832	3,605	3,122
22		2,984	3,799	3,290
22,2250	7/8	3,045	3,875	3,358
23		3,262	4,153	3,596
23,0187	29/32	3,267	4,159	3,602
23,8125	15/16	3,496	4,451	3,855
24		3,551	4,522	3,916
24,6062	31/32	3,733	4,753	4,116
25		3,853	4,906	4,249
25,4000	1	3,978	5,065	4,352
26		4,168	5,307	4,593
27		4,495	5,723	4,956
28		4,824	6,154	5,330
28,5750	1 1/8	5,034	6,410	5,551
29		5,185	6,602	5,717
30		5,549	7,065	6,118
31		5,925	7,544	6,533
31,7499	1 1/4	6,215	7,913	6,853
32		6,313	8,038	6,961
33		6,714	8,549	7,403
34		7,127	9,075	7,859
34,9249	1 3/8	7,520	9,575	8,292
35		7,553	9,616	8,328
36		7,990	10,174	8,811
37		8,440	10,747	9,307
38		8,903	11,335	9,817
38,0999	1 1/2	8,950	11,395	9,868
39		9,378	11,940	10,340
40		9,865	12,560	10,877
41		10,364	13,190	11,428
41,2749	1 5/8	10,504	13,373	11,582
42		10,876	13,647	11,992
43		11,400	14,515	12,570
44		11,936	15,198	13,162
44,4499	1 3/4	12,181	15,510	13,432
45		12,485	15,896	13,767
46		13,046	16,611	14,385
47		13,619	17,341	15,017
47,6249	1 7/8	13,984	17,805	15,419
48		14,205	18,086	15,663
49		14,803	18,848	16,323
50		15,413	19,625	16,996
50,7999	2	15,911	20,258	17,544
51		16,036	20,418	17,682
52		16,671	21,226	18,383
53		17,319	22,051	19,096
53,9749	2 1/8	17,962	22,869	19,805
54		17,978	22,891	19,824
55		18,650	23,746	20,565
56		19,335	24,618	21,319
57		20,031	25,505	22,088
57,1499	2 1/4	20,137	25,639	22,201
58		20,740	26,407	22,869
59		21,462	27,326	23,665
60		22,195	28,260	24,474
60,3249		22,436	28,567	24,740
61	2 1/4	22,941	29,210	25,296
62		23,700	30,175	26,133
63		24,470	31,157	26,982

For density = 7.85 kg/dm³

SIZE				
Milimeters	Inches	Kg/m	Kg/m	Kg/m
63,4999	2 1/2	24,861	31,653	27,412
64		25,253	32,154	27,846
65		26,049	33,166	28,723
66		26,856	34,195	29,613
66,6749	2 5/8	27,408	34,898	30,222
67		27,676	35,239	30,518
68		28,509	36,298	31,435
69		29,353	37,374	32,367
69,8499	2 3/4	30,081	38,300	33,169
70		30,210	38,465	33,312
72		31,961	40,694	35,242
73,0249	2 7/8	32,878	41,861	36,253
74		33,762	42,987	37,227
75		34,680	44,156	38,240
76		35,611	45,352	39,267
76,1199	3	35,799	45,580	39,474
78		37,510	47,759	41,361
80		39,458	50,240	43,509
82,5499	3 1/4	42,013	53,494	45,204
85		44,545	56,716	49,118
88,8998	3 1/2	48,726	62,040	53,728
90		49,939	63,585	55,066
95		55,642	70,846	61,355
95,2468	3 3/4	55,936	71,219	61,678
100		61,654	78,500	67,983
101,5988	4	63,642	81,032	70,175
105		67,973	86,546	74,951
107,9489	4 1/4	71,846	91,477	79,222
110		74,601	94,985	82,259
114,2998	4 1/2	80,547	102,556	88,816
115		81,537	103,816	89,907
120		88,781	113,040	97,895
120,6498	4 3/4	89,745	114,268	98,958
125		96,337	122,656	106,226
126,9998	5	99,441	126,612	108,649
130		104,195	132,665	114,891
133,3498	5 1/4	109,634	139,590	120,888
135		112,364	143,066	123,899
139,6998		120,323	153,201	132,676
140	5	120,841	153,860	133,247
145		129,627	165,046	142,934
146,0497	5 3/4	131,511	167,445	145,011
150		138,721	176,625	152,962
152,2997	6	143,195	182,321	157,895
155		148,123	188,596	163,329
158,7497	6 1/4	155,376	197,809	171,327
160		157,833	200,960	174,036
165		167,853	213,716	185,084
165,0997	6 1/2	168,055	213,975	185,307
170		178,179	226,865	196,471
171,4407	6 3/4	181,231	230,751	199,836
175		188,814	240,406	208,198
177,7997	7	194,904	248,160	214,913
180		199,757	254,340	220,265
184,1497	7 1/4	209,075	266,202	230,538
185		211,010	268,666	232,672

SIZE				
Milimeters	Inches	Kg/m	Kg/m	Kg/m
190		222,570	283,385	245,418
190,4997	7 1/2	223,742	284,799	246,711
195		234,438	298,496	258,505
196,8497	7 3/4	238,907	304,186	263,433
200		246,614	314,000	271,932
203,1996	8	254,509	324,127	280,702
205		259,100	329,896	285,698
210		271,893	346,185	299,805
215		284,994	362,866	314,251
215,8996	8 1/2	287,384	365,909	316,886
220		298,403	379,940	329,038
225		312,122	397,406	344,164
228,5996	9	322,189	410,224	355,264
230		326,148	415,265	359,630
235		340,483	433,516	375,436
240		355,125	452,160	391,582
241,2996	9 1/2	358,981	457,070	395,834
245		370,076	471,196	408,068
250		385,336	490,625	424,894
253,9996	10	397,768	506,433	438,583
255		400,903	510,446	442,059
260		416,779	530,660	459,565
265		432,963	551,266	477,410
266,6995	10 1/2	438,534	558,360	483,553
270		449,455	572,265	495,596
275		466,256	593,656	514,121
279,3995	11	481,294	612,803	530,702
280		483,365	615,440	532,986
285		500,782	637,616	552,192
290		518,508	660,185	571,737
292,0995	11 1/2	526,042	669,779	580,045
295		536,541	683,146	591,622
300		554,883	706,500	611,847
304,7995	12	572,780	729,286	631,580
305		573,534	730,246	632,411
310		592,492	754,385	653,316
315		611,759	778,916	674,561
317,4995	12 1/2	621,506	791,327	685,301
320		631,334	803,840	696,146
325		651,217	829,156	718,070
330		671,409	854,865	740,334
330,1994	13	672,220	855,898	741,229
335		691,909	880,966	762,933
340		712,717	907,460	786,883
342,8994	13 1/2	724,924	923,003	799,343
345		733,833	934,346	809,167
350		755,258	961,625	832,791
355		776,991	989,296	856,775
355,5994	14	779,617	992,640	859,650
360		799,032	1017,360	881,059
365		821,381	1045,816	905,703
368,2994	14 1/2	836,298	1064,809	922,150
370		844,039	1074,665	930,687
375		867,005	1103,906	956,010
380		890,279	1133,540	981,674
380,9993	15	894,968	1139,510	986,843

For density = 7.85 kg/dm³

 S/DIN-931							 S/DIN-933				 S/DIN-934		
d	b			K	S	L min	d	K	S	L min	d	m	S
	(1)	(2)	(3)										
M6	18	24	-	4	10	30	M6	4	10	6	M6	5	10
M8	22	28	-	5.5	13	35	M8	5.5	13	8	M8	6.5	13
M10	26	32	45	7	17	40	M10	7	17	8	M10	8	17
M12	30	36	49	8	19	45	M12	8	19	10	M12	10	19
M14	30	40	53	9	22	50	M14	9	22	10	M14	11	22
M16	38	44	57	10	24	55	M16	10	24	12	M16	13	24
M18	42	48	61	12	27	60	M18	12	27	16	M18	15	27
M20	46	52	65	13	30	65	M20	13	30	16	M20	16	30
M22	50	56	69	14	32	70	M22	14	32	16	M22	18	32
M24	54	60	73	15	36	75	M24	15	36	16	M24	19	36
M27	60	66	79	17	41	80	M27	17	41	16	M27	22	41
M30	66	72	85	19	46	90	M30	19	46	35	M30	24	46
M33	72	78	91	21	50	100	M33	21	50	35	M33	26	50
M36	78	84	97	23	55	110	M36	23	55	35	M36	29	55
M39	84	90	103	25	60	110	M39	25	60	35	M39	31	60
M42	90	96	109	26	65	120	M42	26	65	40	M42	34	65
M45	96	102	115	28	70	120	M45	28	70	40	M45	36	70
M48	-	108	121	30	75	130	M48	30	75	40	M48	38	75
M52	-	116	129	33	80	140	M52	33	80	50	M52	42	80
M56	-	124	137	35	85	160	-	-	-	-	M56	45	85
M60	-	132	145	38	90	160	-	-	-	-	M60	48	90
M64	-	140	153	40	95	170	-	-	-	-	M64	51	95
M72	-	156	169	45	105	190	-	-	-	-	M72	58	105
M80	-	172	185	50	115	200	-	-	-	-	M80	64	115
M90	-	-	205	57	130	240	-	-	-	-	M90	72	130
M100	-	-	225	63	145	260	-	-	-	-	M100	80	145
(1) For: L ≤ 125 mm. (2) For: 125 < L ≤ 200 mm. (3) For: L > 200 mm. - Recommended lengths from 10 to 10 mm. - Qualities according to DIN 267.							- Recommended lengths: * From 5 en 5 mm L ≤ 60 mm. * From 10 en 10 mm L > 60 mm. - Qualities according to DIN 267.				- Qualities according to DIN 267.		